

Claudio Monteverdi

L'incoronazione di Poppea  
Venice, 1643

Libretto by G. F. Busenello

Edition and performing version by Martin Pearlman  
based on Venice manuscript

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Dedicated to the memory of my parents

Joseph and Ethel Pearlman

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## PREFACE

### **Sources**

This edition of *L'incoronazione di Poppea* is based on one of the two surviving musical manuscripts of the opera, the one preserved in Venice at the Biblioteca Nazionale Marciana, referred to here as "V." The other manuscript, the one preserved at Naples, is referred to here as "N." Both of them date from shortly after Monteverdi's death -- probably within a decade of it -- and were evidently copied out for use in performances, although the exact dates and locations of those performances have been matters of some speculation. Each score contains numerous errors and occasionally omits notes or words. The differences between them are often considerable in details, as well as in the inclusion or omission of lengthy passages. As a result, they present essentially two different versions of the opera.

It is not the purpose of this preface to enumerate the differences among these scores and the surviving libretti or to speculate on how they might relate to a possible lost original version by Monteverdi. More details on this can be found in Ellen Rosand's excellent book *Monteverdi's Last Operas* (University of California, 2007) or the preface to Allan Curtis's edition of the opera (Novello, 1989).

The primary reason for basing this edition on the Venice manuscript (V) is a wish to follow a single source. Rather than mixing and matching elements from all the scores and libretti in the hope of coming up with a hypothetical "original," a single manuscript score can give us a unified vision of the opera, which was created for an actual production. That production would not have been directed by Monteverdi, of course -- material for that has been lost to us -- but it would have been a production from his era. The Venice manuscript is of particular interest because it is dramatically stronger than the Naples one. It is also of interest because it was prepared under the supervision of the great opera composer Cavalli, whose wife copied out the majority of the manuscript (Acts I and III) and who himself wrote directions and corrections into the score. Cavalli may possibly even have written some of the ritornelli or other music, since by that time, the opera appears to have taken on some accretions of music by other composers.

The exception to this focus on the Venice manuscript is in the final scene of the opera (Act III, Scene 8), which, more than any other in the opera, appears to be a pastiche of various sources and thus feels less focussed and more diffuse than most of the rest of the drama. Because of that, the scene is given here with a small alteration near the end: in place of a brief dialogue for Venus and Amore a beautiful quartet of *amori* from the Naples manuscript is inserted. However, the appendix gives the music for the omitted dialogue and explains the complete scene as it appears in the Venice score.

In addition to the two surviving musical scores, a number of early libretti have come down to us both in printed form and in manuscript. However, this edition gives priority to the lyrics as they appear in the music of the Venice score. As with the scores, there are discrepancies among the various libretti, and their texts sometimes disagree with what is in the music. It has always been common for opera composers to alter librettists' poetry to suit the needs of their musical dramas. This being an era in which writers often printed their poetry as independent works, their libretti did not always reflect changes made for musical settings. Individual words in the libretti sometimes differed from those

in the music, and even entire scenes included in a libretto are sometimes missing from a score and may never have been set to music by the composer. The libretti are thus of limited use in an edition of this kind, which follows the musical decisions within a single manuscript score. Nonetheless, they can at times provide clues where text is missing or unclear.

### **Notation in this edition**

This edition, created for my performances with Boston Baroque, reproduces the note values, meters and bar lines of the Venice manuscript. While a growing body of musicians has become accustomed to this early notation, some may find the large note values and irregularly placed barlines unfamiliar at first. With measures that constantly vary in length, as well as barlines that are not always placed before strong beats or strong syllables, a player or conductor (if there is one for metrical passages) might well focus more on pulses, rather than counting a constantly varying number of beats in measures. However, even musicians who have not been previously exposed to this notation tend to adapt quickly enough and generally come to appreciate the seventeenth-century "flavor" of what they are reading.

### **Instrumentation**

As was common for operas of this time, the manuscript scores for *Poppea* do not indicate what instruments are to play the instrumental music. Normally they would be strings, although one could also decide to add a few other instruments at times. As shown in the score, our performance added cornetti in the coronation scene and, although they are not indicated here, it also had recorders double the violins in certain places.

The newly written string parts which I have added to accompany voices in some of the arioso sections are enclosed in brackets. For the most part, they are simple accompaniments, although the instruments do sometimes play in counterpoint with the voice.

A viola part (also in brackets) has been added to some of the ritornelli, as well as a few of the accompaniments to augment the three-voice texture into a somewhat fuller one in four voices. The instrumental music in the Venice manuscript is mostly in three voices, while that in the Naples is mostly in four, reflecting perhaps the fact that three voices were the norm in Venice, while the Neapolitans seemed to prefer four voices. However, the manuscripts are called "Venice" and "Naples," because they are preserved in libraries in those cities, but not because we know of particular productions there. In fact, there are strong suggestions that the so-called Venice manuscript may actually have been prepared for a production in Naples. One could therefore decide either to include our added viola part for a fuller texture or to simply leave it out. It is written such that the harmony will be complete with or without it.

Indeed, it is possible to use this score *without any* of its added string parts and play only the continuo lines that appear in the manuscript. It is a question of whether one considers the manuscript score complete, or whether one feels that instruments should accompany singers in selected places, even though there is no music specified for them. While there are some highly orchestrated versions from the mid-20th century that

resemble much later music, there are some performances today that go to the other extreme and limit themselves exclusively to what is in the manuscript. This approach may be unnecessarily austere. It means that the ensemble would play very little -- mostly just extremely short instrumental ritornelli (many less than 10 seconds long) -- and that it would never play together with singers. The ensemble would thus play a total of only about 10 minutes of music out of an opera that uncut runs to more than two and a half hours. This would seem financially and artistically as wasteful for the 17th century as it would be for the 21st -- even with an inventive and colorful continuo section.

There are reasons to suspect that the manuscript score, like many short scores in later music, may not contain everything for the orchestra. There are many abbreviations in the music, among them ritornelli that give only bass lines with blank staves above them and ritornelli that were doubtless transposed to different keys in the instrument parts (*e. g.* in Act I, Scene 1). Monteverdi's own late opera, *Il ritorno d'Ulisse in patria*, bears hints of missing instrumental accompaniments (*e. g.* Melanto's little song in Act I with its fragments of instrumental lines), and in the decade leading up to his preparation of this Venice score of *Poppea*, Cavalli would sometimes add instruments to arias in his own operas -- including the *Aria con tutti gl'instrumenti* in his *La Didone*.

Most of the opera, of course, consists of rhythmically flexible recitative, accompanied only by continuo. The instrumental lines suggested in this score are for the metrical music at moments that break into song. Added instruments in these places have a light texture and occur at points of heightened emotion. However, since all the notes of the manuscript are reproduced here, one could choose to use the score with or without the bracketed string parts and with or without the additional viola part.

### **Continuo**

Continuo figures that are enclosed within rectangles are those found in the Venice manuscript. All others are editorial.

The continuo instrumentation listed in this score is based on Boston Baroque's 2019 performances. One's choices, of course, ultimately depend on personal taste and the availability of instruments, but our instrumentation is included here for those who might find it a useful starting point. Our continuo group consisted of two harpsichords, theorbo, cello, violone and lirone. (It also included at times a Baroque guitar, although that instrument is not indicated in this edition.) The alternation of harpsichords 1 and 2 reflects the fact that the first harpsichord was the director, who needed to be free at times to direct the ensemble.

### **About the Italian text**

For reasons explained above, this edition gives priority to the Italian lyrics as they appear in the music of the Venice score, which was prepared under the direction of Cavalli. As a result, there are various small differences between the text in this edition and that in some other editions.

Many of the older forms of Italian words and spellings have been retained where they are not likely to be confusing. Where words are missing in V -- a more

frequent problem with the anonymous copyist of Act II than with Maria Cavalli, who copied Acts I and III -- they have generally been supplied from N, with occasional reference to a libretto as an alternate source. (Reasons for giving the musical scores priority over the libretti are explained under "Sources" above.)

### About the English translation

My English translation printed below the Italian in this score is not poetry and is not necessarily intended as a singing translation. In these days of supertitles and of audiences used to hearing operas in their original languages, there is normally not so much need for a singing translation. Nonetheless, it would be possible to sing it, since it does follow the patterns and rhythms of the notes. In occasional places where the English must add or omit a note in the score, it is always done on repeated pitches, so that the contour of the vocal line is not altered.

This translation is offered mainly as an aid to English-speaking musicians who might find it useful to have a line-by-line translation in the score. It attempts to stay closer to the meaning of the original Italian than is possible in most poetic translations, while still fitting the words to the notes and rhythms of the music. When the music depicts the meaning of a word, the right word is placed under the right note wherever possible. In giving the sense of the Italian line by line, it repeats words or phrases as they are repeated in the Italian, even if this may not be characteristic of an original English text.

The early Italian practice of cadencing with a weak syllable on a weak note and slurring it into the downbeat sometimes works with the English, but sometimes it does not. Where it is awkward in English, the final syllable is placed directly under the final note (*i. e.* one note later than in the Italian).

Not all the names of characters are translated into their English equivalents. To do so consistently would seem fussy, since most people speaking about this opera tend to refer to the characters by their Italian names. The exceptions are well known names that we traditionally refer to by their English equivalents: Nero, as well as the gods Fortune, Virtue, Love, and Mercury.

Finally, I want to express my thanks to two people who were of great help in translating selected passages of the seventeenth-century Italian. One is Dennis Costa of Boston University, who generously assisted with several passages in which the Venice manuscript differed from other sources. The other is the genuine Renaissance man John Florio, who in 1611 published his Italian-English dictionary, an invaluable resource for working with the Italian of his era.

### Further details about this edition

1. In the notes, "V" refers to the Venice manuscript and "N" to that of Naples.
2. The time signatures and note values of the original manuscript have been reproduced

here. Only the few passages written in white or black notation have been modernized. Where V uses sharps to cancel flats, they are modernized to natural signs. Clefs for the vocal lines are modernized to treble and bass.

3. Ties, slurs, or bar lines printed in dotted lines are editorial. Editorial accidentals are in parentheses.
4. Notes that are missing in V are enclosed in brackets. Where possible, they have been supplied from N.
5. Lines of instrumental music written for this edition are enclosed within brackets.
6. In a few spots in V, there is the following ornament sign:  It is printed in this edition as "tr" and may evidently indicate either a short trill of two alternating notes or a repeated single-note *trillo*. The latter is clearly the case in the music for consuls and tribunes in Act III, Scene 8. The former is more likely in Ottone's opening scene of Act I.
7. Fermatas in V are reproduced here, but it is important to note that they do not necessarily indicate that a note or rest should be held. Rather they often simply mark the end of a character's line, even in places where a dialogue must go on quickly.
8. There are several places -- as noted in the score -- where this edition overlaps or elides two measures. One such place is in the heated argument between Nero and Seneca in Act I, Scene 9 (mm. 89-97). The copyist here follows the convention of ending each character's line with a double bar -- sometimes even with a rest and a fermata -- then leaving a blank space followed by the next character's name and new clefs. These lines of a heated argument are clearly meant to be continuous. Fermatas have been reproduced in these passages, but it is important to note that they simply indicate endings of lines, rather than musical pauses. Similarly, the end of a ritornello and the beginning of a vocal line are elided for continuity in a few places (*e. g.* Act I, Scene 4, mm. 6, 11 and 17).
9. This edition retains a small number of interpretive markings from those used in Boston Baroque's performances. These include a few commas between phrases and some brackets indicating hemiolas. They also occur in a few places where a very long measure following a meter change may make it difficult to quickly discern the pulse of the music. In those places, editorial slashes above the notes indicate the strong beats in the first bar of the new meter. While these editorial markings may be changed or ignored according to a director's taste, they are included here for those who might find them useful.
10. Obvious note errors by the copyist have been tacitly corrected. The more important ones are explained in the critical notes.

## Cast of characters

In prologue:

**La Fortuna** (*soprano*), Fortune

**La Virtù** (*soprano*), Virtue

**Amore** (*soprano*), Love

**Poppea** (*soprano*), Roman noblewoman, lover of Otho (Ottone), mistress of Nero, later elevated to empress.

**Nerone** (*soprano*), the Roman emperor Nero.

**Ottavia** (*mezzo / contralto*), empress and wife of Nero, renounced by him.

**Ottone** (*alto*), Roman nobleman, friend of Nero. Lover of Poppea, whom she forsakes for Nero.

**Drusilla** (*soprano*), a woman of the court, in love with Ottone.

**Seneca** (*bass / bass-baritone*), the stoic philosopher, Nero's mentor.

**Arnalta** (*alto / high tenor*), Poppea's nurse and confidante.

**Nutrice** (*mezzo / alto*), Ottavia's nursemaid.

**Valletto** (*soprano*), a page at court.

**Damigella** (*soprano*), a lady-in-waiting to the empress Ottavia.

**Lucano** (*tenor*), the poet Lucan, friend of Nero.

**Soldiers 1 & 2** (*tenors*), Nero's guards.

**Liberto** (*tenor*), captain of the guard, a freed slave.

**Lictor** (*baritone*), officer and bodyguard.

**Pallade** (*soprano*), the goddess Pallas Athena.

**Mercurio** (*baritone*), the god Mercury.

**Venere** (*soprano*), the goddess Venus, mother of Amore. Only in appendix of this edition.

**Trio of Seneca's friends** (*alto or high tenor, tenor, baritone*).

**Consuls and tribunes** (*tenors, baritones*), only in final coronation scene.

**Chorus of amori** (*S-S-S-A*), in coronation scene, quartet from Naples manuscript.

### Possible double casting of roles

- Fortuna / Drusilla / 2nd part in quartet of amori
- Virtù / Nutrice / 4th part in quartet of amori
- Amore / Valletto / 3rd part in quartet of amori
- Damigella / 1st part in quartet of amori
- Seneca / Tribune
- Lucano / Consul
- Arnalta (if cast as tenor) / 1st in trio of Seneca's friends
- 3rd of Seneca's friends / Littore / Tribune
- First soldier / 2nd in trio of Seneca's friends / Consul
- Second soldier / Liberto / Consul

### Roles eliminated in the following list of suggested cuts

- Pallade
- Mercurio
- Venere (in appendix)

### Suggested cuts

In many performances, it is necessary or desirable to shorten some passages or even to cut an occasional scene because of time limitations, casting issues, or the tastes of a producer or of an audience. Indeed, the surviving manuscripts themselves contain indications of cuts and additions, suggesting that they are designed for particular performances and not meant as definitive versions. Speculate as we might about a hypothetical original, the opera was clearly treated as a work to be adapted for the needs of a given production.

Should a producer need to take only one intermission, a dramatically effective place for it might be following the death of Seneca in Act II, Scene 3. Placing the intermission there rather than at the end of Act I could better balance the lengths of the two halves of a performance that has only one intermission.

The following list suggests possible cuts for those who wish to take some, although they are by no means the only possibilities. These cuts not only shorten some passages but, as noted above, they eliminate the minor roles of the gods Pallade, Mercurio and Venere. Some productions have also removed the role of Damigella by cutting Scene 4 of Act II, but that is not suggested here, because it would be a serious musical loss.

### Act I

Scene 1 (Ottone): Cut one verse of Ottone's opening song with its ritornello, possibly mm. 81-103. It is also possible to shorten the end of Ottone's scene by cutting mm. 128-136 and/or 147-158.

Scene 4 (Poppea, Arnalta): Cut mm. 80-87, 110-116, 132-142.

Scene 5 (Ottavia, Nutrice): mm. 87-94, 110-132, 166-210.

Scene 6 (Seneca, Ottavia, Valletto): mm. 42-60, 87-103, 116-157.

Scene 7 (Seneca): Cut scene.

Scene 8 (Pallade, Seneca): Cut scene.

Scene 9 (Nerone, Seneca): mm. 112-136.

Scene 10 (Poppea, Nerone): mm. 118 (after downbeat)-135, 177-184.

Scene 11 (Ottone, Poppea): mm. 59-106.

Scene 13 (Drusilla, Ottone): mm. 22-38.

### Act II

Scene 1 (Seneca, Mercurio): mm. 58-134.

Scene 2 (Liberto, Seneca): mm. 66-100.

Scene 5 (Nerone, Lucano): mm. 126-150. If one takes this cut, the ritornello just before the cut (mm. 118-125) should be transposed up a third to G minor, as suggested in the manuscript (cf. critical notes).

Scene 6 (Ottone): Cut scene.

Scene 7 (Ottavia, Ottone): mm. 39-62, 72-82, 96-104.

Scene 8 (Drusilla, Valletto, Nutrice): mm. 37-128.

Scene 9 (Ottone, Drusilla): Cut mm. 1-21 (thus continuing with Drusilla from previous scene), cut 77-89.

Scene 10 (Poppea, Arnalta): mm. 126-140.

Scene 11 (Amore): mm. 44-65 (*i. e.* one verse of Amore's aria).

Scene 12 (Ottone, Amore, Poppea, Arnalta): mm. 28-43, 54-64.

### Act III

Scene 3 (Arnalta, Nerone, Drusilla, Littore): mm. 50-56, 60-72, 88-108.

Scene 4 (Ottone, Drusilla, Nerone): mm. 8-19, 33-51 (downbeat), 59-68, 109-125.

Scene 8 (Nerone, Poppea, *et al*): mm. 8-14, 33-38, 58-94, 100-110.

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2020



# Prologue

Fortuna, Virtù, Amore

## Sinfonia [Vln. + sop. recorders]

Musical score for Sinfonia, Vln. + sop. recorders. The score consists of four staves: Treble, Alto, Bass, and Cello/Bassoon. The key signature changes from common time (C) to 15/16 time, then to 7/6 time, and finally to 4/3 time. Measure numbers 6, 6, 6, 6, 7-6, and 4-3 are indicated below the staff. A dynamic instruction **TUTTI CONTINUO** is centered at the bottom of the page.

Continuation of the musical score. The score consists of four staves: Treble, Alto, Bass, and Cello/Bassoon. The key signature changes from 6 to 6#, then to 6, then to 7-6#, then to 6, then to 6#. Measures 9 through 12 are shown, ending with a 4-3 time signature. Measure numbers 6, 6, 6, 6, 7-6#, and 4-3 are indicated below the staff.

17

4 - 3

24

4 - 3

31

FORTUNA

THEORBO  
2nd HPSCHD

39

ta, — dis-prez - za — ta, —  
ed, — and re - jec — ted, —

ab - bo - ri - ta,  
now de - spi - sed,

mal - gra - di - ta,  
now quite use - less,

6

43

et in mio pa - ra - gon sem - pre, sem - pre,  
next to me you will be al - ways, al - ways,

sem - pre, sem  
al - ways, al

pre scher - ni - ta.  
ways de - rid - ed.

6

4 - # #

47

Già re-gi-na,  
Once an em-press,  
hor ple-be-a,  
now ple-bei-an,  
che per com-prar-ti gl'a-li-'  
you must go beg - ging for your  
men-ti e le ve-sti  
food and your cloth-ing;  
i \_\_\_\_\_ pri - vi -  
for \_\_\_\_\_ you have

**THEORBO**  
*2nd HPSCHD*

52

le - gi e i ti - to - li ven - de - sti. O - gni tuo pro-fes - so - re se da  
sold off your birth - right and your \_\_\_\_\_ ti - - tles. When di - sci - ples of Vir - tue are not

6 5 - 6# 4 - # #

57

me sta di - vi - so sembr'un fo - co di pin - to che nè scal - da nè splen-de, re-sta un co - lor se pol - to, in pe -  
guid - ed by me, they are like paint - ed fires, nei - ther war - ming nor glow - ing, with pal - lor of the grave, and with -

# #

63

nu - ria di lu - ce. Chi pro-fes - sa vir - tù non spe - ri mai, mai, non spe - ri  
out a true ra - diance. An a - pos - tle of Virtue can ne - ver hope, can ne - ver, ne - ver

5 3 5# 6 6# #

**ADD CELLO**

67

mai - i di pos - se - der ric - chez za o  
hope to be en - dowed with ri ches or

6 6 6 5# #

71

glo - - - - - ri - a al - cu - na - - - - - ry \_\_\_\_ of an - y kind,  
se pro - if they're

6 6 6 4 6

78

se pro - tet-to non è, non è, non è, non è, da la For - tu - na, se pro -  
if they're not, they're not, they're not, they're not, as-sured by For - tune, if they're

82

tet - to non è, non è, non è, da la For - tu - na.  
not, if they're not, they're not, they're not, as-sured by For - tune.

85 VIRTÙ

Deh' som-mer - - - gi - ti, mal na - ta, rea chi me-ra de le gen - ti,  
Ah, sink down, you ill - starred crea - ture, foul de lu - sion of the peo - ple,

**1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

89

fat - ta Dea de-gl'im-pru-den - ti. Io son, io son la ve - ra sca - la per cui na -  
god-dess made of reck - less fol - ly. I am, I am the on - ly lad - der on which cre -

94

tu - ra al som - mo ben a-scen - de, io son, io  
a - tion to glo-rious heights as-cends, I am, I

98

son la tra-mon - ta - na che so - lo in-se - gno a gl'in-tel - let-ti hu - ma - ni l'ar - te del na - vi - gar \_\_\_\_  
am the i - cy north wind which a - lone tea - ches the in - tel - lect of man the art \_\_\_\_ of sail - ing, sail - ing

**ADD CELLO**

103

ver so l'O-lim - po. Può dir - si, sen - za a - du - la - zio - ne al - cu - na, il  
up to O - lym - pus. One could say, and with - out un - due flat - te - ry, that my

**CCELLO TACET**

108

pu - ro in - cor - rut - ti - bi - le es - ser mi - o ter - mi - ne con - ver - ti - bi - le con di - o, che  
pure, my per - fect, in - cor - rup - ti - ble be - ing in the end comes to merge with that of God, — and

112

ciò non si può dir, non si può dir di te, For - tu - na, che ciò non si può dir, non si può  
that is more than one can say, can say for you, dear For - tune, and that is more than one can say, than

116

AMORE

dir, non si può dir di te, di te, For - tu - na.  
one can say, can say for you, for you, dear — For - tune.

Che vi cre - de - te, o  
Can you be - lieve, — oh

**2nd HPSCHD**

120

de - e, di vi - der fra di voi del mon - do tut - to la si-gno - ri - a e'll go - ver - no, es - clu -  
god - des - ses, that you a - lone di - vide the world be - tween you, that it is yours to rule and go - vern, all with -

124

den - do-ne A - mo - re, Nu - me, ch'è d'am - bi voi tan - tq è mag - gio - re? Io le vir - tu - ti in -  
out in - clu - ding Love, a god who, com - pared to you, is so much great - er? I am the tea - cher of

129

se-gno, io le for - tu - ne do-mo, que - sta bam-bi-na e - tà vin - ce d'an-ti-chi-tà il tem-po e o-gn'al-tro  
vir - tue, I am the lord of for - tune; this youth - ful bo - dy of mine sur - pas - ses in its age all time and all oth - er

135

di - o; ge - mel - li siam l'e - ter - ni - ta - de et i - o.  
dei - ties; age old E - ter - ni - ty and I are like two twins.

Ri - ve - ri - te - mi, a - do -  
So be rev - er - ent, bend your

6 4-3 # # ♭

**2nd HPSCHD  
CELLO  
THEORBO**

140

ra - te - mi, e di vo - strosov - ra no il no - me da - te -  
knee to me, and now as your true sov' reign you must ac - know - ledge

6 4 ♭

144

mi, e di vo - strosov - ra no il no - me da - te - mi.  
me, and now as your true sov' reign you must ac - know - ledge me.

6 6 ♭ 4 - # ♭

## 149 FORTUNA

VIRTÙ Hu - man non è,  
There is no man,

Non è ce - le - ste co - re,  
Nor an - y heav'n - ly spi - rit,

hu - man non è  
there is no man

non è ce - le - ste,  
nor an - y spi - rit,

non è ce - le - ste co - re  
nor an - y heav'n - ly spi - rit,

hu - man non è,  
there is no man,

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

ten - der ar - di - sca con A - mo - re, hu - man non è, non è, non è,  
dare to con-tend with Cu - pid's po - wer, there is no man, no man, no man,

non è ce - le - ste co - re che con - ten - der ar - di - sca con A - mo - re, che con -  
nor an - y heav'n - ly spi - rit who would dare to con-tend with Cu - pid's po - wer; who would

## 156

non è ce - le - ste co - re che con - ten - der ar - di - sca con A - mo - re, hu - man non è, non è ce -  
nor a - ny heav'n - ly spi - rit who would dare to con-tend with Cu - pid's po - wer, there is no man, nor a - ny

ten - der ar - di - sca con A - mo - re, hu - man non è, non è ce -

dare to con-tend with Cu - pid's po - wer, there is no man, nor a - ny

## 159

hu - man non è, non è ce - le - ste co - re, che con - ten - der,  
there is no man, nor a - ny heav'n - ly spi - rit, who would dare,

le - ste co - re, non è, non è, non è, che con - ten - der, che con -

heav'n - ly spi - rit, no man, no man, no man, who would dare, who would

162

che con - ten - der ar di - sca, ar - di - sca.  
who would dare \_\_\_\_\_ to con tend, con - tend,  
ten - der, che con - ten - der ar di - sca  
dare, \_\_\_\_\_ who would dare \_\_\_\_\_ to con - tend,

6 6♯

165

— con A - mo - re, con A - mo - re.  
— to con-tend with Cu - pid's po - wer.

— con A - mo - re, con A - mo - re. —  
— to con-tend with Cu - pid's po - wer.

Hog - gi in un sol cer ta - me l'un' e l'al - tra di  
This day in a sin - gle con - test I shall van - quish you

# 4 4 - #

**THEORBO  
2nd HPSCHD**

170

voi da me ab-bat - tu - ta, di - rà che'l mon-do a cen - ni miei si mu - ta.  
both, one af-ter the o - ther; you'll see the world can be trans formed at my \_\_\_\_\_ whim.

6 6 6 5 3

*Act I attacca*

# Act I

## Scene 1

Ottone, due soldati della guardia di Nerone, che dormono  
 [Ottone and two soldiers of Nero's guard, who are sleeping]

### Ritornello [Vlns. + alto recorders]

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

The ritornelli in this scene have been transposed up a step. In the Venice manuscript (V), they are in C, while Ottone's part is in D. They may have been written earlier and would presumably have been transposed to adapt to the higher part for Ottone.

9 OTTONE

E pur io tor - no, e pur io tor - no qui qual li - neal cen - tro,  
Now I'm re - tur - ning, now I'm re - tur - ning here like lines drawn to the cen - ter,

**THEORBO**

6 5 6 4 - 3

15

qual fo - cq a sfe - ra, e qual ru - seal loal ma - re; e se ben  
like fire \_\_\_\_ to its sphere, and like the brook to the sea; and al-though

6 6 6 6 5 - 3

21

lu - ce, ben lu - ceal - cu - na non ap - pa - re, Ah', Ah', Ah',  
light, al-though light is no-where to be seen here, ah, ah, ah,

6 6 6 6 7 - 6 6

26

— Ah', so ben i - o che sta'l mio sol qui den - tro. E pur io tor - no, io  
— ah, well I know in - side here lies my sun - light. Thus I'm re - tur - ning, re -

6# 6 6 4 - # 3 6

29

tor - no qui qual li - neal cen - tro.  
tur - ning here like lines to the cen - ter.

6 4 3

## Ritornello [Vlns. + alto recorders]

34

TUTTI CONTINUO

38

42 OTTONE

Ca - ro tet - to, ca - ro tet - to, tet-to a - mo - ro - so, al - ber - go di mia vi - ta e del mio  
Dear - est home, \_\_ dear - est home, be - lo - ved home, \_\_ oh re - fuge of my life \_\_ and of my

46

be - ne, il pas-so e'l cor \_ ad in - chi - nar - ti vie - ne,  
love, — it is to yield to you my heart that I come here,

[il pas-so e'l cor \_ ad in - chi - nar -  
it is to yield to you my heart

6 6 6 6

### Ritornello

51

- ti vie - ne.] **TUTTI CONTINUO**

that I come here.

4 - # 6 6# 6 6#

Last bar of Ottone overlapped here with first bar of ritornello for continuity. Overlaps also at mm. 60, 73, 81, 95, and 103.

57

OTTONE

A - pri, a - pri un bal -  
O - pen, o - pen your -

3 3

THEORBO

b # 6 6 4 - 3#

61

con, Pop-pe - a, a - pri, a - pri, col bel vi - so in cui son le \_\_\_\_ sor -  
win - dow, Pop - pe - a, o - pen, o - pen; with your beau - ti - ful face, where - in \_\_\_\_

4 - # 6 [o] 6 6 6 6

66

ti mi - e, pre - vie - ni, pre - vie - ni, pre-vie - ni, a - ni-ma mi - a, pre - cor -  
lies my fate, you wel-come, you wel - come, you wel-come, oh my love, you an - ti -

6 6 6 6 6 6

## Ritornello

72

ri il di e.  
ci - pate the day.

6 6 6 6 6 6

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

78

OTTONE

Sor - gi, sor - gi, e di -  
Wak - en, wak - en and

**2nd HPSCHD**

82

sgom-bra ho - ma - i, sor - gi, e di - sgom-bra ho - ma - i da que - sto  
chase a - way, a - wak - en and chase a - way out of the

86

ciel ca - li - gi - ni, e te - ne - bre con il be - a -  
sky the va - - pors and the sha - dows with, with the bless -

91

- to, con il be - a - to a - pri - di  
- ed, with the bless - ed o - pening of your sweet eye -

6 6 6 6 6 6 - 5  
3b 4 - #

## Ritornello

95

bre.  
lids.

6 6 b b b b #

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

100

So - gni, so - gni, por -  
Dreams, oh dreams, car - ry

b # 6 6 b 4 [3]#

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

104

ta - te a vo - - - - -  
car - ry in flight,  
lo, por - ta - te a vo - - lo, \_\_\_\_  
car - ry in swift - est flight,

# # 6 #

107

su l'a - li vo - - - stre in dol - ce fan - ta - si - a que - sti, que - sti  
on air - y pin - - - ions, in the sweet - est fan - ta - sy, all of these \_\_\_\_

6 6 6 6 6 5b 6 5 6 6

III

so - spir al-la di - let - ta mi - a. Ma che veg - gio, in - fe - li - ce?  
soft sighs to my dear be - lo - ved. But what is this that I see here?

6b 6 6 6 6 3b 6-5 4 - #

**[1st HPSCHD]**

116

Non già fan - tas - mi, o pur not-tur-ne lar - ve. Son que - sti, son ques - sti i ser - vi di Ne - ro-ne. Ahi, ahi dun - que,  
These are not phan - tom s or spec - tres of the night. These are, these are ser - vants, ser - vants of Ne - ro! Ah, ah, so thus

6 6

119

a gl'in-sen - sa - ti ven - ti io dif - fon - doj la - men - ti. Ne - ces - si - to le pie - tre a de - plo - rar - mi.  
all my la - ments I've strewn to the un - feel - ing winds. I've been en - treat - ing stones to show me pi - ty.  
A - do - ro que - sti  
I'm wor - ship - ing this

6# 6 6# 6

123

mar-mi, a - mo-reg-gio con  
mar - ble and de - cla-ring my

la - cri-me un bal - co - ne,  
love with tears to a balco-ny;

e in grem - bo di Pop - pe - a,  
while on — Pop-pe - a's

e in grem - bo di Pop -  
bos - om, while on — Pop-pe - a's

5# 6 6 b

127

pe - a dor - me Ne - ro - ne.  
bos - om Ne - ro lies sleep - ing.

Ha con - dot - to co - sto - ro per cu - sto - dir se stes - so da le  
He has brought these two men here to pro - tect him - self from an - y

# b 5 4 - #

131

fro - di. O sal - vez - za de pren - ci - pi in - fe - li - ce,  
dan - gers. Oh the safe - ty of ap - pre - hen - sive ru - lers;  
dor - mon pro - fon - da -  
ly - ing in deep - est

6 7 - 6# 6

135

men - te i suoi cu - sto - di. Ah, ah, per - fi - da Pop-pe - a,  
slum - ber are his pro - tec - tors. Ah, ah, treach - er - ous Pop - pe - a,  
son que - ste le pro -  
are these the ma - ny

6# 5# 3# 3

140

mes - se e i giu - ra - men - ti, ch'ac - ce - se - ro il cor mi - o?  
pro - mi - ses and vows that set my heart a - flame?

Que - sta, que - sta è la fe - de, o di - o, di - o, di - o! Io  
This, oh this is fi - de - li - ty, God, God, oh God! I'm

6# 6# 6#

144

son quell' Ot - to - ne che ti se - guì, che ti bra-mò, che ti ser - vi, quell' Ot - to - ne che t'a - do - rò, che per pie -  
still that *Ot - to - ne* who court - ed you, who longed for you, who tend - ed you, that *Ot - to - ne* who wor - shiped you, who to

6 6 6

148

gar - ti, e in - te - ne - rir - ti il co - re di la - gri-me im - per - lò prie - ghi de - vo - ti, gli spir - ti a te  
sway and to melt your heart did shed pas - sion - ate tears plead - ing de - vo - tion, who pledged to you

6 # # 6 # #

153

sa - cri - fi - can - do in M'as - si - cu - ra - - sti al fi - ne ch'ab - brac - cia - te ha - ve - rei nel tuo bel  
his ve - ry life and his spi - rit. At last you swore to me that one day in em - bra - ces on your

6 6 - 5 4 - 3 #

157

se - no le mie be-a - ti - tu - di - ni a-mo-ro - se. I - o di cre - du - la spe - me il se - me  
beau - ti - ful bos - om I would taste the joys of love. I then, be lie - ving your vows, did sow the

6 # # 6 #

162

spar - si, ma, ma l'a - - ria, l'a - - ria, e'l cie - lo a' dan - ni miei ri - vol - to.  
seed of hope, but, but, winds, the winds and hea - ven have con - spired a - gainst me...

4 - # 6

## Scene 2

Ottone and two soldiers, who are waking up [che si risvegliano]

**PRIMO SOLDATO**

**OTTONE**

**SECONDO SOLDATO**

**OTTONE**

Chi par - la, chi par - la?  
Who's speak-ing, who's speak-ing?

...tem - pes - tò di ru - i - ne...  
...and have wreaked de - va - sta - tion...

Chi par - la?  
Who's speak-ing?

...il mio rac-col - to.  
...u - pon my har - vest.

**1st HPSCHD**

**THEORBO**

**1st HPSCHD**

**THEORBO**

**PRIMO SOLDATO**

**SECONDO SOLDATO**

**PRIMO SOLDATO**

Chi va li? Chi va li?  
Who is there? Who is there?

Ca - me - ra - ta,  
Hush, my com - rade,

ca - me - ra - ta.  
hush, my com - rade.

Ohi-mè,  
Ah me,

an - cor non è di.  
it's still not yet day.

**1st HPSCHD**

**6**

**13**

**SECONDO SOLDATO**

**PRIMO SOLDATO**

Ca - me - ra - ta, che fai? per - ché par - li so - gnan - do?  
Com - rade, what are you doing? Why do you talk in your sleep?

Sor - go - no pur del l'al - ba i pri - mi ra - i.  
See how the dawn's first rays — at last are show - ing.

**19**

**SECONDO SOLDATO**

**PRIMO SOLDATO**

**SECONDO SOLDATO**

Su, ri - sve - glia - ti to - sto.  
Up, it's time to get up. —

Non ho dor - mi - to  
This whole long night

in ques - ta not - te  
I ha - ven't slept a

ma - i. \_\_\_\_  
mo - ment.

Su, su, su, ri - sve - glia - ti to - sto.  
Up, up, up! It's time to get up; —

**6**

**#**

**6**

**#**

**6**

**#**

**#**

**#**

PRIMO  
SOLDATO

25

guar-dia-mo\_il nos-tro pos-to.  
we have to guard our post.

Sia ma-le-det-to\_A-mor,  
I curse the god of love,

sia ma - le - det-to\_A-mor,  
I curse the god of love,

sia ma-le-det-to\_A-mor, Pop-  
I curse the god of love, Pop-

HPSCHDS I & 2  
THEORBO

29

pe - a, Ne - ro - ne e Ro - ma e la mi - li - zia.  
pe - a, and Ne - ro, and Rome and the whole damn ar - my.

Sod-dis-far io non pos-so al-la pi - gri - zia  
Can I not e - ven sa - tis - fy my lazi-ness

6 6  
3**¶**

SECONDO  
SOLDATO

34

un' gior-no un' o - ra so - la.  
for a day or just for one hour?

La no-stra im-pe - ra tri - ce stil - la se stes-sa in pian - ti, e Ne-ron per Pop-  
While our un - hap-py em-press dis-solves her - self in tears, Ne-ron with his Pop-

6 6 4-3 6#

Ist HPSCHD

38

pe - a la vi - li - pen - de. L'Ar - me - nia si ri-bel-la, et e - gli non ci pen - sa.  
pe - a hu - mi - li - ates her. Ar - me - nia is re - bel - ling, and he can - not be bo - thered.

La Pan -  
All Pan -

6 #

HPSCHDS I & 2  
THEORBO

43

no-nia dà al-lar-mi, dà al-lar-mi, dà al-lar - mi, et ei se ne ri - - de.  
no - nia is fight - ing, is fight - ing, is fight - ing, and he is just laugh - - ing.

6 # 6 4#

PRIMO  
SOLDATO

47

Di pur, di pur che il pren - ce no - stro rub - ba a tut - ti per do nar ad al - cu - ni; l'in - no - cen - za va af - flit - ta  
And then, and then our ru - ler likes to rob the peo - ple and to give to the few; All the in - no - cent suf - fer,

**Ist HPSCHD**

6 5 4 ♯ ♯ ♯

SECONDO  
SOLDATO

52

e i sce - le - ra - ti stan sem-pre a man-drit-ta. Sol del pe-dan - te Se - ne - ca si fi - da. Di quel vec-chio ra-pa-ce!  
while all the scoun-drels and thieves have their way. On - ly the pe - dant Se - ne - ca is trus - ted. What a greed - y old man!

♯ ♯ ♯ ♯

SECONDO  
SOLDATO

PRIMO  
SOLDATO

57

Di quel vol - pon sa - ga - ce. Di quel reo cor - ti - gia - no che fon - da il suo gua - da-gno sul tra - di - re il com - pa - gno.  
Oh what a sly old fox! — What a flat - te - ring vil - lain, who makes a hand-some pro - fit by be - tray - ing his friends.

6 ♯ ♯

SECONDO  
SOLDATO

PRIMO  
SOLDATO

62

Di quell'em - pio ar - chi - tet - to che si fa ca - sa sul se - pol - cro al - tri - u. Non ri - dir, non ri - dir quel che di - cia - mo,  
What a cru - el old archi - tect, who builds his hous - es on the graves of oth - ers. Ne - ver tell, ne - ver tell what we are say - ing,

♯ 6 6♯

**2nd HPSCHD**

67

nel fi - dar - ti va scal - tro; se gl'oc - chi non si fi - dan l'un dell' al - tro, e pe - rò nel guar - dar van sem - pre in - sie - me.  
and take care whom you trust; for the one eye does - n't even trust the oth - er, though in see - ing they al - ways work to - ge - ther.

♯ 6 4 - # ♯

71

PRIMO SOLDATO

SECONDO SOLDATO

8

Im - pa - ria - mo, im - pa - ria - mo da gl'oc - chi, learn, let us learn from those two eyes,

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

6 5 4 3 6 6

74

8 non trat - tar da scioc - chi.  
not to be so fool - ish.

8 im - pa - ria  
let us learn

# 6 4 - # 4 - #

77

Im - pa - ria - mo,  
Let us learn,

8 - mo da gl'oc - chi a non trat-tar da scioc - chi, im - pa - ria - mo,  
— from those two eyes how not to be so fool — ish, let us learn, —

6♯ 4 - ♫ ♫

80

ria learn

im - pa - ria learn

6 6

83

8 - mo da gl'oc - chi a  
from those two eyes how  
non trat - tar da scioc - chi.  
not to be so fool - ish.

8 - mo da gl'oc - chi a  
from those two eyes how  
non trat - tar da scioc - chi.  
not to be so fool - ish.

# 6 5 4 - # #

85

Ma già s'im-bian-ca l'al - ba e vien il di.  
But now the dawn is break-ing and day has come.

Ne - ro - ne, Ne - ro - ne,  
It's Ne - ro, it's Ne - ro,

Ne - ro - ne, Ne - ro - ne,  
It's Ne - ro, it's Ne - ro,

4 - 3

**Ist HPSCHD**

89

Ne - ro - ne, Ne - ro - ne, ta - ciam, ta - ciam, Ne - ron' è qui.  
it's Ne - ro, it's Ne - ro; be still, be still, for Ne - ro's here.

ro - ne, ta - ciam, ta - ciam, Ne - ron' è qui.  
Ne - ro; be still, be still, for Ne - ro's here.

6 4 - 3

# Scene 3

## Poppea, Nerone

POPPEA  
 Si -gnor, si-gnor, deh, non par - ti re; so - stien che que-ste brac-cia ti cir-con - di - no\_il col-lo co-me le  
 My lord, my lord, ah, do not leave me; oh stay and let these arms en-twine themselves round your neck as your se -  
**THEORBO**

7

tue bel - lez - ze cir - con - da - no il cor mi - o.  
duc-tive charms have en - twined them-selves a - round my heart.

Pop-pe - a,  
Pop-pe - a,  
keep me no  
long - er.

6      ♃      4 - #      #

**NERONE**

**Ist HPSCHD**

13 POPPEA

Non par-tir, non par-tir, Si gnor, deh, non par - ti - re.  
Do not go, do not go, my lord, ah, do not leave me.

Ap - pe - na spun-ta l'al - ba e tu che  
The dawn has bare - ly bro - ken and straight a -

6

**THEORBO**

17

se - i l'in-car-na-to mio  
way you, who to me are the

so - le, la mia pal - pa - bil lu - ce,  
sun, — who are the light made flesh,

e l'a - mo-ro - so dì de la mia vi - ta,  
and the be - lo - ved day of my new life, —

6 6  
3

28 NERONE

ma - ra\_un so-lo\_accen-to, a - hi pe-riр, a - hi man-car que-st'al - ma sen - to.  
bit - ter sin - gle word, ah, I feel, ah, I'd die, my soul would lan - guish.

La no-bil-tà \_\_ de na-sci-  
Be-cause you are of no-ble

6                    b                    #                    #                    3                    b                    #                    4 - #

**1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

POPPEA

35

men - ti tuo - i      non per - met - te che      Ro - ma sap-pia che sia-mo\_un - ni - ti, in sin ch'Ot - ta-via...      In sin che,  
birth, Pop - pe - a,      I would not have all Rome know that we are now to - ge-ther, un - til Ot - ta-via...      Un - til what,

6 6

**b**

41 NERONE POPPEA

in sin che...  
un - til what?  
In sin ch'Ot-ta - via non ri -  
Un - til Ot - ta - via tru - ly  
man' es - clu - sa...  
is no long - er...  
Non ri - ma - ne,  
Is no long - er,  
is no long - er...

46 NERONE POPPEA

In sin ch'Ot-ta-via non ri-ma-ne\_es-clu-sa dal re-pu-dio da-me.  
Un-til Ot-ta-via is de-posed as em-press by my roy-al de-cree.

Van-ne, van-ne ben  
Go-then, go-then, my

# # 6

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

50

mi - o, ben mi - o,  
dar - ling, my dar - ling,

van - ne, van - ne ben  
go then, go then, my

mi - o, ben mi - o,  
dar - ling, my dar - ling,

van - ne ben  
go then, my

mi -

dar -

# 30 Ritornello

A musical score for four voices (Soprano, Alto, Tenor, Bass) in common time, treble clef, and B-flat major. The vocal parts are arranged in two staves: Soprano and Alto on top, Tenor and Bass on bottom. The vocal parts sing eighth and sixteenth note patterns, while the basso continuo part provides harmonic support with sustained notes and bassoon entries. The vocal parts begin with a melodic line, followed by a section where they sing eighth-note chords. The bassoon part is prominent in the lower register, providing harmonic foundation.

Last bar of Poppea  
overlapped here with  
first bar of ritornello.

## **TUTTI CONTINUO**

Musical score for orchestra, page 10, measures 59-60. The score consists of four staves: Treble, Alto, Bass, and Cello. Measure 59 begins with a dynamic of  $\text{f}$ . The Treble staff has a sustained note followed by eighth-note pairs. The Alto staff has eighth-note pairs. The Bass staff has eighth-note pairs. The Cello staff has eighth-note pairs. Measure 60 begins with a dynamic of  $\text{tr}$ . The Treble staff has eighth-note pairs. The Alto staff has eighth-note pairs. The Bass staff has eighth-note pairs. The Cello staff has eighth-note pairs. Measure 61 begins with a dynamic of  $\text{f}$ . The Treble staff has eighth-note pairs. The Alto staff has eighth-note pairs. The Bass staff has eighth-note pairs. The Cello staff has eighth-note pairs.

NERONE

NERONE

In un so - spir, so - spir che vien dal pro - fon - do del cor, in un so -  
With - in a sigh, a sigh that comes from the depths of my heart, with - in a

Overlapped  
measures.

*2nd HPSCHD  
CELLO*

6

68

Soprano lyrics: spir, so - spir che vien, so - spir che vien dal pro - fon - do del cor in - clu - do un  
sigh, a sigh that comes, a sigh that comes from the depths of my heart I hide a

Basso continuo markings: 5 - 6, 6, 6 6# 3

Clef: Treble (Soprano), Bass (Basso continuo)

73

Soprano lyrics: ba - cio, o ca - ra, ca - ra, et un a di o. Si ri - ve - drem ben to - sto, sì,  
kiss and, oh dear - est, dear - est, I hide my fare well. We'll soon be re - u - ni - ted. yes,

Basso continuo markings: 6, 6, 6

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

Clef: Treble (Soprano), Bass (Basso continuo)

78

(o = ⋄)

Soprano lyrics: si, si ri - ve - drem, si ri - ve - drem ben to-sto, i - do - lo mi - o, si ri - ve -  
yes, be re - u - nited, we'll soon be re - u - ni - ted, oh my dear god - dess, we'll soon be

Basso continuo markings: 6, 6, 6 3b

Clef: Treble (Soprano), Bass (Basso continuo)

82

(o = ⋄)

Solo violin

Solo violin

drem ben to - sto, i do-lo mi - o.  
re - u - ni - ted, oh my dear god - dess.

6 5 4 - 3 6

**2nd HPSCHD CELLO**

87

Cf. critical note.

POPPEA

Si - gnor, sem - pre mi ve-di, sem-pre, sem - pre, —  
My lord, you al - ways see me, al - ways, al - ways, —

6 6 6 5 4 - 3 6 6

91

— sem - pre mi ve-di, an - zi mai non mi ve di. Si -  
— you al - ways see me, yet you don't tru - ly see me. My

6 6 6 5 4 - 3

95

gnor, sem - pre mi ve-di, sem-pre, sem - pre, sem-pre mi ve-di, an - zi mai non mi ve -  
lord, you al-ways see me, al-ways, al-ways, you al-ways see me, yet you don't tru - ly see

6 6 5                    6                    6                    6 6                    6                    6 4 - 3

100

di, per-ché  
me, for if  
s'è ver  
it's true,  
che nel tuo cor io  
for if it's true I'm  
si - a, en - tr'al tuo  
hid-den deep in your

6            6            6            6

104

sen ce - la - ta, non pos - so, non pos - so, non pos - so da tuo lu - mi es - - ser mi - ra -  
heart, in your breast, you can - not, you can - not, you can - not gaze up on me with your di - vine

5  $\sharp$  6 6  $\sharp$   $\sharp$  6 6 3  $\sharp$  6 6  $\sharp$  6  $\sharp$  6 6  $\sharp$  6  $\flat$  5 4 -  $\sharp$

107

ta, non pos-so, non pos-so, non pos-so da tuo lu-mi es - ser mi - ra - ta.  
eyes, you can-not, you can-not, you can-not gaze up - on me with your di - vine eyes.

6 6 6# 6 5 6b 5 - 3 4 - 3

## 112 NERONE

A-do - ra - ti miei ra - i, deh re - sta - te - vi\_ho - ma - i, deh re - sta - te - vi\_ho - ma -  
Oh my dear - ly be - loved light, do not go from me ev - er, do not go from me ev -

b 6 # 6 3b 4-3 6 6 b 4#

**THEORBO**

## 117 POPPEA

i. Ri - man - ti,\_o mia Pop-pe - a, cor, vez-zo, e lu - ce, e lu - ce mi - a.  
er. Stay with me, my Pop-pe - a, heart, beau - ty, and light, and my a - dored light.

b 6 6 6

**1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

Accidentals in 121-122 sic in both V and N (but cf. mm. 27-29).

121

tir, che di vo - ce si\_a - ma - ra\_un so-lo\_ac-cen-to, ahi pe - rir, ahi man-car que - st'al - ma sen - to.  
go, at the sound of that sin - gle bit-ter word, a - las, I feel, ah, I'd die, my soul would per - ish.

b 6b 5 # 6 5 4 5

## 127 NERONE

Non te - mer, non te - mer, non te - mer, tu stai me - co, stai me - co\_a tut - te  
Do not fear, do not fear, do not fear, you are with me, are with me eve - ry

b 6# 6#

**2nd HPSCHD**

132

l'ho - re, splen - dor, ne - gl'oc - chi e'  
mo - ment, oh light of my eyes and

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

6 6 6 3b

136

de - i - tà nel co - re. \_\_  
god - dess of my heart.

6 6 b 6 4 - # #

140 POPPEA NERONE POPPEA

Tor - ne - rai?  
You'll re - turn?

Se ben io vò pur te - co io stò, pur te - co io stò.  
Al - though I go, I stay with you, I stay with you.

Tor - ne - rai?  
You'll re - turn?

**THEORBO** **1st HPSCHD** **THEORBO**

144 NERONE POPPEA

Il cor \_\_\_\_ da le tue stel - le mai, mai non si di - svel - le.  
My heart \_\_\_\_ can ne - ver, ne - ver be torn a - way from your eyes.

Tor - ne - rai?  
You'll re - turn?

**1st HPSCHD** **b** **4 - # #** **THEORBO**

148 NERONE

Io non pos-so da te, non pos-so, non pos-so da te, da te vi-ver dis-giun -  
I can-not live a - part, I can-not, can not live a - part from you, can't live with-out

The different text settings in mm. 153 and 156 are from V.

Musical score for piano and voice. The vocal part is in soprano C-clef, and the piano part is in bass F-clef. The score consists of two systems of music. The first system starts with a treble clef, a common time signature, and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The lyrics are: "to se non si smem - bra l'u-ni-tà dal pun - to, se non si smem - you, just as a sin-gle point can ne-ver be di - vi ded, just as a sin-gle". The second system starts with a bass clef, a common time signature, and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The lyrics are: "6 6 6". The piano part features a sustained note in the bass line throughout both systems.

162 POPPEA NERONE POPPEA NERONE

Ben to - sto, me'l pro - met - ti?  
Di - rec - tly, do you pro - mise?

Te'l giu - ro.  
I swear it.

E me l'os-ser-ve - ra - i?  
And will you keep your pro-mise?

E se\_a te non ver-rò, tu\_a me ver-ra-i.  
If I don't come to you, then come to me.

166 POPPEA NERONE POPPEA NERONE

E me l'os - ser - ve - ra - i?  
And will you keep your pro-mise?

E s'a te non ver-rò, tu\_a me ver-ra - i.  
If I don't come to you, then come to me.

A di - o.  
Fare-well, love.

A di - o.  
Fare-well, love.

5  
3

**THEORBO**

171 POPPEA NERONE

Ne-ro-ne, Ne-ro-ne,  
Oh Ne-ro, oh Ne-ro,

a di - o.  
fare-well, love.

Pop-pe-a, Pop-pe-a,  
Pop-pe-a, Pop-pe-a,

a di - o.  
fare-well, love.

Musical score for Act II, Scene 1, showing two staves of vocal music. The top staff is for POPPEA (Soprano) and the bottom staff is for NERONE (Bass). The key signature changes from C major (no sharps or flats) to F major (one sharp) at measure 176, indicated by a sharp sign above the bass clef. The time signature is common time throughout. The vocal parts are accompanied by a continuo bass line.

175 POPPEA

NERONE

A dio, Ne - ro ne, a di - o.  
Fare - well, my Ne - ro, fare - well, love.

A dio Pop - pe - a, a di - o.  
Fare - well, Pop - pe - a, fare - well, love.

6

# # 6

4 - #

# Scene 4

## Poppea, Arnalta

## Ritornello

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

6

POPPEA

Spe-ran za, tu mi va - i il cor ac ca - rez - zan-do.  
Oh bright hope, you em - brace me, and you're ca - res - sing my —

6 # b 4 - 1

**2nd HPSCHD**

Overlapped measures.

Ritornello

II

heart.

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

Overlapped measures.

17

POPPEA

Spe ran za, tu mi va - i il ge - nio lu - sin - gan - do, e mi cir -  
Oh bright hope, you em - brace me and you are flat - ter - ing my soul, and now you

**Ist HPSCHD**

22

con - di in - tan - to di re - gio si, ma im - ma - gi na - rio man to. No, no, non te - mo, no, no, non  
wrap a - round me the roy - al man - tle, if on - ly in my fan - cy. No, no, I fear not, no, no, I

**ADD CELLO**

27

te - mo, no, di no - ia al cu - na, no, no, non te - mo, no, no, no, non te - mo, non te - mo, no, no, no, non  
fear not an - y op - po - si - tion, no, no, I fear not, no, no, no, I fear not, I fear not, no, no, no, I

31

te - mo, non te - mo, no, no, no, di no - ia al cu - na, per me guer - reg - gia, guer - reg - - gia,  
fear not, I fear not, fear not an - y op - po - si - tion; tak - ing up arms, wa - ging war for me,

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

36

per me guer-reg-gia, guer - reg - gia, — per me guer - reg - gia, guer-reg-gia A-mor, guer - reg - gia A - mor e  
tak - ing up arms, wa - ging war for me, tak - ing up arms, wa - ging war is Love, my war - rior Love and

# # 6 # # 6 #

## Ritornello

40

la For - tu - na, e la For - tu - na.  
al - so For - tune, and al - so For - tune.

6 # # 6 4 3

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

44

6 6 4 - # 6 6 b 4 - # #

## ARNALTA

49

**THEORBO**

## POPPEA

53

*1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO*

## ARNALTA

58

**THEORBO**

63

**THEORBO**

## POPPEA

69

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

73

reg-gia, guer-reg-gia A- mor, per me guer-reg-gia, guer-reg-gia A-mor, e  
arms for my cause is Love, tak-ing up arms for my cause is Love, and

# # 6 # #

77

ARNALTA

la For - tu - na, e  
al - so For - tune, and

la For - tu - na.  
al - so For - tune.

La pra - ti - ca coi  
When one must deal with

re - gi è  
prin - ces, it's

6      #      6      4 - #      #

**2nd HPSCHD**

## Ritornello

A musical score for four staves (Treble, Alto, Bass, and Cello) in common time. The key signature changes from C major to B-flat major at measure 6, and then to A major at measure 11. Measure 11 includes a 4/4 time signature and a key signature of one sharp.

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

93 ARNALTA

Se Ne-ron t'a-ma, è me-ra cor-te-si - a; s'eï t'ab-ban do-na, non t'en puoi do - le -  
Ne-ro may love you, but on-ly for a-muse- ment; if he de-serts you, you can't go com plain -

6      7 6      b      4      5

**1st HPSCHD**

100

re.  
ing.

Per mi-nor mal, ti con-ver-rà ta-ce-re.  
It could be worse, un-less you can be si-lent.

3 6 T. S. 2nd HPSCHD 6 6

POPPEA

106 ARNALTA

no, di no-ia al-cu - na, no, no, non te - mo, no, di no-ia al-cu - na.  
an - y op - po - si - tion, no, no, I fear not an - y op - po - si - tion.

Il gran - de spi - ra ho-nor con  
The great man grants ho - nor with

6 4  $\sharp$

**2nd HPSCHD**

# Ritornello

TUTTI CONTINUO

121 ARNALTA

## Ritornello

126

ca - ti frut - tu - o - si.  
fer more fruit - ful vi - ces.

6 6 4-# #  
3b

6 6 b b  
b 6 6 6 6 b 4-# #

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

132 ARNALTA

Con lui tu non puoi mai trattar del pari,  
With him, you'll never come to deal as equals,

e se le noz - ze hai per og get - to e fi - ne,  
and if you set your sights on a roy - al mar - riage,

6                    6                    6

**2nd HPSCHD**

POPPEA

TOPPLA

men - di - can - do tu vai le tue ru - i - ne.  
you'll be beg - ging in - stead for your de - struc - tion.

No, no, non te - mo, no, no, no, non te - mo,  
No, no, I fear not, no, no, no, I fear not

no, di no - ia al - cu - na.  
an - y op - po - si - tion.

b 7 6# b 4 - # # 6 6# 6 6 43

2nd HPSCHD  
 THEORBO  
 CELLO

## 143 ARNALTA

Mi - ra, mi - ra, Pop - pe - a, do - ve il  
 See there, see there, Pop - pe - a, where the  
 field is most pleas - ing  
 pra - tq è più a-me - no \_\_\_\_\_ e \_\_\_\_\_ di - let -  
 and \_\_\_\_\_ most de -

6  $\sharp$        $\flat$       6  $\frac{3}{2}$       6      6  $\frac{3}{2} \flat$   
**THEORBO**

## 148

to - so stas-si il ser - pen - t'a - sco -  
 light - ful; that's where the ser - pent is hi -  
 so. Dei ca - si  
 ding. The chan - ging  
 le vi - cen - de  
 moods of fate can  
 son fu - ne -  
 bring di - sa -

# —  $\sharp$       4 -  $\sharp$       #      6      5 —  
 4 — 3

## 153

ste. La cal - ma è pro - fe - zi - a de le tem - pe - ste, de le tem - pe - ste, de le tem -  
 ster. The calm - ness is just an o - men of co - ming storm clouds, of co - ming storm clouds, of co - ming

6  $\sharp$

## 158

## POPPEA

pe - ste.  
 storm clouds.

Non te - mo, non te - mo, no. Non te - mo, non te - mo, no, di no - ia al - cu -  
 I fear not, I fear not, no. I fear not, I fear not an - y op - po - si -

4 -  $\sharp$       6      4 -  $\sharp$   
**TUTTI CONTINUO**

## 163

na. Per me guer-reg - gia, guer - reg - gia A - mor, per me guer-reg - gia, guer - reg - gia A - mor, e la For - tu - na, e  
 tion. Tak - ing up arms for my cause is Love, tak - ing up arms for my cause is Love, and al - so For - tune, and

#      #      #      #      6      #

ARNALTA

166 ARNALTA

la For - tu - na.  
al - so For - tune.

Ben sei paz-za, ben sei paz-za, se cre - di che ti pos - sa - no far con - ten-ta e sal-va:  
You are cra - zy, you are cra - zy, if you think those two scoun-drels can make you safe and hap - py.

6 6# 5 # 6 6# 6 b #

**1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

## Scene 5

### Ottavia, Nutrice

OTTAVIA

STRANZA

Di - sprez - za - ta re gi - na, re gi - na, re gi - na di - sprez - za - ta, di - sprez - za - ta re - gi - na del mo -  
Oh, de - spi - sed em - press, oh em - press, oh em - press now de - spi - sed, oh de - spi - sed em - press of the

**THEORBO LIRONE**

6

7

nar - ca ro - ma - no, af - flit - ta, af - flit - ta, af - flit - ta mo - glie, che fo? O - ve  
Ro - man mon - arch. tor - men - ted, tor - men - ted, tor - men - ted wom - an, what now? Where am

6 5 6 ♭

Musical score for orchestra and choir, page 13, ending of section 6. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is for the choir, featuring soprano, alto, tenor, and bass parts. The bottom staff is for the orchestra, featuring bassoon, cello, double bass, and bass drum. The vocal parts sing lyrics in English, while the instrumental parts provide harmonic support. Measure numbers 13 and 6 are visible above the staves.

18

cie - lo li - be-re ci pro du - ce, il ma-tri - mo - nio, il ma-tri - mo - nio c'in-ca - te - na  
na - ture made us to live in free - dom, our fate in mar - riage, our fate in mar - riage does en - slave and

6 6<sup>#</sup>

22

ser - ve. Se con - ce - pi - mo l'huo - mo, o del - le don - ne mi - se ra - bil ses - so, al no - str'em-pio ti-'  
bind us. If we con - ceive a male child, oh, oh the mi - se - ra - ble lot of wom - en, we form the ve - ry

6 7 - 6<sup>#</sup> 6<sup>#</sup> 6<sup>#</sup> 6

26

ran for-miam le membra, al - lat - tia - mo il car-ne - fi - ce cru - de - le che ci scar - na - e ci sve - na, e siam co-'  
limbs of our cruel ty - rant, nur -ture him who be - comes our bru - tal tor - tu - rer, who flays us and bleeds us, and we're com-

6 6 6 6<sup>#</sup>

30

stret-te, siam co - stret - te per in - de - gna sor - te a noi me des - me fa - bri - car la mor - te.  
pelled, we're com - pelled by such a shame - ful fate — to bring to life — our own ex - e - cution - er.

6<sup>#</sup> 6<sup>b</sup> 6<sup>b</sup> 6<sup>b</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6<sup>#</sup>

34

Ne - ro - ne, Ne - ro - ne, em - pio Ne - ro - ne, Ne - ro - ne, o di - o,  
Oh, Ne - ro, oh, Ne - ro, treach - er - ous Ne - ro, oh, Ne - ro, oh God, oh

b b 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6

Musical score for orchestra and choir, page 10, system 39. The vocal parts sing the lyrics "di-o, mar-i - to be-stem-mia-to per sem - pre ma-le det - to dai cor - do - gli mie - i; do - ve ohi - God, for - ev - er are you cursed, for - ev - er are you damned, oh hus-band, for my suf-f'ring; and where, a -". The bassoon part is shown below, with measure numbers 6 and 6 indicated at the bottom.

48

pe-a, tu di-mo-ri, fe-li-ce, e-go-di, fe-li-ce e go - di, e in-

pe-a's arms you now dwell, in hap-pi ness and pleas-ures, in hap-py pleas - ures; and

53

tan-to il fre-quen-te ca-der de' pian - ti mie-i pur va qua - si for man-do un di-lu-vio di spec - chi in  
mean - while, the cease - less flow-ing of my tears ap - pears to form it - self in - to a ri - ver of mir - rors that

THEORBO  
LIRONE

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

67

- mi - ni, ful - mi - ni, ful-mi - ni, ful - mi - ni tu non ha - i, d'im - po - ten - za t'ac - cu - so,  
 - der-bolts, thun - der - bolts, thun-der-bolts, thun-der - bolts, struck with thun - der, I ac - cuse you of impo - tence,

6 6 6# 5 6

6      **6**      6      6#      5      6  
  | # |      | # |      | # |      | # |      | # |

Musical score page 71. The vocal part (Soprano) sings "d'in - giu - sti - zia t'in - col - po! Ah, blame you for this in - jus - tice! Ah," and the theorbo part (Lirone) provides harmonic support. The score includes a basso continuo line. The key signature changes from A major (6) to G major (6), then to F major (4), and finally to G major (4). The time signature is common time throughout.

THEORBO  
LIRONE

NUTRICE

77

NUTRICE

li - sco in ta - ci - tur-ne an-go-scie il mi - o la - men - to.  
bu - ry with-in my si - lent an-guish my hope - less la - ment - ing.

Ot - ta - via, Ot - ta - via...  
Ot - ta - via, Ot - ta - via...

6 7 6 b — 6 # # 4

**1st HPSCHD**

*1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO*

## 87 NUTRICE

Ot - ta - via, Ot - ta - via, o tu del - l'u - ni - ver - se gen - ti  
 Ot - ta - via, Ot - ta - via, oh you, the on - ly em - press o - ver  
 u - ni - ca im - pe - ra - tri - ce...  
 all peo - ple of the world...



## 91 OTTAVIA

Er - rò la su-per - fi - cie, il fon - do è pi - o, in-no - cen - te fu il cor, pec - cò, pec - cò la lin - gua.  
 The fault was on the sur-face, the depth is pi - ous; in - no - cent was the heart, the sin, the sin was on the tongue.

# 6 5 — #

## 95 NUTRICE

O - di, o - di di tua fi - da nu - tri - ce, o - di gliac - cen - ti.  
 Lis - ten, lis - ten to your faith - ful old nurse, hear what I'm say - ing.  
 Se Ne - ron per - so ha l'in -  
 If your Ne - ro's lost his



4 - 3

6

6

## 99

ge - gno di Pop - pea nei go - di men - ti, scie - gli al - cun,  
 sen - ses to Pop - pe - a's soft se duc - tions, choose some - one, scie - gli al - cun,  
 choose some - one,



6

6

6

## 104

scie - gli al - cun che di te de - gno, d'ab... d'ab - brac - ciar... d'ab-brac-ciari si con -  
 choose some - one, some - one who's wor - thy, who'd take pleas - ure, who'd take pleas-ure in em -



6

#

6

b

6

109

ten - ti.  
bra - ces.

Se l'in-giu-ria a Ne - ron  
So if Ne - ro en - joys

tan - to di - let - ta,  
in - sults so much,—

hab - bi, hab - bi pia - cer tu an - cor,  
have your own, have your own sweet joys.

6 6# 6#

113

hab - bi, hab - bi pia - cer tu an - cor  
have your own, have your own sweet joys

nel far ven - det - ta.  
to take re - venge on him.

6 6# 6# 4 - # #

### Ritornello

117

6 6 b 6 4 - 3 6 6 b 4 - # #

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

### 123 NUTRICE

E se pur as - pro ri - mor - so dell' ho - nor t'ar - re - ca no - ia, fa ri - fles - so  
And if harsh re - morse be - gins to of - fend your sense of hon - or, go re - flect on

6 6 5 # # b 6 6 6

**THEORBO  
CELLO**

128

al mio di - scor - so  
what I have told you:  
ch'o - gni duol, o - gni  
eve - ry grief, eve - ry  
duol ti sa - rà gio - ia.  
grief will turn to pleas - ure.

6 6 6 4 - # #

133 OTTAVIA NUTRICE

Co - sì sozzi argo - men - ti non in - te - si più mai da te, nu - tri - ce.  
Such of - fensive i - de - as I would ne - ver ex - pect to hear from you, nurse.

Fa,  
Go,

# 6 #

**1st HPSCHD** **THEORBO CELLO**

138

fa,  
go,  
fa,  
go,  
fa ri - fles - so al mio di - scor - so ch'o-gni mal, o-gni mal, o-gni  
go,  
go,  
go re - flect on what I have told you: eve - ry wrong, eve - ry wrong, eve - ry

# 6

142

mal, o - gni mal, o - gni wrong, eve - ry wrong, eve - ry mal, ti sa - rà gio - ia, ti sa - rà gio - ia, ti sa - rà gio - ia.  
wrong, will turn to please-ure, will turn to please-ure, will turn to please-ure.

6 # 6 6 4 - # #

147

L'in - fa - mia sta gl'af fron - ti in sop - por - tar - si, e con - si - ste, con - hon - or, true.  
It brings you shame to bear with such an in - sult, and true and hon - or, true

**1st HPSCHD** **1st HPSCHD THEORBO CELLO**

6

151

si - ste l'ho - nor nel  
hon - or de - mands that  
you a - venge it, that  
you a - venge it, that  
you a - venge it.

6 4 3

C

156

Han poi que-sto van-tag - gio del - le re  
And there is this ad - van - tage to an - y  
gi - ne gli a-mo-ro - si er ro - ri,  
queen's ro - man - tic in - dis - cre-tions:  
if they're known to an id - iot,

6

**1st HPSCHD**

C

160

non li cre-de, non li cre-de, non li cre-de;  
he will not be - lieve them, he will not be - lieve them;  
them; if a wise man dis - co - vers them,

6

C

164

li ta - ce;  
he's si - lent;  
e'l pec - ca - to ta - ciu - to e non cre - du - to,  
and the sin that's not told and not be - lieved \_\_\_,

C

T. S.

169

sta se - gre - to e si cu - ro in o - gni par - te co - mun che par - la in mez - zo un sor - do, e un  
stays a se - cret that's safe from ev - ery par - ty, like con - ver sa - tion be - tween a deaf man and a

5 6 6 2

C

OTTAVIA

174

mu - to.  
mute  
one.

O mia ca - ra nu tri - ce, la don - na as-sas - si - na - ta dal ma -  
Oh my dear, faithful nurse, the woman who is murdered by a

5 6 T. S.

179

ri - to per a-dul - te - re bra - me re - stain-gan-na - ta, sì, ma non in - fa - me. Per il con -  
hus - band with a-dul - ter - ous cra - vings is made a vic - tim, yes, but she's not wick - ed. It's the re -

184

tra - río re - sta lo spo - so in - ho - no ra - to se il let - to ma - ri tal gli vien mac - chia - to.  
verse; it is the hus - band who is dis - ho-nored if his own mar - riage bed be - comes pol - lut - ed.

## NUTRICE

189

Fi - glia, fi - glia e si - gno - ra mi - a, si - gno - ra mi - a, tu non l'in - ten - di, no,  
Daugh - ter, daugh - ter and no - ble la - dy, my no - ble la - dy, you don't quite see it, no,

**THEORBO CELLO**

## 193

193

no, no, no, no, no, no, no, no, no, non l'in - ten - di del - la ven - det - ta il prin - ci -  
no, no, no, no, no, no, no, no, no, don't quite see it, that cen - tral point of re - venge, its

197

pal ar - ca - no.  
deep - est pre - cept.

L'offesa sopra il volto d'una  
*The insult of a single  
slap on the cheek—*

so - la guan - cia - ta  
*slap on the cheek—*

si ven - di - ca, si ven - di -  
*must be a - venged, must be a -*

6     $\flat$     4 -  $\sharp$      $\sharp$

**THEORBO**

**THEORBO  
CELLO**

201

ca col fer - rqe con la mor - te.  
venged with the sword and a death - blow.

Chi ti pun - ge nel sen - so,  
If a man wounds your fee - lings,

pun - gi - lo nel - l'ho-no - re,  
you must then wound his hon - or,

**THEORBO CELLO**

Musical score for Theorbo, page 205. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. The lyrics are as follows:

se be - ne a dir - ti il  
al-though, to tell the  
ve-ro ne pur co - si sa - rai ben ven-di  
truth, not e - ven that would be e - enough re  
ca-ta. Nel sen - so vi - vo te pun - ge Ne -  
venge. Your deep - est feel - ings are woun - ded by

The word "THEORBO" is printed in a box at the bottom left.

213

3                    6                    #                    6

217

duol ti sa - rà gio - ia, ti sa - rà gio - ia, ti sa - rà gio - ia, ti sa - rà gio - a.  
wrong will turn to pleasure, will turn to pleasure, will turn to pleasure, will turn to pleasure.

223 OTTAVIA

Se non ci fos-se né l'ho - nor, né di - o sa - rei nu - me, sa - rei, sa - rei nu - me a me stes - sa,  
If there were nei-ther hon - or nor a God, my own god - dess, my own, my own god - dess I'd be,

**Ist HPSCHD**

227

e i fal - li mie - i con la mia stes-sa man ca-sti - ghe re - i, e pe - rò lun - ge, lun - ge da-gli er-ro - ri  
and all my sins and trans-gres-sions with my own hand I would pun - ish, but a - las, far, far from be - ing sin - ful.

**THEORBO LIRONE**

232

in - tan - to di - vi - do il cor tra l'in - no - cen - za e'l pian - to.  
I must now di - vide my heart be - tween my in - no - cence and tears.

# Scene 6

## Seneca, Ottavia, Valletto

1 SENECA

Ec-co la scon-so - la-ta don-na, as sun-ta a l'im-pe-ro, per pa-tir il ser-vag - gio. O glo - ri -  
See her, that most un-hap-py wo-man raised up to an em-pire just to suf - fer in slave - ry. Oh, thou most

**THEORBO LIRONE**

1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
LIRONE

6

o - sa del mon - do im-pe-ra-tri - ce, so-vra i ti-to - li ec - cel - si de - gl'in - si-gni a - vi tuo con - spi - cua e  
glo - ri - ous em - press of all the world, so au - gust in rank that, e'en in your great an - ces - tral line, you're hon - ored and

II

gran - de, la va - ni - tà del pian - to de - gl'oc - chi im-pe-ri - a - li è uf - fi - cio in-de - gno.  
bril - liant, these tears from ro - yal eyes are but va - ni - ty un-wor - thy of your high sta - tion.

1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO

6 6 6# #

15

Rin-gra - zia, rin - gra - zia la For tu - na, che con i col - pi, i col - pi suo - i t'ac -  
Be grate - ful, give thanks to god - dess For - tune, who, with these blows, with these blows she's strik - ing, in -

1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO

20

cre - sce gl'or - na - men - ti. La co - te non per-los - sa, non per-los - sa, non può man - dar, non può man-dar  
crea - ses your glo - rious charms. The whet - stone that's not beat - en, that's not beat - en, can - not give off, can - not give off

6 # 6

Musical score for orchestra and choir, page 29, measures 29-30. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is for the orchestra, featuring a bassoon line with dynamic markings like  $\text{f}$ ,  $\text{ff}$ , and  $\text{p}$ . The bottom staff is for the choir, with lyrics in English. Measure 29 starts with a forte dynamic. The lyrics are: "col-pi - ta, dal de-stin col-pi - ta pro-du - ci<sub>a</sub> te me-des-ma al - ti splen do - ri di vi-". Measure 30 begins with a piano dynamic. The lyrics continue: "of for - tune, by this blow of for - tune will fash - ion for your - self the great - est of rich - es, those of". The key signature changes from one sharp to five sharps between the two measures.

34

gor di for-tez-za, glo - rie mag gio-ri as-sai che la  
strength and of vi-gor, glo - ries far grea-ter yet than that

6 6

Musical score for orchestra and choir, page 10, system 39. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is for the orchestra, featuring a bassoon line with sixteenth-note patterns and a vocal line with lyrics. The bottom staff is for the choir, showing soprano entries. Measure 39 begins with a dynamic of 5-3. The lyrics are: "bel - lez - za. of beau - ty. La va - The vague ghez - za del vol - charms of a face". Measures 40 and 41 continue with the vocal entries and the dynamic changes 6 and 6♯.

Musical score for orchestra and choir, page 10, section 2. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is for the orchestra, featuring a bassoon line. The bottom staff is for the choir, showing vocal entries with lyrics. The key signature changes from B-flat major to A major at the beginning of the section. Measure numbers 44 and 6 are indicated. The lyrics describe the beauty of men and women.

44

to *qui*  
and of

li - nea - men - ti che *in ap - pa* ren - za *jl - lu* - stre  
love - ly fea - tures that make *il - lus* - trious beau - ty  
ri - splen - don co - lo -  
ra - diant in its com -

# # # 6 # #

48

ri - ti e de - li - ca - ti; da po-chi la-dri di ci son ru - ba - ti.  
ple - xion and its gra - ces are sto - len by a few short thiev-ing mo-ments.

# # 6 6 6 6

53

Ma la vir-tù co- stan - te il fa - to e'l ca - so già mai, mai, mai, già mai non ve -  
But, a con - stant vir - tue, de - spite fate and chance, will ne - ver, no, will ne - ver see -

59 OTTAVIA

de oc - ca - so.  
Tu mi vai pro-met - ten-do bal - sa-mo  
dal ve - le - no  
e glo-rie da

its sun set.

You are pro - mis-ing me a soothing balm out of poi - son and glo - ry out

6

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

65

tor - men - ti.  
of tor - ment.

Scu - sa - mi, que - sti  
Se - ne - ca, par - don

son, Se - ne - ca mi - o, va - ni  
me, but these i - de - as are all

tà spe - ci - o - se,  
hol - low con - ceits,

6      5      #      #

4      5      2      3      #      #

Musical score for the third verse of "The Star-Spangled Banner". The score consists of two staves: treble and bass. The treble staff uses a common time signature (indicated by '70') and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The bass staff uses a common time signature (indicated by '4') and a key signature of one sharp (G#). The lyrics are as follows:

stu - di - a - ti ar - ti fi - zi, in - u - ti - li ri - me - di a gl'in-fe - li - ci.  
coun - ter - seit af - fec ta - tions, and in - ef - sec - tive re-me - dies for the un - hap - py.

The bass staff includes a measure number '6' under a bracket, and a key signature change indicator '4 - #' followed by a sharp symbol at the end of the staff.

81

i-o, i-o vo' sfo-gar la stiz-za che mi  
I just, I just have to vent the anger that up

mo - ve il fi - lo-so - fo a - stu - to, vo' sfo-gar la stiz-za che mi  
sets \_\_\_\_\_ me with this craf-ty phi - loso - pher, have to vent the anger that up

84

mo - ve il filo - so - fo a stu - to, il gab - ba Gio - ve.  
sets me with this craft - y phi - loso - pher, this make - be - lieve Jove.

M'ac - cen - de, m'ac - cen -  
I'm burn - ing, I'm burn -

6 6 4 3

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

88

de, m'ac - cen - de pur' a sde-gno, m'ac - cen - de, m'ac - cen - de pur' a  
ing, I'm burn - ing, I'm burn - ing, I'm burn - ing, I'm burn - ing up with an - ger, I'm burn - ing, I'm burn - ing up with

6 6

91

sde-gno, que - sto mi - ni - a - tor di bei con - cet - ti. Non pos - so star al se - gno, no, non pos - so, non  
an - ger at this pet - ty char - la - tan with his fine fan - cies. I can - not stand a side, no, I can - not, I

6 6

96

pos - so, non pos - so, non pos - so, non pos - so star al se - gno, no, no, no, no, no, no, no, no, non pos - so  
can - not, I can - not, I can - not, I can - not stand a - side, no, no, no, no, no, no, no, no, I can - not

6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6

100

star al se - gno, men - tre  
stand a - side, while oth - ers

e - gli in - can - ta al - trui con  
are be - witched and charmed by

au - rei det - ti.  
gol - den say - ings.

Que - ste del suo cer - vel me - re in - ven -  
These are but cheap in - ven - tions of his

6 6 5 6 6 4 3

105

tio - ni le ven - de per mi - ste  
brain, though sold as re - ve - la

- ri; e son can - zo - ni, e son can - zo - ni,  
- tions; they're sil - ly non - sense, they're sil - ly non - sense,

son can - zo - ni, son can - zo - ni,  
sil - ly non - sense, sil - ly non - sense,

6 4 - ♯

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

109

ni, son can - zo - ni, e son can - zo - ni, e son can - zo - ni

sense, sil - ly non - sense, they're sil - ly non - sense, they're sil - ly non -

6 6 4 3

114

*f*

*f*

*f*

ni.

sense.

Ma-da-ma, ma-da-ma, s'ei  
My la - dy; my la - dy; if

6                    6                    4-3

117

ei, ei, ei      ster - nu - ta      o sba - di - a - e - a - o - e - ia - i - glia pre -  
he, he, he,      he sneez-es      or ya - aw - a - e - a - o - e - aw - ee - awns, he

6                    6                    6                    6#                    6                    6                    6#

**1st HPSCHD**

**1st HPSCHD  
CELLO**

124

su - me d'in-se - gnar co - se mo - ra - li, e tan - to l'as - sot - ti - glia, l'as - sot - ti - glia, l'as - sot -  
acts as if he gives us mor - al les - sons, and makes it sound so sub - tle, sound so sub - tle, sound so

#                    6                    4 - #                    6#                    6                    6                    6#                    6                    6#                    6                    6

129

ti - glia che mo - ve - reb - be il ri - - - -  
sub - tle that it just moves me to laugh - - - -

#                    #                    #                    6                    -                    6#

132

so - ter a' miei sti - va - li.  
right down to my boots.

Scal-tra fi - lo - so - fi - a do - v'el - la re - gna,  
It's such a sly phi-lo-sophy that, where it rules,

6      4#

**1st HPSCHD**

136

sem-pr'al con - tra - rio, al con - tra - rio, al con - tra - rio fa di quel chi'in - se - gna.  
men do the op - po - site, the op - po - site, the op - po - site of what they're preach - ing.

5      6      3      6      3      5      3      3      3      3      3      6      4      4#      #

**1st HPSCHD  
CELLO**

142

Fon - da sem-pre il pe - dan - te su l'i - gno - ran - za d'al - tri il suo gua - da-gno, e ac - cor - to ar - go - men-tan - te  
Ped - ants al - ways re - ly on the ig - no - rance of oth - ers for their gain, and they will shrewd - ly ar - gue

7#

**1st HPSCHD**

146

non ha Gio - ve per di - o ma per com-pa - gno; e le re - go - le sue, e le re - go - le  
that great Jove is not their god but their com - pan - ion; and the rules that he makes, and the rules that he

T. S. - 6 6 6

**1st HPSCHD  
CELLO**

151

sue di mo-do in - tri - ca, in - tri - ca, in - tri - ca, di modo in - tri - ca, in - tri - ca, ch'al - fin ne an - ch'e - gli  
makes can get so twist - ed, twist - ed, twist - ed, get so twist - ed, twist - ed, that then not e - ven

6

157 OTTAVIA

sa ciò che si dica.  
he knows what he's saying.

Ne - ron  
A - las,

ten-ta il ri - pu - dio de  
Ne - ro at - tempts to dis

la per - so - na mi - a  
- cre - dit and re - nounce me

per i - spo-sar Pop -  
that he may wed Pop -

**THEORBO**

162

pe - a; si di - ver - ti - sca, si di - ver - ti - sca, si di - ver - ti - sca, se di-ver-tir si

pe - a; let him en - joy it, let him en - joy it, let him en - joy it, if an - y joy can

può sì in-de - gno e-sem - pio.  
come from vile in - de - cen -

**THEORBO**

167

Tu per me pre - ga, pre - ga il po - pol e'l se - na - to, ch'io mi ri - du - co a

cy. Plead for me, plead be - fore the peo - ple and the sen - ate, while I'm re - duced to give

por - ger vo - ti  
of - fe - rings at

**THEORBO**

173 VALLETTO

al tem - pio. Se tu non dai soccorso alla no - stra re - gi - na, in fe - de, in fe - de mi - a, in fe - de mi - a,  
the tem - ple. If you do not offer help to our no - ble em - press, I swear up - on my hon - or, up - on my hon - or

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

178

che vò ac - cen - der - ti il fo - co, che vò ac - cen - der - ti il fo - co, che vò ac - cen - der - ti il fo - co, e ne la bar - ba, e nel - la

that I'll light such a fire, that I'll light such a fire, that I'll light such a fire, be - beneath your beard, be - beneath your

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

182

bar - ba, e ne la bar - ba, e ne la li - bre - ri - a, in fe - de, in fe - de mi - a, in fe - de mi - a, in fe - de mi - a.

be - neath your beard and un - der all your books, I swear up - on my hon - or, up - on my hon - or, up - on my hon - or!

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

# Scene 7

## Seneca

1 SENECA

Le por-po-re re - ga - li e le gran - dez - ze d'a-cu-te spi-ne e tri - bo - li con - te - ste  
The rich im-pe - rial pur - ple and lof - ty gran - deur are in - ter - twined with pain - ful thorns and suf-f'ring;

Ist HPSCHD

7

sot - to for - ma di ve - ste so - no il mar - ti - rio a pren - ci - pi in - fe li - ci. Le co - ro - ne e - mi -  
they are gar - ments that un - der -neath are a tor - ment, a tor - ment to un - hap - py prin - ces. E - ven crowns of great

6# 5 - 6 6# 4 - # 2

12

nen - ti ser - vo-no so - lo a jn - dia - de mar tor - men - ti. Del - le re - gie gran - dez - ze si  
em - pires can on - ly serve to dress in jewels their tor - ments. We may see all the pomp of the

4| 6 2 6

17

veg - go-no le pom-pe, e gli splen - do - ri, ma stan sem-pre in - vi - si - bi - li i do - - lo - - ri.  
proud im-pe - rial court, and see the splen - dor, but re - main - ing in - vi - si - ble are pain - ful sor - - rows.

6 # # 6 4 - #

# Scene 8

## Pallade, Seneca

PALLADE

Se-ne-ca, Se-ne-ca,  
Se - ne - ca, Se - ne - ca,

io mi-ro in cie-lo in  
I see a - bove in-aus

fau - sti ra - i  
- pi - cious o-mens

che min - ac - cia-no te, che min - ac - cia-no  
that are threat-en - ing you, that are threat-en - ing

**THEORBO**

te d'al - te ru - i - ne;  
you with — grie - vous dis - as - ter;

s'hog-gi ver-rà del - la tua vi-ta il fi - ne  
if it's to - day your life at last is end - ed,

pria da Mer-cu-rio av-vi - si  
first Mer - cu - ry will come to

cer - ti hav-ra - i, pria, pria da Mer - cu-rio av-vi - si cer  
give you fore - warn - ing, first, first Mer - cu - ry will come to give

ti ha - vra - i.  
you fore - warn - ing.

15 SENECA

Ven - ga, ven - ga la mor - te pur; co - stan - te e for - te, e for - te  
Let death come, let it come as it will; de - ter - mined and strong, and strong I'll

**1st HPSCHD  
CELLO**

vin-ce - rò, vin - ce - rò, vin - ce - rò gli ac-ci - den-ti e le pa - u re.  
o - ver - come, o - ver - come, o - ver - come all mis - for-tunes and with - stand an y fears.

25

Do-pqjl gi-rar  
For when we leave

de le gior-na-te o-scu-re, è, è, è di gior-nojn-fi-

these sun-less days of our lives, then, then, is the in - fi - nite,

4- # **Ist HPSCHD**

\*In N, this figure is 5.

30

ni-to, in-fi-ni-to al - ba, al - ba la mor - te, è di gior-nojn-fi - ni-to al - ba la mor - te.  
in - fi - nite day — dawn — ing, dawn - ing at our death, then the in - fi - nite day is dawn - ing at our — death.

6 6 # # 6 b 6 4 5 #

### Ritornello (possible insert, if time is needed before Scene 9)

TUTTI CONTINUO

## Scene 9

### Nerone, Seneca

1 NERONE

Son ri - so - lu - to al fi - ne,  
I am at last re - solved,

o Se - ne - ca, oh ma - e - stro, di ri - mo - ver Ot - ta - via dal po - sto di con-sor - te,  
oh Se - ne - ca, oh men - tor, to re - move and de - pose Ot - ta - via as my con - sort,

**Ist HPSCHD**

SENECA

e di sposar, e di sposar, e di sposar Pop pe - a.  
and then to wed, and then to wed, and then to wed Pop pe - a.

6

4 -  $\sharp$

Si - gnor,  
But Sire,

nel fon - do al - la mag -  
be - neath e - ven the

$\sharp$

gior dol - cez - za  
great - est sweet - ness

spes - so gia - ce na -  
there is of - ten re

sco - stojl pen - ti - men - to;  
morse that's ly - ing hid - den;

con-si - glier scel - le -  
for e - mo - tion can

ra - to è il sen - ti -  
be \_\_\_\_\_ an e - vil

NERONE

men - to ch'o - dia le  
counse - lor, scof - fing at

leg - gi  
laws

e la ra - gion  
and show - ing

di - sprezz - za.  
scorn for rea - son.

La leg - ge  
The law \_\_\_\_\_

è per chi ser - ve,  
is just for sub - jects,

$\sharp$

e se vo - gl'i - o pos - so,  
and if I wish, I can, I

pos - so a - bo - lir l'an - ti - ca  
can set a - side the old law

e in - dur la no - va;  
and pro - claim the new one;

è par - ti - to l'im - pe -  
all the world is di - vid -

6 6 $\sharp$

4 -  $\sharp$

$\sharp$

ro, è il ciel  
ed; heav'n

di Gio - ve.  
be - longs to Jove.

Ma del mon - do, del  
But in this world, in

mon - do ter - ren, del  
this world be - low, in

TUTTI CONTINUO

32

mon - do ter - ren lo scet - tro è mi - o,  
this world be - low, the scep - ter's mine, — the scep - tro è mi - o.  
6 4 - #

## SENECA

37

Sre - go - la - to vo - ler non è vo - le - re, ma (di - rò con tua pa - ce) e - gli è fu - ror, e - gli è fu - ror,  
Such in - tem - pe-rate will is not a true will, but (per - mit me to say so), it is mere pas-sion, is mere fu -  
6

**1st HPSCHD**

## NERONE

42

e - gli è fu - ro - re. La ra - gio - ne è mi - su - ra ri - go - ro - sa per chi ub - bi - di - sce  
ry, is mere fu - ry. Rea - son may be a harsh and ri - gid stan - dard for those o - obey - ing.  
6

## SENECA

46

et non, non per chi co - man - da. An - zi, an - zi l'ir - ra - gio - ne - vo - le co - man - do  
but not, not for those com - mand - ing. Rath - er, rath - er such ir - ra - tio - nal com - mands are  
6 4 - #

## NERONE

51

di - strug - ge, di - strug - ge l'ob - be - dien - za. La - scia j di - scor - si! Io vo - glio, io vo - glio, vo - glio a mo - do  
de - stroy - ing, de - troy - ing all their o - be - dience. Cease with your lec - ture! I want it, I want it, want it my own  
6 6

55 SENECA NERONE

mi - o.  
way —

Non ir - ri - tar, non ir - ri - tar, non ir - ri - tar il po - po -  
lo, e'l se - na - to.  
Do not an - noy, do not an - noy, do not an - noy the peo - ple and the sen - ate.  
For the sen - ate and

Half rests at the end of bars 55, 67, 75, and 78 in V have been removed here to advance the pace of the dialogue.

SENECA

NERONE

The musical score consists of two staves. The top staff is for SENECA, starting with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The lyrics are: "po - po - lo non cu - ro. Cu - ral - me - no te stes - so e la tua fa - ma." Below this, in parentheses, are the English translations: "peo - ple I care not. Care at least for your self and your re - pu - ta - tion." The bottom staff is for NERONE, starting with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The lyrics are: "Trar - rò la lin - gua I'll tear the tongue out." The score includes a dynamic marking "f" (fortissimo) over the SENECA staff, a key signature change to one sharp over the NERONE staff, and a time signature change to 4/4 with a sharp symbol over the NERONE staff.

66 SENECA NERONE

a chi vor-rà bias-mar-mi!  
of him who dares reproach me!

Più mu - ti che fa - rai, più par - le - ran - no.  
The more mutes you cre ate, the more will tongues speak.

Ot-ta-via è in-fri-gi-di -  
Ot-ta-via has long been fri -

6

72 SENECA NERONE

- ta et in - fe-con-da.  
- gid and bar-ren.

Chi ra-gio - ne non ha cer - ca pre - te-sti.  
He who is with-out reasons must seek ex - cu-ses.

A chi può ciò che vuol ra - gion non  
He who does what he wants does not lack

# # 6 # # #

78 SENECA NERONE

man-ca.  
rea - sons.

Man - ca la si - cu - rez - za al - l'o - pre in - giu - ste.  
There ne - ver can be safe - ty in in - jus - tice.

Sa - rà sem - pre più giu - sto il più po - ten - te.  
But he al - ways is most just who is the strong - est.

5 6

2

83

NERONE

SENECA

Ma chi non sa re-gnar sem-pre può me-no.  
Not know-ing how to rule al-ways is weak-er.

La for - za, la for - za, la for - za, la for - za,  
My pow - er, my pow - er, my pow - er, my pow - er,

SENECA

TUTTI CONTINUO

88

za è leg - ge in pa - ce... ... e spa - da, e spa - da in guer - ra...  
er is law in peace time... ...and sword, and sword in war-time...

La for - za, la for - za ac - cen - de gli o - di... ... e  
Your pow - er, your pow er will kin - dle ha - tred... ...and

In bars 89-97, measures are here elided between the characters to accelerate the dialogue.

92

... e bi - so - gno non ha del - la ra - gio - ne!  
...and has no need for an - y of your rea - son!

tur - ba il san - gue, e tur - ba il san - gue. La ra - gio - ne, la ra -  
makes the blood boil, makes the blood boil. It is rea - son, it is

96

NERONE

gio - ne reg - ge gli huo - mi - ni e gli de - i! Tu, tu, tu mi sfor - zi al - lo sde - gno, mi sfor - zi al - lo sde - gno,  
rea - son that rules this world and the hea - vens! You, you, you make me lose my tem - per, make me lose my tem - per,

100

al - lo sde-gno, al - lo sde-gno, al - lo sde-gno, al - lo sde-gno!  
lose my tem - per, lose my tem - per, lose my tem - per, lose my tem - per!

Al tuo di - spet - to e del po - po - lo in on - ta  
But in spite of you, and in spite of the peo - ple

# # 5# 5##

103

e del se - na - to e d'Ot - ta - via, e del cie - lo e del - l'a - bis - so, sian - si giu - ste od in - giu - ste, sian - si  
and of the se - nate, of Ot - ta - via, and of hea - ven and of ha - des, wheth - er just or un - just, — wheth - er

6 6

107

giu - ste od in - giu - ste le mie vo - glie, hog - gi, hog - gi, hog - gi Pop - pe - a sa - rà mia mo - glie, sa - rà mia  
just or un - just it is my will that this day, this day, this day Pop - pe - a shall be my con - sort, shall be my

6 # # 6 6 6 6# 6 6

110

SENECA

mo - glie, sa - rà mia mo - glie! Si - a - no in - no - cen - ti j re - gi,  
con - sort, shall be my con - sort! The sup - reme mo - narch should be guilt - less,

oS i ag - gra - vi - no sol di col - pe il - lu - stri.  
or at least should com - mit il - lus - trious crimes.

6 4 - #

115

S'in-no - cen - za si per - de, per - da - si sol per ac - qui - star i re - gni, che il pec - ca - to com - mes - so, per  
If he must sell his vir - tue, let it just be for cap - tu - ring new king - doms, since the sin that's com - mit - ted when

4 - # # #

121

ag - gra - dir l'im pe - ro, si as sol - ve da se stes - so; ma ch'u-na fem - mi -  
he aug - ments his em - pire is ea - si - ly for - gi - ven; but that — a mere

3 3 6 4 3

126

nel - la hab - bia pos - san - za di con-dur - ti a - gl'er ro - ri non è, non è col - pa di re - ge o se-mi-de - o;  
wom - an should have the pow - er to en - snare him in er - rors is not, is not wor - thy of mon - archs or fit for demi-gods;

5 6

131 NERONE

è un mis - fat - to ple-be - o.  
such a crime is ple - be - ian.

Le - va - mi - ti din - nan - zi,  
Get out of here this in - instant,

ma - e - stro im - per - ti nen - te, fi -  
im - per - ti - nent old tu - tor, you

6 b 4 - # #

136 SENECA

lo - so - fo in - so - len - te!

in - so - lent phi - loso - pher!

Il par - ti - to peg - gior

Thus the side in the wrong

sem - pre, sem - pre, sem - pre so - vra - sta

al - ways, al - ways, al - ways o'er - pow - ers

#

**1st HPSCHD**

140

quan - do la for - za

when - e - ver force —

al - la ra - gion con - tra

and — rea - son are in con

- - - - - sta.

flict.

6 6 6

# Scene 10

## Poppea, Nerone

1 POPPEA

Co - me dol - ci, si gnor, co - me so - a - vi ri - u - sci-ro-no a te la not - te an - da - ta di que - sta  
How de - li - cious, my lord, how sweet and sat - is - fy - ing was it for you through - out the night to feel the

6

**THEORBO**

6 NERONE

boc - ca i ba - ci? Più ca - ri, ca - ri, più ca - ri, ca - ri i più mor - da - ci.  
kiss - es of these lips? The dear - est, dear - est, the dear - est, dear - est were the most bit - ing.

6 # 6 6# # #

12 POPPEA

Di que - sto, di que - sto se - no \_\_\_\_\_ i, i, i po - mi?  
How were these, how were these ap - ples \_\_\_\_\_ of, of my bo - som?

6 5 - 6 5 3 6b 5 4 3

17 NERONE

Mer - tan le mam - me tue, le mam - me, le mam - me tue più dol - ci no - mi, più dol -  
Find for your love - ly breasts, your breasts, your love - ly breasts a sweet - er name, a sweet -

6# 6 6

**1st HPSCHD**

20 POPPEA

ci, più dol - ci no mi. Di que - ste, di que - ste brac - cia, di  
er, a sweet - - - - er name. How were these, how were these arms, oh how

5 3 8 5 #

**THEORBO**

24

que - ste brac - cia  
were these arms with  
i dol - ci, dol - ci am ples - si?  
their ten - der, ten - der em bra - ces?

6                    3        3        3        3        3        5        6         $\sharp$

29 NERONE

A musical score for two voices (Soprano and Bass) and piano. The vocal parts are in common time. The piano part includes a bass line and harmonic indications (F major, G major, C major, D major). The lyrics are: "I - do - lo mi - o, deh, in brac - cio, in brac - cio an - cor, in brac - cio an - cor t'ha - ves-si, t'ha - ves - si. Oh, my be - lo - ved, oh, oh would that you were still en - twined with - in my arms, with - in my arms." Measure numbers 6, 5, and 8 are indicated below the staff.

33

Pop-pe-a, re-spi-ro ap-pe-na;  
mi-ro le lab-bra tu-e e mi-ran-do re - cu-pe-ro con gl'oc-chi quel-lo  
Pop-pe-a, I'm scarce-ly breath-ing;  
I gaze up-on your lips and in gaz-ing re - co-ver with my eyes all of the

**1st HPSCHD THEORBO**

37

spir - tq in - fiam - ma - to che nel bac - ciar - ti, o, o ca - ra, ca - ra, in te, in te dif - fus - si.  
pas - sion - ate spir - it that with my kiss - ing, oh, oh dear - est, dear - est, I did dif - fuse in you, in

6      6      6      6      6      6      6      6

41

— Non è, non è più in cie - lo  
you. No more, no more in heav - en

il mio de - sti - no, ma  
my des - ti - ny, but it

sta de i lab - bri tuoí,  
now lies in your lips,

ma sta it now

**2nd HPSCHD CELLO**

46

POPPEA

de i lab-bri tuo,  
lies in your lips,

ma sta de i lab-bri tuo  
it now lies in your lips

nel bel ru.  
of glo-rious

bi - no.

Si - gnor,  
My lord,

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

51

si - gnor, \_\_\_\_\_  
my lord, \_\_\_\_\_

le tue pa - ro - le son  
these words of yours have such,

si dol - ci ch'io nel  
such sweet - ness that I'm

l'a - ni - ma mi - a \_\_\_\_\_ le ri -  
say-ing them o - ver \_\_\_\_\_ to my -

$\begin{matrix} 5 & 6 \\ 3 & \end{matrix}$      $\begin{matrix} 6 & \\ & 6 \end{math>$

55

di - co\_a me stes -  
self in my in - most

sa e l'in - ter - no ri -  
soul, and this in - ter - nal

dir - le \_\_\_\_\_ ne

ech - o \_\_\_\_\_ does

ces - si - ta al \_ de -  
make \_ me feel \_ a

$\begin{matrix} 6 & \\ & \flat \end{matrix}$      $\begin{matrix} 6 & \\ & \sharp \end{matrix}$      $\begin{matrix} 5 & \\ & \sharp \end{matrix}$      $\begin{matrix} 6 & \\ & 5 \end{math>$

6     $\begin{matrix} 6 & \\ & 4 \end{matrix}$      $\begin{matrix} 5 & \\ & \sharp \end{matrix}$     6     $\begin{matrix} 6 & \\ & \sharp \end{math>$

59

c      c      c      c

li - swoon - quo - swoon - il - ing - with - in - cor - my - lov - ing - a - in - man - ing - te. - heart.

7 - 6      6      4 - #      6      6

63

o - do, co - me ba \_\_\_\_ ci, ba - ci \_\_\_\_ le go - do.  
hear \_\_\_\_ you say, but as kiss - es, kiss - es I sa - vor them. Son de tuo \_\_\_\_ Sounds of your \_\_\_\_

6            6            4            4 - 3            6

67

ca - ri, tuo i ca - ri  
lov - ing, your lov - ing

det - ti i sen - - -  
words are sen - sa - - -

- - - si  
- - - - tions

sì  
so  
so

6                    6                    6

71

3 / / /

a - vi e si, e si \_\_\_\_\_ vi - va - ci che non con-ten -  
sweet and so and so ex - cit ing that, not con - ten -

6 # 6 b 6 3 ♫ # 6

75

ti, non con - ten - ti, non con - ten - ti di blan - dir l'u - di - to mi pas - sa - no  
ted, not con - ten - ted, not con - ten - ted to car - ress the ear, they go fur - ther yet

6 6 # # 6

79

al stam - par sul cor, sul cor - i ba -  
and im - print my heart, my heart - with kiss -

# # 6 6 # 6 #

2nd HPSCHD  
CELLO

83 / / /

ci che non con - ten - es, that not con - ten - ted, not con - ten - ted, not con - ten -

to,\* non con - ten - to, non con - ten - to di blan - dir l'u -  
to, non con - ten - to, non con - ten - to di blan - dir l'u -

6 6 6

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

\*The switch from "contenti" in mm. 74-77 to "contento" here is from V. In N, it is "contenti" throughout.

87

di - to mi pas - sa - no al stam - par sul cor,  
ear, they go fur - ther yet and im - print my heart,

# # # # #

90

cor - i ba - - - ci.  
heart with kiss - - - es.

6 4 - # #

## NERONE

93

Quel - l'ec - cel - so di - a - de - ma on - d'io so - vra - sto de gl'huo - mi-nie de i re - gni a la for -  
This au - gust crown of the em - pire, by which I rule o - ver de - sti - nies of peo - ple and of their

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

97

tu - na, te - co, te - co di - vi - der vo - glio al - l'hor sa - rò fe li - ce quan - do il ti - to-lo ha -  
na - tions, this would I share with you, with you; — I on - ly will be hap - py when you bear — the

102

vrai d'im - pe - ra - tri - ce. Ma, ma che di - co, che  
ti - tle of Rome's em - press. But, but what say I, what

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

106

di - co, o Pop - pe - a? Trop - po pic - cio - la è Ro - ma ai mer - ti  
say I, oh Pop - pe - a? All of Rome is too small for what you de -

# 6 4 - # 6 6 # 6 5 4 - # 3

109

tuoi trop-po an-gus - ta è l'I - ta - lia a le tue  
serve and too nar - row is It - a - ly for your  
praise; and for your fair  
face it's low - ly;

6 6 # 6 6 4 - 5 6 6 # 6 6 4 - #

113

pa - ra - go - ne l'es - ser det - ta con - sor - te di Ne - ro - ne.  
it's too low a rank to be known to the world as Ne - ro's wife.

6 8 5 6 6# 6 4 - # 6 6 6

117

Et han que - sto svan - tag - gio i tuo be - gl'oc -  
And there's this dis - ad - van - tage to beau - teous

# 6 4 - # 6 # 6 4 - #

120

chi, i tuoi be - gl'oc - chi, che tra-scen-den - do i na - tu - ra - li e - sem -  
eyes, to your beau - teous eyes: that tran-scend - ing an - y oth - er eyes in na -

4 - # 6 6 5 6# 6 4 - # 4 - #

124

pi e per mo - de - stia non ten - tan - do i cie -  
ture and in mod - es - ty not con - ten - ding with heav -

6 6 # 6# 6 6 4 - # 6 3 #

127

li, non ri - ce - von tri - bu - to d'al - tro ho - no - re, che di so - lo  
en, they can't win an - y high - er com - men - da - tion than of just a

6 6 # 6 6 5 4 - # 4 - #

131

si - len - zio - e di stu - po - re.  
deep si - lence and of a - maze - ment.

# 6 6 4 - # 4 - # #

136

POPPEA

A spe - ran - ze su - bli - mi il cor i - nal - zò - per - ché tu  
With these hopes so sub - lime my heart is lift - ed, since they are

6 6 5 - 6 4 3

140

lo co - man - di, e la mo - des - tia mia  
at your or - der, and my mod - es - ty now

4 3 6

144

ri - ce - ve vi - ta. Ma trop - po s'at-tra-ver-sa et im-pe di-sce di si  
re - ceives new life. But ma - ny ob - sta - cles are in the way keep-ing

6 6 4 3 6 b

**1st HPSCHD**

148

re - gie pro-mes-se il fin so - vra - no. Se - ne-ca, il tuo ma - e - stro, quel-lo sto - i - co sa - ga-ce,  
you from ful - fil - ling your roy - al prom - ise. Se - ne-ca, your trus - ted men - tor, that sa - ga - cious, cun - ning sto - ic,

6 4- # #

**HPSCHDS I & 2  
THEORBO**

153

quel fi - lo - so - fo a stu - to, che sem-pre ten - ta per-tur - bar al - tru - i ch'il tuo scet - tro, il tuo  
that as - tute old phi - loso - pher, is ev - er try - ing to con - vine the peo - ple that your scep - ter, that your

b 6

157

NERONE      POPPEA

scet - tro di - pen - da sol da lu - i. Che, che? Chejl tuo scet - tro, jl tuo scet - tro di - pen - da sol da lu - i.  
scep - ter de - pends on his word on - ly. What, what? That your scep - ter, your scep - ter de - pends on his word on - ly.

b # # 4- # #

**1st HPSCHD**

163

NERONE      POPPEA      NERONE      POPPEA

Quel de - cre - pi - to paz - zo! Quel, quel! Ha tan - to ar-di - re? Ha tan - to ar - di - re.  
That de - cre - pit old fool! Yes, he! He dares to say that? He dares to say that.

# # # # # # #

168 NERONE

O là! va - da, va - da un di vo - i a Se-ne - ca vo - lan - do ejm-pon-ga a lu - i ch'in que - sta se - ra ei mo - ra!  
You there! One of you hur - ry, hur - ry; to Se-ne - ca make haste and give him no - tice that he must die this eve - ning!

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2  
THEORBO**

171

Vuo' che da me, da me l'ar - bi - trio mio di pen - da, non da con - cet - ti e da so - fi - smi gl - tru - i.  
On - ly on me, on me my pow - er will de pend, not on con - ceits — or clev - er words of oth - ers.

4 - 3

177

Ri - ne - ghe - rei per po - co la po - ten - za dell' al - ma s'io cre - des - si che ser - vil - men - te in - de - gne  
I al - most would re - nounce all the pow'r of my soul, — if I thought it was so ab - ject - ly ser - vile

6

182

si mo - ves - se - ro mai col mo - to d'al - tre. Pop - pe - a, Pop - pe - a, sta di buon  
as to ev - er be sub - ject to an - oth - er. Pop - pe - a, Pop - pe - a, be of good

6 6 **TUTTI CONTINUO**

187

co - re, sta, [sta] di buon co - re. Hog - gi, hog - gi ve - drai ciò che può  
spi - rits, be, be of good spi - rits. This day, this day you'll see what won - ders

# # 5 3 6 4 - # # 6 6# 6

192

far A - mo - re, ve - dra - i ciò che può far A - mo - re.  
Cu - pid can do, you now will see what won - ders Cu - pid can do.

5 4 - # # 6 6# 6 4 - #

(♩ = ♩) / / / /

# Scene 11

## Ottone, Poppea

### Sinfonia

1

TUTTI CONTINUO

5

### OTTONE

9

Ad al - tri toc - ca in sor - te ber' il li - cor, e a me guar - dar il va - so.  
To oth - ers falls the for - tune of tast - ing the wine, while I just look at the glass.

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO

13

A - per - te son le \_\_\_\_\_ por - te a Ne - ron, ed Ot - ton fuo - ri è ri - ma - so;  
Thus Ne - ro finds the \_\_\_\_\_ doors o - pen for him, while Ot - to - ne must wait out - side;

6 6 6 6 6 6 - 5

18

sie-d'e-gli a men-sa a sa - tol - lar sue bra - me, in a-ma - ro di giun mo - r'io, mo-r'io di fa-me.  
he sits at ta - ble and sat - is - fies his yearn - ing, while in cruel fast-ing I'm dy - ing, dy - ing of hun-ger.

6 6 5 6 6 5

### Sinfonia

24

TUTTI CONTINUO

29

6 6 6 7 4 - # 6 6 6 - # 4 - #

34 POPPEA

Chi na - scee sfor - tu - na - to di se stes - so si dol - ga e ...  
One born to have mis - for - tune can have on - ly him - self to ...

**2nd HPSCHD CELLO**

39

non d'al - tru - i. Del tuo pe - no - so sta - to a - spra ca -  
blame, not oth - ers. So of your sad mis - for - tune I am not

43

gion, Ot - ton, non son \_\_ nè fu - i; il des - tin get - ta i da - di e i pun - ti at -  
now nor ev - er was \_\_ the rea - son; it is fate throws the dice, and it's fate a - waits

47

ten - de; l'e - ven - tqo buo - nqo re - o da lui di - pen - de.  
the score; the out - come, good or bad, de - pends on - ly on her.

51 Sinfonia

TUTTI CONTINUO

55

6 6 5<sup>#</sup> - #

6 6 4 - 3

59 OTTONE

La mes - se so - spi - ra - ta del - le spe-ran - ze mie, de \_ miei \_ de si ri  
*The har - vest that I yearned for; that of my fond - est hopes, of my great pas - sion*

**2nd HPSCHD THEORBO**

6 7 — 6 6 6 6 6 4 - 3

64

e in al - tra ma-no è an - da - ta, e non con - sen - t'A - mor ch'io più v'a - spi - ri;  
*is in the hand of an - oth - er, and Cu - pid does not let me seek it fur - ther;*

6 7 6# # 6# 6 6# 6 b 6 4 5

69

Ne - ron fe - li - ce j dol - ci po - mi toc - ca, e'l so - lo pian-to a me ba - gna la boc-ca.  
*Ne - ro de - light-ed - ly fon - dles the sweet ap - ples, while on - ly bit - ter tears mois - ten my lips.*

6# 6# 6 6# — 6 #

## Sinfonia

74

TUTTI CONTINUO

6    6    4 - 3    6    6    4 - 3

78

6    6    6    4 - #    6    6    4 - #    6

## POPPEA

83

A te le cal - ve tem - pie  
To you does For - tune of - fer  
ad al - tri il cri - ne  
just her bald head while

6    6    5b    b    6    6b

*2nd HPSCHD CELLO*

86

— la for - tu - na die - de.  
— to oth - ers her long locks.

6 4 - 3 5 6 6

90

te più for - tu - na - to jl pie - de; la di - sven - tu - ra tua non è  
life makes them more fa - vored - than you; you can - not blame me now for - all

5 3 5 4 6 6 6

95

mi - a col pa; te so - lo dun-que il tuo vo - ler in-col-pa.  
your mis - for tune; it's just your-self - that you can blame for your fate.

6 6 8 5

## Sinfonia

99

TUTTI CONTINUO

6 6 4 - 3 6 4 3

103

6# — 6 6 5# # 6# 4 - 3

107 OTTONE

Spe - rai che quel ma - ci - gno, bel - la Pop - pe - a, che ti cir - con - da il co - re  
*I hoped this block of gran - ite, love - ly Pop - pe - a, in which your heart - is bu - ried*

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO

6 6 6 4 - 3

112

fos - se d'a - mor be - ni - gno in - te - ne - ri - to a pro del \_\_\_\_\_ mio do -  
*might be af - fec - ied by kind love to take pi - ty on me for \_\_\_\_\_ my af -*

6# 6#

116

lo - re; hor del tuo bian - co sen la sel - ce du - ra  
*flic - tion; but the hard flint with - in your fair white bos - om*

6 5 — 6# 6# 6 6 4 — 5# — 3# —

120

di mie mor - te spe - ran - ze, di mie mor - te spe - ran - ze  
is for all my dead hopes, — is for all my dead hopes —

è se - pol - tu - ra.  
a last - ing tomb. —

6

## Sinfonia

Musical score for orchestra, page 129, measures 6-7. The score consists of four staves: Violin 1 (top), Violin 2, Cello, and Double Bass (bottom). The key signature changes from D major (two sharps) to E major (one sharp) at the beginning of measure 7. Measure 6 starts with a half note in G on the Violin 1 staff. Measure 7 begins with a half note in A on the Violin 1 staff. Measures 6-7 feature eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Measure 8 begins with a half note in G on the Double Bass staff.

## 134 POPPEA

Deh non più rin - fac - ciar - mi; por - ta, deh por - ta il mar - tel -  
*I pray, re - proach me no long - er; bear it, oh bear the ham - mer*

**1st HPSCHD THEORBO**

5 3 — ♭ ♯ 6 6

139 li - no in pa - ce. Ces - sa, ces - sa di più ten - tar - mi;  
*blows in si - lence. Cease, oh cease your at - tempts to test me;*

5 3 6b 5 - 4 - 3 6 5 - 6

143 al cen - no im-pe - rial Pop - pe - a sog - gia - ce. Am - mor - za il  
*Pop - pe - a is now sub - ject to the im - pe - rial will. Now quench your*

6 ♭ 6 6 4 - ♭ 6 ♭

147 fo - co ho - mai tem - pra - gli - sde - gni; io la - scio te per ar - ri - var,  
*fires of love, tem - per - your an - ger; I leave you that I might at - tain,*

6 ♭ # 6 6 6

151 per ar - ri - var ai - re gni. E co - si, e co -  
*I might at - tain an - em pire. So like this, so like*

6 5 ♭ 4 - ♭ 6

OTTONE

## POPPEA

155

si l'am-bi-tio-ne      so-vra o-gni vi-tio      tien la mo-nar-chi-a.

this blind am-bi-tion      be-comes the ru-ler      ov-er oth-er vi-ces.

6      6      6      6#

160

OTTONE      POPPEA

col-pai tuo i ca-pric-ci di paz-zia.

cus-es your wild fan-ta-sies of mad-ness.

È que-sto del mio a-mor il gui-der-do-ne?

Is this then the re-ward for my de-vo-tion?

O là, non più!

Come now, no more!

#      #      #      6      #      #

163 OTTONE      POPPEA

È que-sto del mio a-mor il gui-der-do-ne?

Is this then the re-ward for my de-vo-tion?

Non più, non più;

No more, no more;

son di Ne-ro-ne.

I am with Ne-ro.

6

## Scene 12

### Ottone

1 OTTONE

Ot-ton, Ot-ton,      tor-na, tor-na in te stes-so.

Ot-to-ne Ot-to-ne      come, oh come to your sen-ses.

THEORBO

6      7      4      3      6

6

tu-ra al-trò d'hu-man in na-ture an-y-thing hu-man

sé che la fi-gu-ra oth-er than ap-pea-rance.

Mio cor, mio cor, tor-na, tor-na in te stes-so.

My heart, my heart, come, oh come to your sen-ses.

#      8      5      6      4-3

11

Co-stei pen-sa al co-man-do, e se ci ar - ri - va, se ci ar - ri - va la mia vi - ta è per - du - ta.  
She thinks on - ly of po - wer, and if she gains it, if she gains it, then my life will be for - feit.

Ot-ton,  
Ot-ton,

6# 3#

15

tor - na, tor - na jn te stes - so.  
come, oh come to your sen - ses.

El - la te - men-do che ri - sap - pia Ne - ro - ne i miei pas-sa-ti-a-learn that I was her for - mer  
She may be fear - ful that her Ne - ro might

6 4 3 [b] b 6

**Ist HPSCHD**

19

mo - ri or - di - rà in - si - die al - l'in - no - cen - za mi - a, in - dur - rà col - la for - za #un, un che m'ac -  
lov - er and may con - coct vi - cious lies a - gainst my inno - cence, and she then could com - pel some - one who would ac -

# b [b] # 7 - 6# 6 6

22

cu - si di le - sa ma - e - stà di fel - lo - ni - a, la ca - lun - nia da gran - di fa - vo - ri - ta, di - strug -  
cuse me of trea - son and high crimes, of some trans - gres - sion, with the slan - der so fa - vored by the might - y that brings

6# 3# 5# 3#

25

- ge agl'in - no-cen - ti ho - nor e vi - ta.  
ruin to an in - no - cent's life and ho - nor. I, I shall fore - stall her plan with my sword, with my sword and with poi - son;

6 b 5b [4-3] b

**Ist HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

33

var do - ve - va l'a-mor tu - o, l'a-mor tu - o, per - fi - dis - si - ma, per - fi - dis - si - ma Pop-pe - a.  
now must come — to your love, — to your love, — thou most treach-er - ous, thou most treach - er - ous Pop - pe - a.

6 6 6 6 6

# Scene 13

## Drusilla, Ottone

I DRUSILLA OTTONE

Pur sem - pre di Pop - pe - a, hor con la lin - gua, hor col pen - sier di - scor - ri.  
You talk al - ways of Pop - pe - a, ei - ther with tongue or else on - ly in your mind. —

Di - scac - cia - to dal  
Driv - en out of the

**1st HPSCHD**

5

cor vie-ne al-la lin - gua,  
heart, it's on the tongue, —

e da la lin - gua è con - si - gna-to-al  
and from the tongue it is scat-tered to the

ven - to il no - me di co -  
bree - zes, the name — of such a

DRUSILLA

8

le - i ch'in-fe - de - le tra - di gl'af - fet - ti mie - i.  
one, she who so vile - ly be - trayed my true af - sec - tion.

Il tri - bu - nal d'A -  
The heav'n - ly court of

11

mor-tal' hor giu-sti-zia fa; di me non hai pie-tà al-tri si ri-de. Ot-  
love he knows what he ~~knows~~ *times* just-ly rule; you have not più ied me, so oth-ers laugh, Ot-

6b 6 6b 6 6 6 6 6b 6b 6 6b 6 6b 6 5

14 OTTONE

ton, del tuo do - lor. A te di quan-tio son, bel-lis-si-ma don-  
tone, at your tor - ment. Most beau-ti-ful of maid-ens, I free-ly give to

6 5 6b 5 3 4 3 6

**1st HPSCHD  
CELLO**

17

zel-la, hor fo li-be-ro don; ad al-tri, ad al-tri, mi ri-tol -  
you eve-ry-thing that I am; all oth-ers, all oth-ers I'm re-noun -

b 6 5 3 6 6

20

go, e so-lo, so-lo tuo sa-rò, Dru-sil-la mi-a. Per-do-na, o-dio, per-do-na al pas-  
sing, and on-ly, on-ly yours I'll be, my dear Dru-sil-la. For-give me, oh god, for-give me for my

7 4 7 6

**1st HPSCHD**

24

sa-to scor-te-se mio co-stu-me; ben-che tu del mio er-ror non mi ri-pren-da, con-fes-so, con-fes-so i fal-li an-da-ti;  
for-mer dis-cour-te-ous be-ha-vior; though you do not re-proach me for my sins, I con-fess, I con-fess all my past er-rors;

6 b b 6 b

28

ec-co - ti l'al - ma mi-a pron-ta al-l'e - men - da.  
here is my soul, prepared to of - fer a - mends now.

Fin-ch'io vi-vrò t'a-me - rò sem - pre, o bel - la; que-st'al - ma che ti  
For all my life, oh my dear, I shall love you; this soul that once was

**5b**      **b**      **4-3#**      **#**      **b**      **#**      **6**      **6**      **#**      **6**

**Ist HPSCHD**

31

fu cru - da e ru - bel - la  
so cru - el and re - bel - lious

già, già pen - ti - ta dal - l'er - ror an - ti - co  
now, now re - pent the er - ror of its for - mer

**6b**      **4**      **- #**      **3**      **6**      **b**      **6**      **5 - 6**

35

mi ti con-sa - cra ho - mai,  
ways and will for - ev - er be,

mi ti con-sa - cra ho - mai ser - vo et a - mi - co.  
and will for - ev - er be your friend and ser - vant.

**6b**      **6**      **6**      **c**      **4-3#**      **#**

39 DRUSILLA

Già l'o - blio se-pel - lì gl'an - da - ti a-mo - ri?  
Are your for - mer a - mours so soon for - got - ten?

È ver, Ot - ton, Ot - ton, è ver, che que-sto fi - do  
In truth, Ot - to-ne, Ot - to-ne, in truth is this, my faith - ful

**b**      **#**      **6**      **b**

**THEORBO**

44 OTTONE

cor al tuo s'u - ni?  
heart, now joined with yours?

È ver, Dru - sil - la, Dru - sil - la, è ver, si, si.  
It's true, Dru - sil - la, Dru - sil - la, it's true, yes, yes.

DRUSILLA

Te - mo,  
I fear;

**5 - 6**      **#**      **3**      **#**      **4**      **#**      **b**

**Ist HPSCHD**

**THEORBO**

OTTONE

50

te - mo che tu non di - ca la bu - gi - a.  
I fear lest you be tel - ling me a lie. —

No, no, Dru-sil - la, Dru-sil - la, no.  
No, no, Dru - sil - la, Dru - sil - la, no.

**1st HPSCHD**

5 4 # # 6 # 8 5

DRUSILLA OTTONE

55

Ot-ton, Ot-ton, Ot-ton, Ot-ton, non so, non so.  
Ot - to - ne, Ot - to - ne, Ot - to - ne, I don't know, don't know.

Te - co non può men - tir la fe - de mi - a.  
I can - not lie to you, up - on my ho - nor.

**THEORBO** **1st HPSCHD**

b b # b b 4 - 3

DRUSILLA OTTONE DRUSILLA OTTONE

59

M'a - mi? Ti bra - mo. M'a - mi, m'a - mi?  
You love me? I want you. Then you love me?

Ti bra - mo, ti bra - mo.  
I want you, I want you.

**THEORBO** **1st HPSCHD** **THEORBO** **1st HPSCHD**

b b 4 - # b

DRUSILLA OTTONE

64

E co - me in un mo-men - to? A - mor è fo - co,  
How can it be so sud - den? Love is a fire \_\_\_\_\_ that

e su - bi - to s'ac - cen - de.  
can sud - den - ly flare up. —

**THEORBO** **1st HPSCHD**

b 6 # 6#

DRUSILLA

67

Si su - bi - te dol - cez - ze go - de, go - de lie - to il mio cor, lie - to, lie - to go - de il mio  
Such un - ex - pec - ted sweet - ness cheers, it cheers and bright - ens my heart, bright - ens, bright - ens and cheers my

**THEORBO** **1st HPSCHD** **THEORBO**

6 # 6 #

71 OTTONE

cor, ma non l'in- ten - de. M'a-mi, m'a-mi? Ti bra - mo, ti bra-mo, e di - can l'a-mor  
heart, but I'm be - wil - dered. So you love me? I want you, I want you; your beau - ty can as -

**THEORBO** **Ist HPSCHD**

76

mio le tue bel-lez-ze, per te nel cor ho no - va for-ma im-pres - sa; i mi - ra - co - li tuo, i mi - ra - co - li  
sure you of my love, for you've im - prin - ted a new i - mage on my heart; so you have to be - lieve, so you have to be -

6 **THEORBO** 4 - **#**

80 DRUSILLA

tuoi cre - di a te stes - sa. Lie - ta, lie - ta m'en va - do, m'en va-do, lie - ta, lie - ta m'en va - do, m'en  
lieve in your own won - ders. Hap - py, hap - py am I as I go now, hap - py, hap - py am I as I

**Ist HPSCHD**  
**THEORBO**  
**CELLO**

84

va - do. Ot-ton, Ot-ton, re - sta fe - li - ce, re - sta, re sta, re sta fe - li - ce. M'in - driz - zo a  
go now. Ot - to - ne, Ot - ton, may you be hap - py, may you be, may you now be hap - py. I must now re -

**Ist HPSCHD**  
**THEORBO**

89 OTTONE

ri - ve - der l'im - pe - ra - tri - ce. Le tem - pe - ste del cor, le tem - pe - ste del cor tut - te tran-quil - la;  
turn to court to serve the em - press. All the storms in my heart, all the storms in my heart have now sub - si - ded;

**Ist HPSCHD**

93

d'al - tri Ot-ton non sa - rà,  
I be - long no - where else,

d'al - tri Ot-ton non sa - rà  
I be - long no - where else

che di Dru-sil - la;  
but with Dru - sil - la;

e pur al mio di - yet de - spite my - self, cruel

6 4-3# #

97

spet-to, in-i-quo A-mo-re, Dru-sil-la ho in  
Love, I have Dru - sil - la up - on my

boc-ca et ho Pop-pe - a,  
have Pop - pe - a, have Pop - pe - a, have Pop - pe - a, nel co - re.

6 5# 5# 5# - 6 6 8 5

End of Act I

# Act II

## Sinfonia

(Opening sinfonia of opera from Naples MS. Used here as possible introduction to Act II.)

The musical score consists of three staves of music, likely for a string quartet or similar ensemble. The top staff uses treble clef, the middle staff bass clef, and the bottom staff bass clef. The key signature changes throughout the piece, indicated by various sharps and flats. Measure numbers 1, 6, and 12 are visible above the staves.

**Measure 1:** The first measure begins with a forte dynamic. The bassoon part contains the instruction **TUTTI CONTINUO**. The key signature changes from C major to G major (two sharps) at the end of the measure.

**Measure 6:** The key signature changes to D major (one sharp). The bassoon part includes a bassoon-clef symbol.

**Measure 12:** The key signature changes to A major (three sharps). The bassoon part includes a bassoon-clef symbol.

17

6      6      #      5  
4 - # #

C C C

21

6      6      6  
5 6 6 5 #  
6

C C C

27

6 #      4 - #      #      4 - #      #

# Scene 1

## Seneca, Mercurio

33 SENECA

So - li - tu - di - ne a - ma - ta, e - re - mo del - la men - te, ro - mi - tag - gio a' pen - sie - ri, de - li -  
So - li - tude, be - lo - ved friend, sanc - tu - ar-y of the mind, — her - mi - tage for the thoughts, — de - light

6

**THEORBO LIRONE**

38

tie al-l'in-tel - let - to che di-scor - re con tem - pla l'i - ma - gi - ni ce le - sti sot - to le for - mej-gno - bi - li ter -  
of the in - tel - lect — that dis - cuss - es and pon - ders the i - ma - ges ce les - tial in their ig no - ble and ter - res - trial

6

43

re - ne, a te, a te l'a - ni - ma mia lie - ta, lie - ta sen  
forms, — to you, to you my wea - ry soul glad ly, glad ly now

5      6      6      6

48

vie - ne; e lun - ge dal - la cor - te, ch'in - so - len - te e su - per - ba fa del - la mia pa - tien - za a - no - to - mi - a.  
comes; — and far re - moved from court, where the inso - lence and ar - ro - gance are a bom - i - na - tions that try my pa - tience,

6#      6#

54 MERCURIO

Qui tra le fron - di e l'her-be m'as-si - do in grem - bo del - la pa - ce mi - a.  
a - midst the branch - es and grass - es I sit in the bos - om of my peace and still - ness.

6      6      #      #      4      4

**1st HPSCHD**

59

cье - ло, ап - пун - то ин квэ-ста со - ли - та - риа чио - стра ви - си - тар - ти јо вор - ре - и.  
heav - en, in this ve - ry place, your so - li - ty clois - ter, have I want - ed to vis - it.

6

6

4 - 3

64 SENECA MERCURIO

E quan - do, quan-do mai le vi - si - te di - vi - nejo me - ri-tai?  
But where - fore, tell me why I should de-serve a vi - sit from a god?

La sov - ra - na vir -  
The su - preme sense of

**THEORBO**

#

**1st HPSCHD**

68

tù di cui sei pie - no de - i - fi - ca i mor - ta - li, e per - ciò son da te ben me - ri - ta - te le ce -  
vir - tue you pos - sess — can de - i - fy a mor - tal; for that rea - son have you me - ri - ted well — such a

5 - 6

5 - 6

72

le - sti am - ba - scia - te. Pal - la-de a te mi man - da, a te an - nun - tia vi - ci - na l'ul - ti -  
vis - it from heav - en. Pal - las has sent me here — to an - nounce the ap - proach of the last

4 - #

76

m'ho-ra di que - sta fra - le vi - ta, in pas - sag - gio al'l'e - ter - ne ed in - fi - ni - ta.  
hour — in this your fra - gile life — as you pass to e - ter-ni-ty and to the in - fi - nite.

6

6

4 - 3

## SENECA

80

O, o me fe - li - ce,  
Oh, oh I am hap - py;  
fe - li - ce me,  
hap - py am I,  
o \_\_\_\_\_ me fe - li - ce,  
oh, \_\_\_\_\_ I am hap - py;

**THEORBO CELLO**

85

fe - li - ce me.  
hap - py am I.  
A - dun - que ho vi - vu - to si - n'ho - ra de - gl'huo - mi - ni la vi -  
Un - til this mo - ment I have en - dured here a mor - tal man's ex - is -

**THEORBO**

89

ta, vi - vrò do - po la mor - te la vi - ta de - gli de - i.  
tence; I'll live af - ter my death the life of gods in heav - en.  
Nu - me cor - te - se, tu, tu il mo - rir,  
Oh, kind - ly spi - rit, it's, it's my death,

**THEORBO**

94

tu il mo - rir mi an - nun - ti? Hor con - fer - mo j miei scrit - ti, au - ten - ti - co i miei stu - di; l'u -  
it's my death you pro - phe - sy? I con - firm now my writings, I ve - ri - fy all my stu - dies; to

**THEORBO CELLO**

99

scir di - vi - ta è u - na be - a - ta sor - te, se da boc - ca di - vi - na, se da boc - ca di -  
leave this life is such a bles - sed for - tune, when the lips of the gods, when the lips of the

104

vi - na e - sce, e - - - - sce la mor - te.  
god - ut ter, ut - - - - ter the de - cree of death.

5 6 6 6 — 6 b 4 - # #

## 108 MERCURIO

Lie - to dun - que, lie to t'ac - - cin - gi al ce - le -  
Glad - ly, there - fore, glad ly pre - - pare then for the ce - les -

6

**1ST HPSCHD  
CELLO**

112

ste vi - ag gio al su - bli - me pas sag - - - -  
stial jour ney, the sub - lime heav'n - ly pas - - - -

6 7 6# 6 6 6 6

117

gio, t'in - se - gne - rò la sage; I shall re - veal the - - - -

4 6 6 # 6 6

122

stra - da, t'in - se - gne - rò la stra - da che ne con - du - ce al - lo stel - la - to po - lo.  
way, I shall re - veal the way, the way that will lead you up to the star - ry sum - mit.

6 6

128

Se-ne-ca, Se-ne-ca,  
Se - ne - ca, Se - ne - ca,  
hor co-là sù io driz-zo il vo - - -  
now to \_\_\_ heav'n I take my flight,  
I take my flight.  
1st HPSCHD      HPSCHDS 1 & 2  
THEORBO

132

lo.

## Scene 2

### Liberto, Seneca

LIBERTO

Il co - man - do ti - ran - no e - sclu - de o - gni ra - gio - ne, e trat - ta so - lo o vi - o - len - za,  
The com - mand of a ty - rant is giv - en with - out rea - son and on - ly leads us ei - ther to vio - lance

1st HPSCHD      6      3#      #      #      4#  
                      3      2

6

o mor - te. Io de - vo ri - fe - rir - lo, e non di me - no re - la - to - re in - no - cen - te, mi  
or to death. My charge is to con - ve y it, and e - ven though I am an in - no - cent mouth-piece, I

6      #      #

11

par d'es - ser par - te - ci - pe del ma - le che a ri - dir - lo io va - do. Se - ne - ca,  
feel like an ac - com - plice in the e - vil that I'm re - peat - ing to you now. Se - ne - ca,  
                      6      7 - 6      5b

15

Se-ne-ca, as-sai m'in - cre-sce di tro - var - ti men - tre pur ti ri - cer - co.  
Se - ne - ca, I'm tru - ly sor - ry to have found you, though in deed I did seek you.

Deh, deh, non mi ri - guar-dar  
Ah, ah, do not look on me

5b 5b b 7b 6b 6

20

con oc - chio tor - vo se a te sa - rò, se a te sa - rò d'in-fau - sto an-nun - tio il cor - vo.  
with sul - len eyes, if I should be, if I should be for you the ra - ven of ill news.

6b 6b 6b 6b 6b 6b 4 - # #

## 25 SENECA

A - mi - co, è già gran tem - po ch'io por - to il se - no gr - ma - to con - tro i col - pi del fa - to.  
My friend, it's now a great man - y years that I've armed my breast a - gainst the blows of cruel for - tune.

6 4 - 3

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

30

La no - ti - tia del se - co - lo in cu - i vi - vo fo - ra - stie - ra non giun - ge al - la mia men - te; se m'ar -  
The sad ti - dings of the age in which we live — are not so un - fa - mi - liar to my — mind; — if it's

6# 6 6#

35

re - chi la mor - te, non mi chie - der per do - no. Ri - - - - -  
death you're an-noun - cing, do not ask for my par - don. I laugh —

6 6 6

40

do men - tre mi re - - chi un si \_\_\_\_ bel \_\_ do - no.  
when you come bear - ing such - a fine gift.

6 6 6

**b** 4 - # #

44 LIBERTO SENECA LIBERTO SENECA

Ne - ro - ne... Non più, non più! ...a te mi man - da... Non più t'ho in - te - so  
It's Ne - ro... No more, no more! ...who sends me here... No more; I know it

8 8

**#**

**#**

**1st HPSCHD**

48 LIBERTO

et ob - be - dis - co hor ho - ra. E co-me in-ten - di tu pri a ch'io m'e - spri - ma?  
and shall o - bey at once. How do you un - der - stand ere I have spo - ken?

8 8

**#**

52 SENECA

La for - ma del tuo dir e la per - so - na ch'a me ti man - da son due con - tra -  
The way in which you speak and the per - son who sent you here are two of the

6

**#**

**1st HPSCHD**

**THEORBO**

56

se - gni mi - nac - cio - si e cru - de - li del mio fa - tal de - sti - no, già, già son, son in - do - vi -  
cru - el and im - pla - ca - ble o - mens of my im - pen - ding death; al - read - y I can di - vine

6 6 6

**#** **#** **#**

**4 - #**

61

no; Ne - ro - ne a me t'in - vi - a a im - po - ner-mi la mor - te.  
it; for Ne - ro has sent you here to or - der me to die to - day.

6 6 6# 3 #

66

Et i - o sol tan - to tem - po frap - pon - go ad ub - bi - dir - lo quan - to ba - sta a for -  
And I shall now make haste to com - ply with his or - der just as soon as I can ex -

# # 6 6# 6

**Ist HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

70

mar rin - gra - tia - men - ti al - la per - so - na su - a; che men - tre ve - de  
press to him sin - cere gra - ti - tude for his great kind - ness; since he now sees -

6 5 # 5# 3 # 4 - # #

74

di-men-ti-ca - to il ciel de' ca - si mie - i gli vuol far sov - ve - nir ch'io vi - vo an -  
that hea - ven has for - got - ten all a - bout me, he would like to re - mind it I'm li - ving

6 6 6# 6 6

79

co - ra, per li - be - rar e l'a - ria e la na - tu - ra per pa - gar l'in - giu - sis - si - ma an - ghe -  
still, and to re - lieve the air - and na - ture from giv - ing to me most un - just vex - a - tion:

# 6 # 6# 4 6# 3

84

ri - a de' fia - ti e gior-ni al - la vec-chia - ia mi - a.  
forc-ing more breath and days u - pon a man so a - ged.

Ma di mia vi-ta il fi - ne non sa-tie-  
But just to end my life will not be e -

6 6 4 - # #

89

rà, non sa - tie - rà Ne-ro - ne.  
nough, won't be e - nough for Ne - ro.

L'a - li - men - to d'un vi - tio all'  
What may nou - rish one vice makes

al - tro è fa - me;  
oth - ers hun - gry;

6 6 # 5 #

94

il var - co ad un ec - ces - so a  
the path to one ex - cess is the

mil - le è stra - da  
road to thou - sands,

et è las - sù pre - scrit-to che  
and up in heav'n it's writ - ten that

3 6 6 5 6 #

98

cen - to a - bis - si chia-mi un sol a - bis - so.  
one a - byss — sum - mons a hun - dred a - bys - ses.

Si - gnor, in - do - vi - na - sti.  
My lord, you have di - vined it.

6 6 6# 6 4 - # 6 # #

2nd HPSCHD

103

Mo-ri, mo - ri fe - li - ce, mo - ri fe - li - c  
Die, and may you die hap - py, may you die hap -

6 # 5 3 4 - #

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

108

ce, che co-me van - no i gior - ni al - l'im-pron - to del so - le a mar - car - si di lu - ce, co-sì al - le tue scrit-  
py, for as the days for ev - er will be fixed by the sun and will be marked by its light, — so from all of your

**Bassoon**

6      6      6      5

112

tu-re ver-ran per pren-der lu-ce i scrit  
writ-ings the light will be re-flect-ed in writ  
tial - tru - ings \_\_\_\_ of oth  
i. Mo - ri,  
ers. Die, and

116

SENECA

8 mo - ri fe - li ce, mo - ri fe - li ce. Van - ne, van - ne, van - ne ho -  
may you die hap - py, may you die hap - py. Now de - part, de - part, now be

**1st HPSCHD**

122

### Scene 3

#### Seneca, Famigliari (companions)

1 SENECA

**1ST HPSCHD CELLO**

5

9

mor - te. Un so - spir pe - re - gri - no e - sce dal co - re, o - ve è sta - to mol - t'an - ni qua - si in ho -  
an - guish. As a wan - der - ing sigh slips from the heart, where it's lived man - y years as though in a

# # ♯ 6 # — # 5 6 6♯

13

spi - tio, co-me fo - ra - stie - ro, e se - ne vo - - - - la al - l'O -  
hos - tel where it's still a stran - ger, it can now fly to O -

6

17

limpo, del - la fe - li - ci - tà sog - gior - no ve - ro.  
lym - pus, where hap - pi - ness and joy find their true dwell - ing.

# 6 ♫ 6 4 - # #

21 I FAMIGLIARI

Non mo - rir, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca,  
*Do not die, do not die, Se - ne - ca,*

Non mo - rir, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, non mo -  
*Do not die, do not die, Se - ne - ca, do not*

Non mo - rir, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca,  
*Do not die, do not die, Se - ne - ca,*

non mo - rir, non mo -  
*do not die, do not*

[Continuo tacet]

# # 6 6 ♫ ♫ 6

**THEORBO**

# THEORBO CELLO

25

non mo - rir, non mo - rir, Se - ne ca, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, no.  
do not die, do not die, Se - ne ca, do not die, Se - ne - ca, no.

rir, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, Se - ne ca, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, no.  
die, do not die, Se - ne - ca, Se - ne ca, do not die, Se - ne - ca, no.

rir, Se - ne - ca, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, no.  
die, Se - ne - ca, do not die, Se - ne - ca, no.

b 6 6 6 6# 7 7# 8 8# b 5 5 4 # 8

30

No, no, no, no, no,  
no, mo-rir, mo-rir, non  
no, I would not wish to  
vo',  
die,

Io per me mo-rir non  
As for me I would not  
vo',  
die,

mo-rir, mo-rir non  
I would not wish to  
vo',  
die,

Mo-rir, mo-rir non vo',  
I would not wish to die,

io per me mo-rir non  
as for me, I would not

2nd HPSCHD  
CELLO

34

Ritornello

io per me mo - rir non  
as for me, I would not  
die, no, no, no, no, I  
would not wish to

vo', no, no, no, no, mo - rir, mo - rir non  
die, no, no, no, no, I would not wish to

8  
io per me mo - rir non  
as for me, I would not  
die, no, no, no, no, I  
would not wish to

vo'.  
die.

mo - rir non  
not wish to

vo'.  
die.

# 6 5 — # 8 6 4 - 3

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

40

6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 5 4

## I FAMIGLIARI

44

Que-sta vi - ta è dol - ce trop - po,  
In this life there's so much sweet - ness,

Que-sto ciel trop - po è se - re - no,  
And the sky is so se - rene, —

O - gni a -  
Eve - ry

For continuity, measures are here elided between ritornelli and vocal parts at mm. 44, 54, and 60.

**THEORBO  
CELLO**

6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6

49

fi - nal - men - te è lie - ve in -  
is at last a small vex -

fi - nal - men - te è lie - ve in -  
is at last a small vex -

mar, o - gni ve - le - no fi - nal - men - te è lie - ve in - top - po, fi - nal - men - te è lie - ve in -  
harsh - ness, eve - ry poi - son is at last a small vex - a - tion, is at last a small vex -

6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 5 4

Ritornello

54

top - po.  
a - tion.

8 top - po.  
a - tion.

top - po.  
a - tion.

6 4 - 3 6 6 6 6

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

I FAMIGLIARI

58

Se mi cor - co al son - no lie - ve,  
If I go to sleep in the eve - ning.

Mi ri -  
I wake

6 6 5 - 4 - #

**THEORBO CELLO**

63

sve - glio in sul mat - ti - no,  
up and rise in the mor - ning.

Un a vel di mar - mo fi - no mai non dà quel che ri -  
But a tomb of pre - cious mar - ble won't re - turn what it's re -

6 6 # 6 # 6 6 6 6 #

mai non dà quel che ri - ce - ve.  
won't re - turn what it's re - ceiv - ing.

mai non dà quel che ri - ce - ve.  
won't re - turn what it's re - ceiv - ing.

Io per me mo-ri-ri non  
As for me, I would not

ce - ve, mai non dà quel che ri - ce - ve.  
ceiv - ing, won't re - turn what it's re - ceiv - ing.

—

No, no, no, no, no,  
No, no, no, no, no,

no, no, no, no, no, no,  
no, no, no, no, no, no,

no,

io per me mo-rir non  
*as for me, I would not*

**8** vo',  
die,

mo-rir, mo-rir non  
*I would not wish to*

vo',  
die,

io per me mo-rir non  
*as for me, I would not*

No, no, no, no, no, no,  
No, no, no, no, no, no,

io per me mo-rir non  
*as for me I would not*

vo',  
die,

6 — 6 6 6

vo', no, no, no, no, no,  
die, no, no, no, no, I      no, mo - rir non  
would not wish to

vo'. Non mo - rir, non mo -  
die. Do not die, do not

rir, Se - ne - ca,  
die, Se - ne - ca,

vo', no, no, no, no, no,  
die, no, no, no, no, I      no, mo - rir non  
would not wish to

vo'.  
die.

Non mo - rir, non mo -  
Do not die, do not

would      mo - rir      non  
not      wish      to

vo'.  
die.

[Continuo tacet]

THEORBO  
CELLO

80

Non mo - rir, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, non mo - rir, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, Se - ne -  
Do not die, do not die, Se - ne - ca, do not die, do not die, Se - ne - ca, Se - ne -  
rir, Se - ne - ca, non mo - rir, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, Se - ne -  
die, Se - ne - ca, do not die, do not die, Se - ne - ca, Se - ne -  
rir, Se - ne - ca,  
die, Se - ne - ca,

6 6 6 6 6 6 7 5 5

**C**

84

Ritornello

ca, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, no.  
ca, do not die, Se - ne - ca, no.

ca, non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, no.  
ca, do not die, Se - ne - ca, no.

— non mo - rir, Se - ne - ca, no.  
— do not die, Se - ne - ca, no.

8 8 5 4 8 6 4 3 6 6

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

89

6 6 6 5 4

I - te - ne tut - ti  
All of you go now,  
a pre - pa - rar - mi il  
go to prepare my  
ba - gno,  
bath, —  
che se la vi - ta cor - re co - me  
for just as life is run - ning in a

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO

97

ri - vo flu-en - te  
flow - ing — ri - ver  
in un te - pi - do  
in a warm, flow-ing  
ri - vo  
stream  
que - sto  
I would  
san - gue in-no - cen - te io  
like that this in - no-cent  
vo',  
blood, may  
vo'  
now

102

va - da a im-por - po - rar - mi  
col - or the road I trav - el  
del mo - rir, del mo - rir  
to my death, to my death  
la stra - - da.  
with pur - ple.

If interlude music is needed after this scene, or if intermission is taken at this point, one could end Scene 3 by repeating the first section of the sinfonia from the beginning of this act, as follows:

## Sinfonia

TUTTI CONTINUO

## Scene 4

### Valletto, Damigella

*If intermission comes immediately before this scene, one might precede it with the ritornello that begins at measure 17.*

Musical score for 'Una Mattina' (Song of the Morning). The score consists of two staves. The top staff is for soprano voice (G clef) and the bottom staff is for basso continuo (F clef). The key signature changes between G major (no sharps or flats), E major (one sharp), and B-flat major (one flat). The time signature is common time throughout. The vocal line includes lyrics in both Italian and English. Measure numbers 6 through 11 are indicated below the staff.

6

co - sa e - gli è,  
thing can be,

da - mi - gel - la a  
oh you lit - itle —

mo - ro - set - ta.  
charm - ing dam - sel.

7

Ti fa - rei,  
I would do...

ti di - rei,  
I would say...

8

Musical score for piano and voice, page 11, measures 6-11. The vocal line continues with lyrics in Italian and English. The piano accompaniment features a bass line and harmonic support. Measure 6 starts with a piano dynamic. Measures 7-11 show a progression of chords and bass notes.

ti di - rei, ti fa - rei, ma non so quel ch'io vor-re - i, ma non so quel ch'io vo-re-i.  
I would say... I would do... but I don't know what I want, but I don't know what I want.

6

**Ritornello**

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

**22**

Se sto te-cq il cor mi bat - - - te; se tu par-ti io sto me len - so, al tuo sen di  
*When you're here, my heart is pound - - - ing; when you leave, I am so fool - ish; for your milk white*

**2nd HPSCHD**

**28**

vi - vo lat - te sem-pre as-pi - ro e sem - pre pen-so. Ti fa-rei, ti di - rei, ti di - rei,  
*breast I'm long-ing, al - ways long - ing, al - ways dream-ing. I would do... I would say... I would say...*

**34**

ti \_\_ fa - rei, ma non so \_\_ quel chi'io vor-re - i, ma non so \_\_ quel ch'io \_\_\_\_ vor-re - i.  
*I \_\_ would do... but I don't \_\_ know what I want, but I don't know what \_\_\_\_ I want.*

### Ritornello

Musical score for orchestra and piano, page 39, Ritornello section. The score consists of four staves: Treble, Alto, Bass, and Piano. The key signature is B-flat major (two flats). The time signature is common time (indicated by '3'). The piano part is labeled 'TUTTI CONTINUO'.

DAMIGELLA

The image shows a musical score for four voices: Soprano (S), Alto (A), Tenor (T), and Bass (B). The music is in common time (indicated by '3') and consists of four measures. The vocal parts are written in black ink on white paper. The lyrics are as follows:  
Soprano: A - stu - tel - lo  
Alto: Oh you sly one,  
Tenor: gar - zon - cel - lo,  
Bass: lit - tle ras - cal,  
Soprano: bam - bo - leg - gia A -  
Alto: Cu - pid plays in \_\_\_\_  
Tenor: mor in \_\_\_\_\_ te, bam - bo -  
Bass: you like a \_\_\_ child, Cu - pid

**1st HPSCHD**

6

50

Se di - vie - ni a - man - te af - fe, per - de - rai to-sto il cer - vel - lo, tre - sca A -  
If you fall in love, with - out doubt, you will quick - ly lose your head; Cu - pid \_\_\_\_\_.  
6 6 6# 6 6 4 - # 6

54

The musical score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. The key signature changes from G major (no sharps or flats) to A major (one sharp) at measure 54. The lyrics for the second verse are:

mor \_\_\_\_\_ per \_\_\_\_\_  
plays \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_

sol - laz - zo  
a - muse - ment

coi bam-bi - ni,  
with small chil - dren

ma - se te a-mor e tu due ma -  
but Love and you are just two mis -

Measure 54 ends with a repeat sign, a sharp sign, and a bracket over the last four measures.

58 VALLETTO

lan - dri - ni. Dun-que a-mor co - si co - min - cia, co - si co - min - cia, co - si co - min - cia?  
chie - vous scoun-drels. So is this how love com - men - ces, how love com - men - ces, how love com - men - ces?

6 4-3 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 7 - 6<sup>#</sup>

**THEORBO**

62

È u - na co - sa mol - to, dol - ce, mol - to dol - ce? Io da -  
Is it some - thing ve - ry, sweet, ve - ry sweet? To en -

6<sup>#</sup> — 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup>

66

rei per go - der, io da - rei per go - der, io da - rei per go - der il tuo di - let - to i ci - reg - gi le  
joy your de - lights, to en - joy your de - lights, to en - joy your de - lights, all your de - lights I'd give cher - ries and

6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup>

**THEORBO  
CELLO**

70

pe - ra, ci - reg - gi le pe - ra, il con - fet - to. Ma, se a - ma - ro di - ve - nis - se que - sto miel, que - sto  
pears, I'd give cher - ries and pears and su - gar al - monds. But if a - ny bit - ter taste comes in this honey, in this

6 6 6 6 4 3 7 - 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup>

**1st HPSCHD**

75

miel, que - sto miel che si mi pia - ce, l'a - dol - ci - re - - sti tu? Dim - me - lo vi - ta  
honey, in this honey that is so pleas - ing, would you then make it sweet? What do you say my

6<sup>#</sup> 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup> 6 6<sup>#</sup>

DAMIGELLA

Musical score for piano and voice, page 10, measures 79-85. The vocal line continues with lyrics: "mi-a, dim-me-lo, di. darling, what do you say? L'a-dol-ci-rei, I'd make it sweet, si, si, yes, yes, l'a-dol-ci-re-i, si. I'd make it sweet, yes, yes." The piano accompaniment features sustained notes and chords.

84 DAMIGELLA

VALLETO

THEORBO CELLO

92

ca - ro, o  
dear - est, oh  
ca - ro, go - dia  
dear - est, be joy  
mo, o ca - ro, o  
ful, o dear - est,  
ca - ro, go - dia - mo,  
dear - est, be joy - ful,

\*A?

go - dia - mo, go -  
be joy - ful, be

6 6 6 6# 6 7 6# # 6

\*Cf. critical notes

The voice parts in the above duet are missing for mm. 98-103. V has empty upper staves for these final measures, but the bass line implies this repeat of mm. 87-90 and then of 84-86.

# Scene 5

## Nerone, Lucano

*I NERONE*

Hor che Se-ne - ca è mor - to, can-tiam, can - tiam Lu-ca - no, can - tiam,  
Since old Se - ne - ca's dead now, let's sing, let's sing, Lu - ca - no, let's sing,

*LUCANO*

Can-tiam,  
Let's sing.

can-tiam,  
let's sing,

**1ST HPSCHD CELLO**

6

can-tiam, Lu - ca - no, a - mo - ro - se can -  
let's sing, Lu - ca - no, sing of love; let's sing

10

zo - ni in lo - de di quel vi - so che di sua ma - no a mor nel cor, nel cor, nel cor, nel cor \_\_\_\_  
our songs in praise of that dear face which is by the hand of Love up - on my heart, my heart, my heart \_\_\_\_

15

m'ha in - ci - so; can - tiam, cantiam can - tia - m'ha in - ci - so; can - tiam, cantiam can - tia - let's sing, let's sing, let's sing \_\_\_\_ im - print - ed; let's sing, let's sing, let's sing \_\_\_\_ Can - tiam, can - tia - mo, Si - gnor, can - tia - Can - tiam, can - tia - mo, Si - gnor, can - tia - Let's sing, let's sing then my lord, let's sing \_\_\_\_

20

mo di quel vi - so ri - den - te, ri - den - of that dear face, which is smil - ing, is smil - mo di quel vi - so ri - den - te, ri - den - of that dear face, which is smil - ing, is smil -

23

te,  
ing,

che spi-ra glo - rie, glo - rie et in-flu - i - sce, in-flu-i-sce a-mo -  
that ex-hales glo - ries, glo - ries and that a - rou - ses, that a-roo - ses pas -

8 te che spi-ra glo - rie, glo - rie, che spi-ra glo - rie, glo - rie che spi-ra  
ing, that ex-hales glo - ries, glo - ries, that ex-hales glo - ries, glo - ries, that ex-hales

27

ri, che spi - ra glo - rie,  
sions, that ex - hales glo - ries,  
glo - rie et in - flu - i - sce a - mo - ri,  
sions, that ex - hales  
8 glo - rie, glo - rie et in - flu - i - sce, in - flu - i - sce a - mo - ri, che spi - ra glo - rie,  
glo - ries, glo - ries and that a - rou - ses, that a - rou - ses pas - sions, that ex - hales glo - ries,

30

glo - rie, glo - rie  
glo - ries, glo - ries,  
et in - flu - i - sce, in - flu  
and that a - rou - ses, that a -  
- i - sce a - mo - ri, a - mo -  
rou - ses pas - sions, pas -  
ri. Can -  
sions. Let's

che spi - ra glo - rie,  
that ex - hales glo - ries,  
glo - rie in - flu - i - sce,  
glo - ries, that a - rou - ses,  
in - flu - i - sce a - mo -  
that a - rou - ses pas -  
ri. Can - ti - am,  
sions. Let's sing,

# # 4 - # #

34

tiam, can-tiam di quel vi-so, can-tiam, can-sing, let's sing of that face, \_\_\_\_

can-tiam di quel vi-so, can-tiam, can-sing, let's sing of that face, \_\_\_\_

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

39

tiam di quel vi-so be-a-to, be-a-to; vine, so di-vine; \_\_\_\_

8 tiam di quel vi-so be-a-to, be-a-to in cui l'i-the de-a-d'a-mor se sing of that face so di-vine, where-in the ve-ry-i-deal of

44

che  
and,  
sep-pe su le ne -  
by an - oth - er mar -

vi con no - va me - ra  
vel deep down in - side a

vi - glia, che  
snow - bank, deep

8 stes - sa po - se;  
love it self lies;

che  
and,  
sep-pe su le ne -  
by an - oth - er mar -

5 4 - # # 6 6 3#

**2nd HPSCHD CELLO**

48

sep - pe su le ne - vi, che sep - pe su le ne - vi con no - va me - ra vi - glia a - ni -

down in - side a snow - bank, and, by an - oth - er mar - vel, deep down in - side a snowbank, it could

8 vi con no - va me - ra vi - glia a - ni - mar in - car - nar, che sep - pe su le ne -

vel deep down in - side a snowbank, it could bring back to life, and, by an - oth - er mar -

6 5# 6 3# 6 5 6

**2nd HPSCHD CELLO**

53

mar in - car - nar, in - car - nar, in - car - nar la \*gra-na - ti - glia. [Can - nate. Let's

bring back to life, bring to life, bring to life the \*po - me - gra -

8 vi con no - va me - ra vi - glia a - ni - mar in - car - nar la \*gra-na - ti - glia. Can-tiam,

vel, deep down in - side a snowbank, it could bring back to life the \*po - me - gra - nate. Let's sing.

6# 5 6 6# 6# 4 - # # 6

**2nd HPSCHD CELLO**

\*Cf. critical notes  
re myth of the  
pomegranate.

58

tiam,]  
sing.

can  
let's

Can  
Let's  
sing.

tiam,  
sing,

can  
let's

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

62

di quel-la boc-ca a cui l'In - dia, l'A-ra-bia le per - le con sa - crò \_\_\_\_ do -  
of that sweet mouth to which A - ra - bia and In - di - a de - di - ca - ted pearls \_\_\_\_ and

8 tiam  
sing

6

66

nò gli o - do - ri.  
of - fered in - cense.

Boc - ca,  
Sweet mouth,

boc - ca, boc - ca,  
mouth of ru - by,

boc - ca, boc - ca,  
mouth of ru - by,

nò gli o do - ri.  
of - fered in - cense.

Boc - ca,  
Sweet mouth,

boc - ca,  
mouth of ru - by,

THEORBO CELLO

72

ahi,  
ah,

ahi,  
ah,

ahi,  
ah,

8 boc - ca, che se ra - gio - ni, se ra - gio - ni o ri - di, con in - vi - si - bil  
ru - by, which when it's speak-ing, when it's speak-ing or laugh - ing, with un - seen weap - ons

6 7 - 6# # 6

78

ah i, de stin,  
ah, my fate,

ar - me pun - gi e al - l'al - ma - do - ni fe - li - ci - tà -  
it gives you wounds and brings the soul such sweet - ness and joy

6♯ # 6 7 6♯ #

83

ahi, \_\_\_\_\_ de - stin,  
ah, \_\_\_\_\_ my fate,

8 men - tr'eI - la uc ci - de; boc - ca, boc - ca che se mi por - gi la - sci - veg -  
while it is slay - ing; mouth so tempt - ing that, when it of - fers the wan - ton

6 6# # 6 7 6#

87

ahi,  
ah,

ahi,  
ah,

8 gian - - - - do \_\_\_\_\_ te - ne - ro, te -  
teas - - - - ing \_\_\_\_\_ of its ten - der,

Bass line: . . . . . . . . . .

6 7 6♯ # 6

92

a - hi, de stin,  
ah, my fate,

ahi,  
ah,

ne - ro ru - bi - no m'i - ne  
ten - der ru - by lips, it in - tox

bri -  
i - cates my

7      6#      #

**[1st HPSCHD]**

6

102

sti - no!  
fate! —

Tu vai, si - gnor, tu va - i nel  
You are, my lord, you are in de

l'e - sta-si d'a-mor  
li - ri - ous

de - li - ci - an - do  
ec - sta-sies of

e ti pio - von da -  
and there fall from your

**1st HPSCHD**

110

mi - o, ce - le brar - ti io vor - re - i,  
pe - a, I would sing out your prai - ses,

ma son mi - nu - te fiac - co - le⁹ ca - den - ti  
but all my words are ti - ny, fee - ble torch - es

di rim - pet -  
when com - pared

Ritornello  
[Solo violin]

115

See critical notes about transposing this section.

121

126 NERONE

**THEORBO**

129

133

Soprano vocal line:

sì, co - sì le tue bel - lez - ze et il mio  
thus, so thus, thus both your beau - ty and my

Basso continuo (bassoon) line:

# 6 6      # 6      5 6      #      6 —

137

Soprano vocal line:

gem - me ha fab - bri - ca - to a - mo - re, di ca - re, di  
pre - cious jew - els, from pre - cious jew - els, are fash - ioned by

Basso continuo (bassoon) line:

# #      7 6 5# -      # 6 #      6 #

141

**Ritornello**  
[Solo violin]

Solo violin line:

ha fab - bri - ca - to a - mo - re.  
jew - els, from pre - cious jew - els.

Basso continuo (bassoon) line:

— 6# 6 5# #      6 5# 6 6 # 5# 6 7 #

**1ST HPSCHD CELLO**

146

Solo violin line:

,

Basso continuo (bassoon) line:

, # 6 6 #      #      # 6 6# 4 - # #

# Scene 6

## Ottone

*1 OTTONE*

I miei su - bi - ti sde-gni,  
How could my sud-den an - ger,

la po - li - ti - ca mia già po - co  
my po - li - ti - cal wish - es e - ver

d'ho - ra m'in-dus - se - rq a pen - sa - re d'uc-ci - de - re,  
lead me to take up the i - de - a of mur-der-ing,

**1st HPSCHD**

a pen-sa - re, a pen-sa - re d'uc - ci - de - re Pop - pe - a, Pop-pe-a?  
to take up the i - de - a of mur-der-ing Pop - pe - a, Pop-pe-a?

O, o, men - te ma-le-det - ta co-me  
Oh, oh, thou sa - dis-tic mind, in what

sei tu mor-ta - le on - dio non pos - sa sve - nar - ti  
way are you mor - tal if I can - not slash your veins and

ca - sti - gar - ti? Pen - sai, par - lai d'uc-ci - der -  
pun - ish you? — I thought, I thought of kill - ing

ti, mio be-ne? Il mio ge-nio per-ver-so ri - ne - ga - ti gli af-fet - ti, che un tem - po mi do-na-sti pie - gó, ca - dè, pro -  
you, my dar-ling? So de-men-ted in spi-rit, dis - a - vow - ing af - sec - tion that once you had for me, I gave way, I fell, I

rup - pe in un pen - sier de - te stan - do re - o? Cam - bia - te - mi que - st'a - ni - ma de - for-me,  
broke down and had these thoughts so de - praved and hate - ful? O change for me this soul — that is de - formed;

25

da - te-mi un al - tro spir - to me - no im - pu-ro per pie - tà vo - stra, o, o de - i; ri - fiu - to, ri - fiu - to, un in - tel -  
give me an - oth - er spi - rit less im - pure in your great mer - cy, o, o ye gods; I cast off, I cast \_\_\_\_\_ off an

**b**                    **5 6**                    **#**                    **6 4-# 5 #**                    **6**

29

let - to che di - scor - reimpie - ta - di, che pen - sò san-gui-na - rio et in - fer - na - le d'uc-ci - de-re  
in - tel - lect that talks of im - pie - ty, that could think of so blood - y and in - fer - nal a mur - der

**6**                    **5**                    **6**

33

il mio be-ne, e di sve - nar - lo. I - svie-ni, i - svie - nje tra - mor - ti - sci scel - le - ra - ta me -  
of my love, and of her bleed - ing. I gasp, I gasp and am as - ton - ished to re - call such a

**6**                    **5b 3b 6**                    **6b 5b**                    **6**

### Ritornello

38

mo - ria in ric - cor - dar - lo.  
vi - sion that is so e - vil.

**5**                    **4 - 3**                    **6 6**                    **6 6**                    **6# 6**                    **6 4 - # #**

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

\*See critical note for  
the myth of Clytia.

## 44 OTTONE

Sprez-za-mi quan - to sa - i, o - dia-mi quan - to puo - i, vo - glio es - ser \*Cly - tia al sol de - gl'oc - chi tuo - i;  
You can des - pise me ev - er, hate me as you see fit; I'll be the \*Cly - tia to the sun of your —

6 6 # 6 6 — # — 6 6 6 6 6 6 4 - #

**2nd HPSCHD**

## Ritornello

vo - glio es - ser Cli - tia al sol de - gl'oc - chi tuo - i.  
eyes; I'll be the Cly - tia to the sun of your — eyes.

# 6 7 6 5 6 6 b 6-5 4-# 6 6 b 6 6 6 6

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

A - me - rò sen - za spe - me al di - spet - to, al di - spet - to del  
With-out hope I shall love — yet in spite of, yet in spite — of my  
spite — of my

6# 6 6 b 4 - # b 6 6 # 6 6 6 6

**THEORBO**

58

fa - to, fia mia de - li - tia l'a - mar - ti  
fate, may my con - tent ment be lov - ing

6 6

62

di - spe - ra - to, fia mia de - li - tia l'a - mar - ti  
you in my des-pair, may my con - tent ment be lov - ing

6 3/2 6

### Ritornello

66

di - spe - ra - to.

you in my des-pair.

Blan-di-rò j miei tor -  
So I shall soothe my

TUTTI CONTINUO

THEORBO CELLO

70



men - ti, na - - - - ti dal tuo bel  
tor - ments born \_\_\_\_\_ of your love-ly  
vol - to, sa-rò dan-na - to, si, ma, ma in pa-ra-  
face; \_\_\_\_\_ I shall be damned, oh yes, but, but damned in

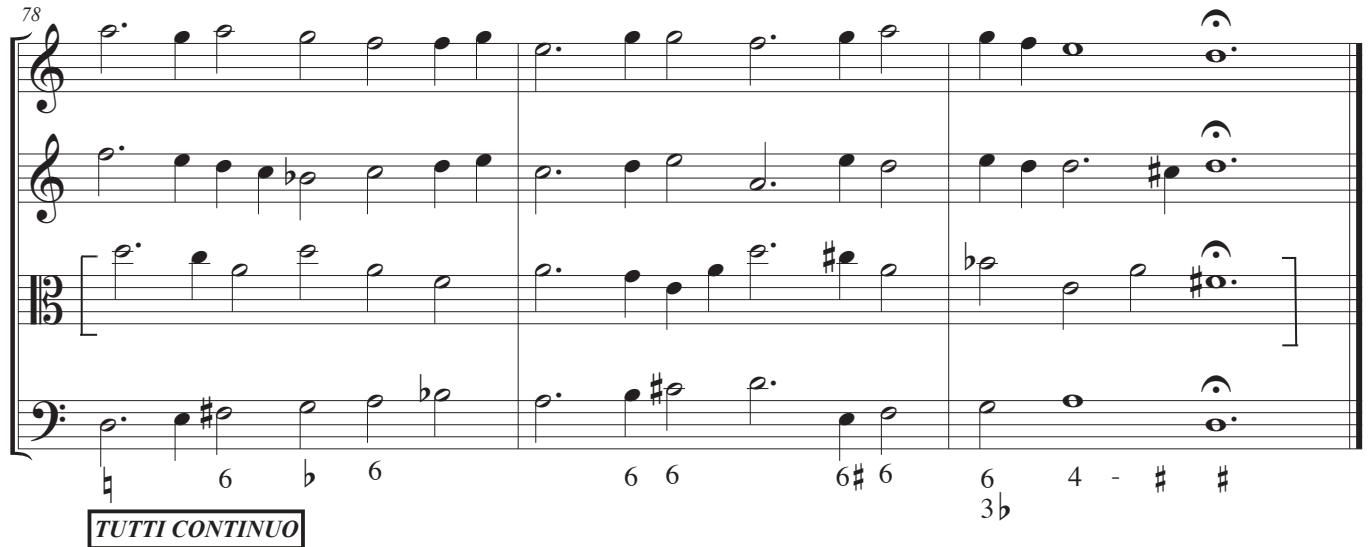
74



di - so, \_\_\_\_\_ sa - rò dan-na - to, si, ma, ma in pa - ra - di - so.  
pa - ra - dise, I shall be damned, oh yes, but, but damned in pa - ra - dise.

## Ritornello

78



TUTTI CONTINUO

# Scene 7

## Ottavia, Ottone

*OTTAVIA*

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

*OTTONE*

**1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

*OTTONE*

12

*OTTAVIA*

17

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

*OTTONE*

21

25 OTTONE

vuo' che l'uc-ci - da, vuo' che l'uc-ci - da,  
for you to kill her, for you to kill her.

vuo' che l'uc-ci - da, vuo' che l'uc-ci - da,  
for you to kill her.

Che uc-ci - da chi? Che uc-ci - da chi?  
I should kill whom? I should kill whom?

**THEORBO**

30 OTTAVIA OTTONE OTTAVIA OTTONE

Pop-pe - a.  
Pop-pe - a.

Che uc-ci - da,  
I must kill,

che uc-ci - da,  
I must kill,

che uc-ci - da chi?  
I must kill whom?

Pop-pe - a.  
Pop-pe - a.

Pop-pe - a?  
Pop-pe - a?

**Ist HPSCHD** **THEORBO** 6 6 6 5 - 6 **Ist HPSCHD** **THEORBO**

36 OTTAVIA

Pop-pe - a?  
Pop-pe - a?

Che uc-ci - da Pop - pe - a?  
I must kill Pop - pe - a?

Pop-pe-a, Pop-pe-a, per - ché?  
Pop-pe-a, Pop-pe-a, but why?

Dun-que ri-cu - si  
So do you now re-

8 6 # 6 **Ist HPSCHD**

41 OTTONE

quel che già pro-met-te - sti?  
fuse what you've just now pro-mised?

Io ciò pro - mi-si? Io ciò pro - mi - si? Ur - ba - ni - tà di com-pli-men-ti hu -  
Was this my pro-mise? Was this my pro-mise? The court-li - ness of hum-ble com - pli -

**THEORBO**

46

mi - li, mo de - stia di pa - ro - le co-stu - ma - te a che pe - na, a che pe - na mor -  
ment - ing, the mo - des - ty of words said out of hab - it, to what tor - ment, to what dead - ly

5b 6 # b 6 7 - 6 b 7 6#

50

OTTAVIA                    OTTONE

tal mi condanna - te!  
pain do you con - demn  
me!

Che di - scor-ri, che di - scor-ri fra te?  
What's this mum-blung, what say you to your-self?

Di-scør-ro, di-scør-ro jil  
I'm weighing, I'm weigh-ing

6                        5                        4 - #                        #

**1st HPSCHD**

55

mo-do più cau-to e più si - cu-ro d'un' im-pre-sa sì gran - de.  
how to be most pru-dent and se - cure in un - der - tak - ing this great deed.

O ciel, o ciel, o de - i,  
gods, gods, oh hea - ven,

6                        4 - 3                        6                        #

**THEORBO**

60

OTTAVIA

in que-sto pun - to es - tre - mo ri - to - glie - te - mi j gior - ni ej spir - ti mie - i.  
in this hor - ren - dous mo - ment let my days now be end - ed and take my spi - rit.

Che, che,  
What, what,

#                        5                        6                        5                        4 - #                        6

**1st HPSCHD**

64

OTTONE

che, che mor-mor-i?  
what's this mut - ter-ing?

Fo' vo - to, fo' vo - to al-la for tu - na che mi do-ni at - ti tu - di - ne a ser-vir - ti.  
I'm pray-ing, I'm pray - ing to For - tune that she give me the strength that I may serve you.

68

OTTAVIA

E per-ché l'op-ra tua quan - to più pre-sta fia tan - to più gra - ta, pre - ci - pi - ta gl'in-du - gi.  
And now as for your work, the soon - er it's done the more I'll be grate - ful, so stop all this de - lay - ing.

6                        #

72 OTTONE OTTAVIA

Si to - sto ho da mo - rir? Sì to - sto ho da mo - rir?  
Is it now that I must die? Is it now that I must die?

Ma che fre-quen - ti so - li - lo - qui son  
But what are these con-stant so - li - lo - quys

**THEORBO**

5♯ 6♯ 6 ♯ 6

**1st HPSCHD**

77

que-sti? Ti pro - te - sta, ti pro - te - sta l'im-pe - ri-al mio sde - gno che se non vai ve - lo - ce al mag-gior  
for? — I will warn you, I will warn you that my im-pe - rial an - ger will, if you don't move swift - ly in your

# 6

81 OTTONE OTTAVIA

se - gno, pa - ghe - rai, pa - ghe - rai la pi - gri-zia con la te - sta. Se Ne - ron lo sa - prà? Can - gia, can - gia ve -  
mis-sion, make you pay, make you pay with your head for your i-dling. But what if Ne - ro knows? Al - ter, al - ter your

6 ♯ 5-6 ♯

**THEORBO**

**1st HPSCHD**

86

sti - ti. Ha - bi - to mu - li - e - bre ti ri - co-pra clo - thing. You can dis - guise your - self — in wom - an's dress,  
e con fro-de op - por - tu - na sa - ga - ce e - se - cu - tor t'ac - cin - gi, t'ac - and with time - ly de - ceit and with cun - ning ex - e - cu - tion go and pre -

6♯ 6

90 OTTONE

cin - gi al'l'o - pra.  
pare your great deed.

Dam-mi tem-po, dam-mi  
Give me time, give me time — that I may work up my e - mo-tions to a fe - ver

**THEORBO**

4 - ♯ 6♯ b b

94

OTTAVIA                    OTTONE

mie - i, dis-hu-ma-na - re il co - re.  
pitch — and make my heart in - hu - man.

Pre - ci - pi - ta gl'in-du - gi.  
Now stop all this de - lay - ing.

Dam - mi tem - po, dam - mi  
Give me time, — give me

**1st HPSCHD**

**THEORBO**

6

98

tem - po on - d'io pos - sa im-bar - ba - rir la ma - no;  
time that I may teach — my hand to be bar - ba - ric;  
I can - not in the space of a brief mo - ment ac -

6                              7                              7 - 6# #                      #

102

OTTAVIA

ge - nio in-na - mo - ra - to nel l'ar - ti di car-ne - fi ce spie - ta - to.  
cus - tom my en - am - ored soul — to be a ruth - less ex - e - cu - tion-er.

Se tu non m'ub - bi - di - sci,  
If you do not o - obey me,

**1st HPSCHD**

106

se tu non m'ub - bi - di - sci, t'ac - cu - se - rò, t'ac - cu - se - rò a Ne - ro - ne ch'ab - bi vo - lu - to - u  
if you do not o - bey me, I shall com - plain, I shall com - plain to Ne - ro, that you have tried to

109

sar - mi vi - o - len - ze in - ho - ne - ste, e fa - rò si, fa - rò si che ti si stan - che - ran - no in - tor - no  
use me with per - fi - di - ous vio - lence, and will make sure, will make sure that well be - fore this day is o - ver

# 6

113

OTTONE

il tor-men-to, il tor-men - to e la mor-te in que-sto gior - no.  
cru - el tor - ture, cru - el tor - ture and death will be your por - tion.

Ad ob-be-dir - ti,  
To do your bid - ding.

**THEORBO**

119

o im-pe - ra - tri - ce, io va - do. O ciel, o ciel, o de - i, in que-sto  
oh my em - press, I now go. O gods, o gods, o hea - ven, in this hor -

124

pun - to e-stre - mo ri - to - glie - te - mi j i gior - ni, i spir - ti mie - i.  
ren - dou s mo - ment let my days now be end - ed and take my spi - rit.

## Scene 8

### Drusilla, Valletto, Nutrice

1

DRUSILLA

Fe - li - ce cor mi - o fe - steg - gia - mi in se - no, fe - steg - gia - mi in se - no, fe - steg - -gia - mi in  
How hap - py my heart, it ex - ults in my breast, it ex - ults in my breast, it ex - ults in my breast, it ex - ults in my

6                    6

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

5

se - no.  
breast.

Dop - pqj nem - bi e l'hor ror, dop - pqj nem - bi e l'hor ror go - drò  
Af - ter aw - ful dark clouds, af - ter aw - ful dark clouds, I'll sa -

6                    6                    6                    #                    6                    6                    6                    6

9

il se - re - no. Hog - gi, hog - gi spe - ro ch'Ot-  
vor the calm - ness. For to - day I hope that Ot -

6            6            4 - 3

14

to - ne, hog - gi, hog - gi spe - ro ch'Ot - to - ne me ri - con - fer - mi jl suo \_\_\_\_ \*pri - mie - rq a  
to - ne, for to - day I hope that Ot - to - ne will re - af - firm his love, \_\_\_\_ his for - mer

6

\*"Promesso"  
in N.

19

mo - re, hog - gi, hog - gi spe - ro ch' Ot - to - ne mi ri - con - fer - mi il suo  
love, — for to - day I hope that Ot - to - ne will re - af - firm his love, —

24

Soprano: \*per-du-to a-mo  
his lost af-fec

Alto: re. Fe - li - ce cor  
tion. How hap - py my

Tenor: mi - o, fe - steg - gia-mi in  
heart, it ex - ults in my

Bass: se-no, fe-steg - gia-mi in  
breast, it ex - ults in my

Piano: C # 4 - #

6

\* "Promesso"  
in N.

29

se - no, fe - steg -  
breast, it ex - ults      *gia - mi in se -*  
*in my bos -*

33

no, fe - steg - gia - mi nel sen, fe - steg - gia - mi nel sen, fe - steg - gia - mi, fe - steg - gia - mi nel sen,  
om, ex - ults with - in my breast, ex - ults with - in my breast, ex - ults with - in, ex - ults with - in my breast,

6                   6                   6                   6

35

VALLETTO

lie - - - to mio co - re.  
hap - - - py is my heart.

Nu - tri - ce, nu - tri - ce,  
Oh nurse, oh nurse,

quan - to, quan - to pa - ghe -  
how much, how much would you

6 6 4 - 3

**1st HPSCHD**

39

NUTRICE

re - sti un gior - no d'al - le - gra gio - ven - tu com' ha Dru - sil - la?  
pay if, for one day, you could be young and hap - py as Dru - sil - la?

Tut - to, tut - to l'o - ro, tut - to l'o - ro del mon - do jo pa - ghe -  
Eve - ry bit of gold, all the gold, all the gold in the whole

43

re - i. L'in - vi dia del ben d'al - tri, l'o - dio di sè me - de - sma, la fiac - chez - za del l'al - ma l'in - fer - mi - tà del  
world. Be - grudg - ing joys of oth - ers, loath - ing of one's own self, a wea - ri - ness of spi - rit, in - fir - mi - ty of

6 6  $\sharp$

48

sen - so, quat - tro in - gre - di - en - ti, an - zi quat - tro e - le - men - ti di que - sta mi - se - ra - bi - le vec -  
sen - ses, these are the four in - gre - dients, ra - ther four el - e - ments of this mi - se - ra - ble sea - son of old

$\sharp$   $\flat$   $\flat$

52

chiez-za, e ca - nu-ta e tre - man-te del-los - sa  
age, — which, griz - zled and a - trem - ble, is for my  
pro-prie è un ci - mi - te - rio an-dan - te.  
bones a walk-ing ce - me - te - ry.

6      b      b      4 - #      #

## DRUSILLA

56

Non ti la-gnar co - sì, sei fre-sca, fre-sca, fre-sca, fre-sca an-co - ra: non è, non è il sol che tra-mon-ta  
Oh don't com-plain like that; you are still spright-ly, spright-ly, spright - ly: the sun is not, is not yet set - ting.

#      #      4 - #      6

## Sinfonia

61

se ben pas-sa - ta è la ver - mi - glia au-ro - ra.  
al-though you are well past the ro - sy sun - rise.

6#      4 - 3      6      6      #      6      b      6

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

65

4 - 3      b      6      4 - #      #

69 NUTRICE

Il gior - no fem - mi - nil tro - va la se - ra \_\_\_\_\_ qua dal \_\_\_\_\_ mez - zo di; dal mez - zo -  
The course of wom - an's day reaches its eve - ning \_\_\_\_\_ as soon. \_\_\_\_\_ as mid - day; from mid - day

6# 6 b # 6 6 - 4 - 3 6 6

**THEORBO CELLO**

74

gior - no in - là spa - ri - sce la bel - tà. Il tem - po si fa dol - ce il frut - to a -  
on, mid - day on, her beau - ty starts to fade. In - deed it's time that sweet - ens fruit when it's

6 5 - 6 6 6 6 6 6

79

ma - ro e \*du - ro, ma jn ho - re gua - sto vien quel ch'è ma - tu - ro, ma - tu - ro.  
bit - ter and hard, but fruit will spoil in an hour once it has ri-pened, has ri - pened.

5 6# 5 - 6 6# 6 6# 6 6# 6 6# 6 6#

\*V repeats "dolce" here,  
presumably in error.  
N has "duro."

## Sinfonia

84

6 6  $\sharp$  6  $\flat$  6 4-3 6  $\flat$  6 4-#  $\sharp$

## NUTRICE

90

Cre-de-tel pu-re a me, o gio-vi-net-te \_\_\_\_\_ fre-sche in sul mat-fresh \_\_\_\_\_ as mor-ning.

Be-lieve me when I say: oh you young maid-ens \_\_\_\_\_

**THEORBO CELLO**

6# 6  $\flat$  6 6 6 6 4-3

94

tin, pri-ma - ve-ra è l'e-tà ch'a-mor con voi si stà; non la-scia-te che don't al-low the green

— spring-time, — spring-time is the age when love will be with you;

6 6 6 5 - # 4 - # 6

99

pas-si il ver-de a-pril o'l mag-gio si su-da trop-po il lu-glio a

months of Ap-ril or of May to pass by; Ju-ly is much too sweat-y to

6 6 6 6 6 4-3 6 6# 6 6 6 6

Ritornello

104

far vi-ag gio.  
go on jour neys.

TUTTI CONTINUO

109

VALLETTO

An-diam, an-diam a Ot-ta-via ho-ma-i,  
Let's go, let's go to Ot-ta-via now,

1st HPSCHD

113 NUTRICE VALLETTO

si-gno - ra no - na mi - a... Ti da - rò, ti da - rò u - na guan - cia-ta. Ve - ne - ra - bi - le an - ti - ca...  
mi - la - dy, my dear gran - ny... I will give, I will give you such a smack! Ve - ne - ra - ble old la - dy...

119 NUTRICE VALLETTO NUTRICE

Bug-giar-del-lo,  
Shame-less li - ar;

bug-giar-del-lo!  
shame-less li - ar!

Del buon Ca-ron-te  
Our good old Cha-ron's

i - do - la-tra-ta a  
most dear, be - lo - ved

mi - ca.  
girl - friend.

Che sì, bug-giar-del-lo! in-so-  
It's so! Shame-less, in - so - lent

# # # # 6 8 # #

125 VALLETTO

len-te, che si, che si.  
li - ar! It's so, it's so!

An - diam ch'hè in te pas-sa - ta la mez-za - not - te, non che il mez - zo - di.

Let's go; when it comes to you, it is long past mid -night, nev - er mind mid-day.

6 # # 6 #

# **Scene 9**

## Ottone, Drusilla

1 OTTONE

Io non so, non so dov' io va - da. Il pal-pi-tar del co - re, il mo-to del piè, non  
*I don't know, don't know where I'm going. The long-ing of my heart and the steps of my feet go*

**THEORBO**

6 6 6 6 5 - 6 6 6

8

van del pa - ri;  
dif - ferent ways;

l'a-ria che m'en-tra in se-no  
the air that comes in - to my

quan-do i - o  
breast when I

re - spi - ro  
am breath-ing

tro-va il mio cor si af-  
finds there a heart so

flit - to, si af - flit - to  
strick - en, so strick - en

15

ch'el-la si can-gia  
that the air chan-ges  
in su - bi - ta - neo pian - to;  
at once to bit - ter tear - drops; — and so,  
e co - sì, men - tre ip pe - no,  
while I grieve, the l'a - ria per com - pa - sion  
air; out of sym - pa - thy;

6# # 4 - # 6

21 DRUSILLA OTTONE

mi pian - ge in se - no.  
weeps in my breast.  
E do - ve, do - ve si - gnor?  
Where to, — where to my lord?  
Dru - sil - la, Dru - sil - la...  
Dru - sil - la, Dru - sil - la...

# #

**1st HPSCHD**

26 DRUSILLA OTTONE DRUSILLA

Do - ve, do - ve, si - gnor mi - o?  
Where, oh where — go you my lord?  
Te so - la, so - la te, so - la cer - co.  
You are the one, it is you I'm seek - ing.  
Ec - co - mi, ec - co - mi a  
Here am I, here am I

6 6

30 OTTONE

tuoi pia - ce - ri.  
at your ser - vice.  
Dru - sil - la, io vu'o'fi-dar-ti un se - cre - to gra - vis - si - mo, gra - vis - si - mo; pro - vi - ty, great gra - vi - ty; will

6 5 # 6 6 4 2 6

35 DRUSILLA

met - ti e si - len - zio e soc - cor - so?  
you pro - mise to help me and keep si - lent?  
Ciò che del san - gue mio più che del l'o - ro può gio - var - ti è ser -

40

vir - ti è già tuo più che mi - o. Pa - le - sa - mi, pa - le - sa - mi il se - cre - to che del si - len - zio mi - o ti  
read - y now is yours more than mine. Dis - close to me, dis - close to me your se - cret, and for my ut - ter si - lence I

6

45 OTTONE

do l'a-ni-ma in pegno e la mia fe - de. Non es - ser più ge - lo - sa, no, non es - ser più ge -  
pledge to you my soul and my de - vo - tion. No more should you be jea - lous, no, no more should you be

6# 6# 6 6# 6#

**2nd HPSCHD**

50

DRUSILLA OTTONE DRUSILLA

lo - sa di Pop-pe - a. No, no. Di Pop - pe - a. Fe - li - ce cor  
jea - lous of Pop - pe - a. No, no. Of Pop - pe - a. How hap - py my

4 - # # 6

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

55

OTTONE      DRUSILLA

mi - o, fe - li - ce cor mi - o, fe - steg - gia - mi in se - no.  
heart, oh how hap - py my heart, it ex - ults in my breast.

Sen - ti, sen - ti!  
Lis - ten, lis - ten!

Fe - steg - gia - mi in  
Ex - ults in my

**6**

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

**TUTTI continuo**

59

OTTONE

se - no, fe - steg - gia - mi in se - no, fe - steg - gia - mi...  
breast, it ex - ults in my breast, it ex - ults in my...

Sen - ti, sen - ti!  
Lis - ten, lis - ten!

Io de - vo hor ho-ra  
At this ver - y hour;

**6**      **6**

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

**1st HPSCHD**

63

per ter - ri - bi - le co - man - do im - mer-ger - li nel sen que-sto mio bran-do.  
by a ter - ri - ble com - mand, I must plunge this ve - ry sword in - to her breast.

Per ri - co - prir me  
And to con - ceal my -

#      #      #

66

DRUSILLA

stes-so in mis - fat - to si gran - de      io vor - rei le tue ve - sti.  
self in an of - fense so e - nor - mous,      I have need of your cloth - ing.

6

Both my clothes and my life I would give for

#

70

OTTONE

rò!  
you!

Se oc - cul - tar - mi po - trò,  
If I con - ceal my - self well,

vi - ve - re - mo più u - ni - ti sem - pre,  
then for - ev - er, for - ev - er shall we

6      3      6      3      6      6

75

sem - pre in di - let - to - si a - mo - ri; se mo - rir con-ver - ram-mi nel - l'i - di - o - ma d'un pie - to - so  
live u - ni - ted in love's sweet plea - sures; but if death be my fate, then let the lan - guage of a pi - teous

6      b      4 - #      #      b

80

pian - to di mie es - se - quie, di mie es - se - quie, o, o, Dru-sil - la, se do - vrò fug - gi - ti - vo, se do -  
tear serve for my fu-ne - ral, for my fu-ne - ral, oh, oh, Dru - sil - la; and if I must es - cape, — and if

b      6b      5b      6      b      4 - 3      b

85

vrò fug - gi - ti - vo scam - par l'i - re, l'i - re mor-tal di chi co - man - da soc - cor - ri, soc - cor - ri a  
I must es - cape from the wild rag - es, the dead - ly ra - ges of the empe - ror, then help me, then help in

6

## DRUSILLA

89

mie for - tu - nè.  
 my mis - for - tune.  
 E le ve - sti e le ve - ne ti da - rò vo-lon-tie - ri, vo - lon - tie - ri, ti da -  
 Both my cloth-ing and my life-blood I would give you, I'd free - ly, free - ly give you, I would give, I would  
 6 4 - # # #

**Ist HPSCHD THEORBO**

92

rò vo - lon-tie - ri, vo - lon - tie - ri;  
 give you, I'd free - ly, free - ly give you; ma cir - co - spet - to va, cau - to pro - ce - di.  
 but do be on your guard and take pre - cau - tions.  
 Nel ri - ma - nen - te, nel ri - ma -  
 As for the rest, — as for the

b 8  
5

97

nen - te sap - pi che le for - tu - ne e le ric - chez - ze mi - e ti sa - ran tri - bu ta - rie in o - gni lo -  
 rest, you must know that all my for - tune and all my rich - es are at your dis - po - sal wher ev - er you may need

6 6 6 b 4 - #

101

co. E pro - ve - rai Dru sil - la no - bi - le a - man - te e ta - le che mai, mai l'an - ti - ca e - tà non  
 them. And I shall prove Dru sil - la a no - ble lov - er and one whom none, none in an - cient times has

# 6 6

**2nd HPSCHD**

105

heb-be u-gua - le. An - diam, an - diam pur.  
ev - er e - qualed. Let's go, let's go now.

TUTTI CONTINUO

114

no. An-diam, an-diam pur, ch'io mi spo-glio,  
som. Let's go, let's go now; I'll un-dress and

2nd HPSCHD

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO

119

vo - glio.  
guise \_\_\_\_\_ you.

Ma vuo' sa-per da  
But I should like from

2nd HPSCHD

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO

124

OTTONE

la ca-gio-ne.  
this grim mis-sion.

An-diam, an-diam ho - ma-i

Let's go, let's go at once,

che con and you'll al-to stu-po-re lis-ten in won-der il tut-to ud-ra - i.  
to my whole sto - ry.

2nd HPSCHD

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO

**Scene 10**  
Poppea, Arnalta

POPPEA

Hor che Se - ne - ca è mor - to, A - mor, \_\_\_\_\_ A -  
Now that Se - ne - ca's dead, \_\_\_\_\_ oh \_\_\_\_\_ Love, \_\_\_\_\_ oh \_\_\_\_\_

1                    2                    3

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO

5

mor, ri - cor - ro a te. Gui - da, gui - da mia spe - me \_\_\_\_\_ in por - to; fam - mi  
Love, I re - turn to you, Car - ry, car - ry my hopes to \_\_\_\_\_ their har - bor; let me

4                    5                    6                    7

8                    9                    10

spo - sa, fam - mi spo - sa, fam - mi spo - - - -  
mar - ry, let me mar - ry, let me mar - - - -

6                    7                    8                    9                    10

15

ARNALTA

- sa, fam - mi spo - sa \_\_\_\_ al mio re.  
- ry, let me mar - ry my king.

Pur sem - pre sul-le noz-ze can-zo-neg-gian-do  
You are \_\_\_\_ for - ev - er war - bling on a - bout this

**Ist HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

19 POPPEA

va - i. Ad al - tro, Ar - nal-ta mi - a, non pen - so  
mar - riage. But my dear Ar - nal-ta, I think of no - thing

ma - i, non pen - so mai, non pen - so ma - i.  
else, of no - thing else, I think of no - thing else.

25 ARNALTA

Il più in - quie - to af - fet - to è la paz - za am - bi - zio - ne; ma se ar - ri - vi a - gli  
The most dis - tress - ing feel - ing is the one \_\_\_\_ of mad am - bi - tion; but should you gain the

28

scet - trice al - le co - ro - ne, non ti scor - dar, non ti scor - dar di - me, tiem - mi ap - pres - so, ap - pres - so di - te.  
scep - ter and the crown, \_\_\_\_ do not for - get, do not for - get me then; keep me with you, still keep me with you.

tasto solo

32

Non ti fi - dar giam-mai di cor - ti - gia - ni, per - ché in due co - se so - le Gio - ve è re - spon - po - ten - te:  
Don't put your trust in an - y - one at court, \_\_\_\_ for there are but two things that Jove him - self can't con - trol: \_\_\_\_

5 3

POPPEA

ei non può far che in cie-lo en-tri la mor-te, né che la fe - de mai si tro - vijn cor-te. Non du-bi-tar, non du-bi-  
*he can - not or - der death to en - ter hea - ven, nor can he find true loy - al - ty in courts.*  
*Be not af-fraid, be not af-*

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO

tar che me-co sa-rai sem-pre la stes-sa e non fia mai che si - a al-tra che tu — la se-cre - ta - ria mi - a.  
*raid; to me — you'll al-ways be the same, and no one else but you will ev - er be - come my trust-ed con - fi - dante.*

A - mor, ri - cor - ro a  
*Oh \_\_\_\_\_ Love, oh \_\_\_\_\_ Love, oh \_\_\_\_\_ Love, oh \_\_\_\_\_ Love, oh \_\_\_\_\_ Love, I \_\_\_\_\_ re - turn to*

6 4 3

2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO

te. Gui - da, gui - da mia spe - me in por - to. Fam - mi spo -  
*you, Car - ry, car - ry my hopes to their har - bor. Let me mar -*

6

4 - # #

6 6

3 ♫

54

sa, fam - mi  
ry, let me  
spo...  
mar...  
fam - mi,  
let me,  
fam  
let  
mi  
me  
sposa...  
marry...

6 6 3

59

Par che'l son - no m'al - let - ti a chiu-der  
Sleep now seems to en - tice me to close my  
gl' och-chi al - la qui - e - te in grem - bo.  
eyes — with - in its peace - ful bo - som.

**1st HPSCHD**

4 - 3

63

Qui nel giar - di - no. Ar - nal - ta, fam - mi ap-pre - star \_\_\_\_ del ri - po - sar il  
Here in the gar - den, oh Ar - nal - ta, pre - pare \_\_\_\_ for me a place to  
mo - do, al - la fre -  
rest; — in the fresh

67 ARNALTA

sch'a-ria ad-dor-men - tar - mi go - do.  
air — do I so love to fall a - sleep.  
U - di - te, u - di - te an-cel - le, o là!  
You heard her, you heard her, maid-ens, be quick!

6 4 - # 4 - # #

73 POPPEA

Se mi tra-spor - ta il son - no ol - tre gli spa - zi u - sa - ti a ri - sve-gliar - mi vie - ni, né con -  
If I am lost in sleep be - yond my ac - cus - tomed time, — then you may come and wake me; don't al -

7 6 # 5 3

78

ce - der l'in - gres - so nel giar - di - no fuor ch'a Dru - sil - la o ad al - tra con - fi - den - te.  
low an - y - one in - to the gar - den save for Dru sil - la or else some o - ther close friend.

B 4 - # #

## 82 ARNALTA

A - da - gia - ti, Pop - pe - a, ac - quie - ta - ti a - ni - ma mi - a. Sa - rai ben cu - sto - di - ta.  
Lie down here, my Pop - pe - a, be still and rest your - self, my dear one. You will be well guard - ed.

6 B 4 - # #

**THEORBO  
LIRONE**

87

O - bli - vi - on so - a - ve  
O - bli - vion sweet and sooth ing

5 - 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6

92

i dol - ci sen - ti - men - ti, in te, fi - glia, ad - dor - men  
will lull your ten - der feel - ings, oh my daugh - ter, to slum

6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6

96

ti. ber.

6 4 - # 5 4 - # 4 - #

101

Po - sa - te - vi,  
Now close and be  
oc - chi la - dri;  
still, you thie - ving  
eyes;

6 6 6 6 6 6 6

105

a - per - ti  
while o - pen  
deh che what more  
fa can you  
te, do,

6 6

110

se chiu - si an - cor  
if e - ven closed  
ru - ba - te?  
you steal hearts?

6 6 6 5 - 4 - 4 -

115

Pop - pe - a, ri - man - ti in pa - ce,  
Pop - pe - a, be still and sleep in peace,

# b 5 - # 6 5 6 6

120

lu - ci ca - re, ca - re, ca - re e gra - di - te,  
dear bright eyes, dear eyes, a - dored and de - light - ful,  
dor - mi - te, dor - mi - te ho - mai dor -  
now sleep, go to sleep, to sleep, to sleep, to

6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6

124

mi - te, dor - mi - te.  
sleep, go to sleep now.

A man - ti, a man - ti,  
Oh lo - vers, lo - vers.

6      4      -      #      #

**1st HPSCHD**



137

e pur ve - de - te,  
and yet you see here,  
ad - dor - men-ta - to il so - le.  
that now the sun is sleep - ing.

5      6      *tasto solo*

# Scene 11

## Amore

### AMORE

1

Dor-me, l'in-cau-ta dor-me.  
Sleep-ing, im-pru-dent sleep-ing.

El-lanon sa ch'hor, She does not know that now, that now the fa-tal mo-ment comes.

pun-to mi-ci-dia-le. Co-si l'u-ma-ni-like this are peo-ple

6                            6      b      b

**2nd HPSCHD**

6

tà vi-ve al-l'o-scu-ro living lives in dark-ness,

e quan-do ha and when they chiu-si gl'oc-chi close their eyes —

cred'es - ser - si dal they think them-selves se mal po - sta in si - cu - ro.

cure from eve - ry dan - ger.

b      6#      #      b      4 - # #

### ARIA

O scioc-chi, oh fra-li sen-si mor-ta-li, men-tre ca-de-te in son-nac-chio -

Oh frail, oh fool-ish ye mor-tal sen-ses, while you are fall-ing in to sleep -

6      4 - #      6      5      6

**2nd HPSCHD**  
**CELLO**

15

- so-o-bli-o, sul vo-stro son-no è vi-gi-lan-te, è vi-gi-lan-te di-o.

- y-o-bli-vion, a-above your slum-ber a watchful dei-ty, a watchful dei-ty stands guard.

4 3      6      6      4 - # #

## Ritornello

19

6      4 - 3      6      —       $\flat$  4 -  $\sharp$

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

23

6      7 - 6  $\sharp$       —      4 -  $\sharp$   $\sharp$       6

AMORE  
Sie - te ri - ma - si gio - co de' ca - si,  
You would re - ly on win - ning a game of

**2nd HPSCHD CELLO**

28

— \*sog-get-ti al ri - schio e del pe - ri - glio [pre - de], se A - mor, ge - nio del mondo,  
chance, be tak - ing risks — and be ex - posed to dan - ger, if Love, soul of the world,

6  $\sharp$       4 -  $\sharp$       6       $\sharp$  —

\*V has "ogetti,"  
but "sogetti" in  
N is better.

33

non prov - ve - de, non prov - ve  
did not guard you, did not guard

de.  
you.

6 6 6 6 4 - #

## Ritornello

37

TUTTI CONTINUO

6 4 - 3 6 4 - #

41

AMORE

Dor - mi, Pop - pe - a, ter - re-na de - a,  
Sleep on, Pop - pe - a, oh earth-ly god - dess;

6 7 - 6 # 4 - # 6 7 6 6 7 6 #

THEORBO  
CELLO

47

— ti sal - ve - rà dal - l'ar - mi, ti sal - ve - rà dal - l'ar - mi al-trui ru - bel - le, ru - bel - le,  
— pro - tect - ing you from wea - pons, pro - tect - ing you from wea - pons of trai - tors, of trai - tors who'd do you

51

harm A - mor che mo - ve il sol e l'al - tre, e  
is Love, who moves the sun and oth - er, and

56

Ritornello

l'al - tre, e l'al - tre, e l'al - tre stel - le.  
oth - er, and oth - er ce - les - tial bod - ies.

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

60

6 4 - # 7-6# 4 - # #

Instrumental parts for this stanza are  
from N. (V has only continuo.)

66

3

AMORE

Già s'av - vi - ci - na, la tua ru - i - na ma non ti \*mo - ve - rà  
Your ruin al-read - y is fast ap-proach - ing. but you'll not be dis turbed

6 4 - # 6

\*Cf. critical notes

70

3

stra - no ac - ci - den - - - te, ch'A - mor pic - cio-lo è  
by strange dis - as - - - ters, for Cu - pid may be

6 5 - 6 6 4 - 3 6 6# C

74

6                    6                    6                    4 - # #

si, ma on-ni - po - ten - te, ma on-ni - po - ten - te, ma on - ni - po - ten - te.  
small, but he's al - might - y, but he's al - might - y, but he's al - might - y.

## Scene 12

### Ottone, Amore, Poppea, Arnalta

I OTTONE

Ec - co - mi, ec - co - mi tra - for - ma - to d'Ot - ton in Dru - sil - la, d'Ot - ton in Dru - sil - la.  
Here am I, here am I now transformed from Ot - to - ne to Dru - sil - la, Ot - to - ne to Dru - sil - la.

**1st HPSCHD**

6

la; no, no, d'Ot - to - ne in Dru - sil - la, no, no, non d'Ot - to - ne in Dru - sil - la, ma d'huom in la; no, not Ot - to - ne to Dru - sil - la, no, no, not Ot - to - ne to Dru - sil - la, but man to

6                    #                    #                    #

II

ser - pe il cui ve - len' è rab - bia non vi - de il mon - do e non ve - drà si - mi - le.  
ser - pent with ve - nom and with fu - ry such as the world has not seen and ne - ver shall see.

6#                    #                    #                    7                    #                    #

15

Ma che veg-gio in-fe - li - ce?  
But what grief do I see here?  
Tu dor - mi, a - ni - ma mi - a? Chiu - de - sti  
You're sleep-ing, oh my be lo - ved? You've closed your  
gl'oc-chi per non a -  
eyes — to o - pen

b 6b 5b 6 b #

19

pri - li più? Ca - re pu - pil - le, il son - no vi ser - rò ac - ciò che non ve - dia-te  
them no more? Oh dear - est eyes, — sweet sleep — has made you close so you — won't have to see —  
que - sti pro - di - gi stra - these strange and start - ling won -

# b b b b

24

ni: la vo - stra mor - te u - scir dal - le mie ma - ni. Ohi - mè, tre - ma il pen - sie - ro;  
ders: that your own mur - der should come to - day at my hands. A - las, my thoughts are wav'ring;

6 b b 4 - 3 b 6

30

ohi - mè, oh - mè, il mo - to lan - gue, oh - mè, il cor fuor del suo si - to ra - min - go per le  
a - las, a - las, my move - ments fal - ter; a - las, — my heart, torn from its place — and wan - der - ing a -

6 8 6 5 6 6

36

vi - sce - re tre - man - ti cer - ca un cu - po re - ces - so per ce - lar - si, o in - vol - to in un sin - gul - to, ei cer - ca di scam -  
bout my trem - bling bo - dy, seeks a dark re - cess where it may be hid - den, or, wrapped with - in a sob, it at - tempts now to es -

6 6 6 6 6

41

par fuor di me stes - so per non par - te - ci - par d'un tan - to ec - ces - so. Ma che ba - do? Che  
cape from deep with - in, so as not to play a role in such e - nor - mi - ty. But what stops me? What

6 6 4 - # 6

46

tar - do? Co - stei m'a - bor - re e spreza  
holds me? She scorns me and ab - hors me,  
ean - cor io l'a - mo?  
and still I love her?  
Ho pro - mes - sq ad Ot - ta - via; se mi  
I have pro - mised Ot - ta - via; to re -

6

51

pen-to, se mi pen-to ac - ce - le - ro a miei  
nege to re nege would mean has - ten - ing the  
di fu - ne - sto il fi - ne.  
dread - ful end of my days.  
E - sca di cor - te chi vuol  
If you'd be pi - ous, you must

**b**      ♯      4 - ♭      ♮

**1st HPSCHD**

56

es - ser pi - o. Co - lui ch'ad al - tro guar - da ch'al-l'in - te - res - se suo mer - ta es - ser cie -  
leave the court. The one who looks be - yond his own self-ish in - ter - est de - serves his blind -

4 - ♭      ♭

60

co. Il fat - to re - sta nc cul - to, la mac - chia - ta co - sciен - za si la - va con l'o bli - o. Pop -  
ness. The deed must be a sec - ret; the foul stain on my con-science will fade in - to ob li - vion. Pop -

6      6

65

pe - a, Pop - pe - a, t'u - ci - do, a - mor, ri - spet - to a di - o, a dio. For - sen - na - to, scel - le - ra - to,  
pe - a, Pop - pe - a, I kill you; re - spect and love, fare well, fare-well. Reck - less mad - man, hate - ful vil - lain,

**1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

## AMORE

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2  
THEORBO**

70

i - ni - mi - co del mio nu - me, tan - to dun - que, tan - to dun - que si pre - su - me? Ful - mi - nar - ti io do - vre - i,  
wretch - ed foe of my di - vini - ty, do you dare, do you dare presume so much? I should strike you down with light - ning,

76

ma non mer - ti di mo - ri-re per la ma - no de gli de - i. Il - le - so va da que - sti stra -  
but you don't de-serve to die thus by the hand of an im-mor - tal. So go un - harmed by these sharp ar -

$\sharp$   $4\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $6$

POPPEA

81

- li a - cu - ti, non tol - go, non tol - go ai ma - ni gol - di i lor tri - bu - ti.  
rows; I would not steal, — I would not steal the tri - bute that's owed the hang - man.

$6$   $6$   $4$   $6$   $4-3$

Dru - sil - la, Dru - sil - la, Dru - sil - la, Dru -

*1st HPSCHD*

86

sil - la, in que - sto mo - do con l'ar - mi j-gnu - de jn ma - no, men - tre nel giar - din dor - mo so - let - ta?  
sil - la, why are you hold - ing that dag - ger in your hand, — while — I sleep a - lone here in my gar den?

ARNALTA

90

Ac - cor - re - te o ser - vi - o ser - vi - o da - mi -  
Come here quick - ly, come quick - ly, ser - vants, ser - vants, maids - in -

$6$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

94

gel - le, da - mi - gel - le, in se - guir Dru - sil - la, in se - guir Dru - sil - la [dal - li, dal - li, dal - li; tan - to  
wait - ing, maids - in - wait - ing, go pur - sue Dru - sil - la, go pur - sue Dru - sil - la, catch her, catch her, catch her; strike the

$\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $6$   $\sharp$   $6$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$   $\sharp$

97

mo - stro! afe - rir, a fe - rir, a fe - rir, a fe - rir, non sia chi fal - li. Dal - li, dal - li!  
mon - ster — down, strike her down, strike her down, strike her down; you must not lose her. Catch her, catch her, catch her, catch her, catch her, catch her!

$6\sharp$   $6$   $6\sharp$   $6$   $6$   $6\sharp$   $\sharp$   $4-\sharp$   $\sharp$

101

AMORE

Ho di - fe - sa Pop - pe - a, Pop - pe - a.  
I've de - fend - ed Pop - pe - a, Pop - pe - a.

6 4 - 3 6 7 6 5 - 4 3

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

105

a. Vuò far - la im - pe - ra - tri - ce,  
a. I wish now to make her em - press,

vuò I far - la im - pe - ra - tri - ce,  
I wish now to make her em - press,

6 5 5 - 6 7 - 6 6

109

tri - ce, im - pe - ra - tri - ce.  
em - press, to make her em - press.

Ho di - fe - sa Pop - pe - a, Pop - pe - a.  
I've de - fend - ed Pop - pe - a, Pop - pe - a.

4 - 3 6 4 - 3 b 6 4 - 5

**Sinfonia**

113

a!  
a!

Cf. critical notes for measures  
in brackets and rest of this sinfonia.

117

b  
4      3#  
b  
6  
6 5 - 4 - 3

End of Act II

# Act III

## Scene 1

Drusilla

(♩ = ≈.)

DRUSILLA

O felice, felice Dru - sil - la, o felice, o che  
Oh how happy, how happy, Dru - sil - la. Oh how happy, oh what

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

4

spe - r'io.  
hopes I have!

Cor - re, cor - re a - des - so, cor - re a - des - so, cor - re, cor - re a - des -  
Com - ing, com - ing just now, com - ing just now, com - ing, com - ing just now.

6 5 -  
4 - 3

9

so, cor - re a - des - so, per me l'ho - ra fa - ta - le, pe - ri - rà, mo - ri - rà, mo - ri -  
now, com - ing now my fate - ful hour is ap - proach - ing: she will fall, she will die, she will

6 6 4 - # # 6 5 3

13

rà, pe - ri - rà, pe - ri - rà, pe - ri - rà, mo - ri - rà la mia ri - va - le, e Ot - ton fi - nal - men - te,  
die, she will fall, she will fall, she will fall, she will fall, she will die, my hat - ed ri - val. At last will Ot - to - ne,

5 3 4 - # # 6 # #

17

Ot - ton fi - nal - men - te sa - rà mi - o, mi - o, mi - o, mi - o, sa - rà mi - o.  
at last will Ot - to - ne then be mine, be mine, be mine, be mine; he'll be mine mine a - lone.

# 6 # 6 4 - # #

(♩ = ♩)

21

O \_\_\_\_\_ che spe - ro, che spe - r'i - o.  
Oh \_\_\_\_\_ what fan - cies, oh what hopes I have.

Se le mie ve - sti ha - vran ser - vi - to, ha - vran ser -  
If all my cloth - ing has served him well, \_\_\_\_\_ if it has

6 5 - 4 - 3      C3      6# 6 6 5      4 - #      6

26

vi - to a ben co - pri - lo, con vo - stra pa - ce, o de - i, a - do - rar io vor -  
served to dis - guise him well, then by your leave, oh hea - ven, I would wor - ship the

6 7 4 3      C      6      6 6 4 - # # 4# 5# 6# 2

31

rò, a - do rar io vor - rò gl'ar - ne - si mie - i. o fe - li - ce, fe - li - ce Dru -  
pow'r; I would wor - ship the pow'r of my be - long - ings. Oh how hap - py, how hap - py Dru -

4 2      # 6      # 6 4 - #      #      6

35

sil - la,  
oh - what fan - cies, oh what  
hopes...

6 5 -  
4 - #

6 5 -  
4 - 3

## Scene 2

### Arnalta, Littore, Drusilla

1 ARNALTA DRUSILLA

Ec - co la scel - le - ra - ta che pen - san - do oc - cul - tar - si di - ve - sti s'è mu - ta - ta.  
There is the wretch-ed wo - man who has thought to dis - guise her - self — by chan - ging clothes. —

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

THEORBO

5 LITTORE DRUSILLA

qual, qual pec - Fer - ma - ti, mor - ta se - i. Qual pec - ca - to mi con - du - ce - a mor - te, a mor - te?  
what, what off - Stay right there; you will die. — What of - fense — am I now to die for, to die for?  
6 3

**Ist HPSCHD** **THEORBO**

12 LITTORE

An - cor t'in - fin - gi san - gui - na - ria in de - gna! A Pop - pe - a dor - mi - en - te mac - chi - na - sti la mor - te.  
You still pre - tend, blood - thirst - y, shame - less wo - man! As Pop - pe - a lay a - sleep, — you were plan - ning to kill her.

**Ist HPSCHD**

## 16 DRUSILLA

Ahi, ca - ro a-mi - co, a - hi, sor - te, sor - te, ahi, mie ves-ti in-no-cen - ti! Di me do - ler - mi  
Ah, my dear friend, ah, fate, oh fate, ah, my in - no - cent gar - ments! I have my - self to

**THEORBO LIRONE**

21

deg - gio e non d'al tru - i. Cre - du - la trop - po e trop - po, trop - po in - cau - ta fu - i.  
blame and not an oth - er. I have been much too credu - lous; I was much too reck - less.

## Scene 3

Arnalta, Nerone, Drusilla, Littore

## 1 ARNALTA

Si-gnor, ec - co la re - a che tra - fig - ger ten - tò la ma - tro-na Pop-pe-a. Dor - mi - va l'in - no - cen - te nel suo  
My lord, here is the cul - pris who at - temp - ted to stab mi - la - dy Pop-pe-a. The in - no - cent lay sleep - ing in her

**1st HPSCHD**

7

pro - pri - o giar - di - no, so - vra giun - se co - ste - i col fer - ro i gnu - do. Se non si ri - sve - glia va la  
own pri - ate gar - den, when this wo - man came in with her dag - ger, her dag - ger drawn. If your de - vo - ted maid had not

6

12

tua de - vo - ta an - cel - la, so - pra di lei, so - pra di lei scen - de - va il col - po cru - do.  
in - stant - ly a - wak - ened, then on her head, then on her head would cru - el blows have fall - en.

**1st HPSCHD**

16 NERONE DRUSILLA

On-de tan-to ar-di-men-to?  
How were you so au-da-cious?

E chi t'in-dus-se ru-bel-la  
And who in-duced you, you traitor;

al tra-di-men-to?  
to this be-tray-al?

In-no-cen-te son i-o.  
I am in-no-cent tru-ly.

Lo My

6 6 6

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2****THEORBO  
LIRONE**

21 NERONE

sa la mia co-sciен-za  
con-science knows I am \_\_\_\_\_

e lo sa di-o.  
and so does God. \_\_\_\_\_

No, no, con-fes-sa, con-fes-sa ho-ma-il!  
No, no, confess it, confess at once \_\_\_\_\_

6 # # 6

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

25

s'at-ten-de-sti per o-dio  
if you were moved by ha-tred,

o se ti spin-se au-to-ri  
or if au-thor-i-ties gave you

ta-de, o l'o-ro al gran mis-fat-to.  
or ders, or gold led you to this out-rage.

6

29 DRUSILLA NERONE

In-no-cen-te son i-o. Lo  
I am in-no-cent tru-ly. My

sa la mia co-sciен-za e lo sa di-o.  
con-science knows I am and so does God.

Fla-gel-li, fla-gel-li,  
Whip-ping her, whip-ping her,

6 6 6 #

**THEORBO  
LIRONE****TUTTI CONTINUO**

34

fu-ni, fu-ni, fo-chi, fo-chi, ca-vi-no da co-stei il man-dan-te il man-

rack-ing, rack-ing, burn-ing, burn-ing, these will draw out of her who's be-hind this and

38

dan - te e i cor - re - i, ca - vi - no, ca - vi - no, ca - vi - no da co - stei il man-dan-te ej cor - re - i!  
who's her ac - com - plice, these will draw, these will draw, these will draw out of her who's be - hind this and who helped!

43 DRUSILLA

Mi - se - ra me, più to - sto un a - tro - ce tor - men - to che mi sfor - zi a dir quel, quel che ta - cer vor - re - i,  
Ah, woe is me, in - stead of an un - bear - a - ble tor - ture that could force from me that, that which I would keep hid - den,

**THEORBO  
LIRONE**

48

so-pra me stes-sa tol-go la sen-ten - za mor - tal e'l mo - nu - men - to. O, o voi ch'al mon - do vi chia -  
I'd rath - er take up - on my - self the sen - tence of death and con - dem - na - tion. Oh, oh you who wish for us to

52

ma - te a - mi - ci, deh, spec - chia - te - vi in me; que - sti del ve - ro a - mi - co son gli uf - fi - ci.  
call you friends, — ah, regard what I do; these are the high - est du - ties of true friend - ship.

57 ARNALTA LITTORE NERONE DRUSILLA

Che cin - guet - ti ri - bal - da? Che va - neg - gi as-sas - si - na? Che par - li tra - di - tri - ce? Con - tra - sta - no in me  
What's this chat - ter, you scoun - drel? What's this ra - ving, as - sas - sin? What are you say - ing, trai - tor? In bat - tle deep with -

**1st HPSCHD  
CELLO** **THEORBO**

61

stes-sa con-fie-ra  
in me, in fier-cest  
con-cor-ren-za  
com-pe-ti-tion,  
a-mor  
are love  
e l'in- no-cen-za.  
and my true inno-cence.

6 6 5 4 - 3  
3

## NERONE

65

Pri-ma ch'as-pri-tor men-ti ti fac-cia-no sen-tir il mio di-sde-gno hor per-su-  
First, be-fore ruth-less tor-tures be gin to make you feel my in-dig-na-tion, try to per-

**1st HPSCHD**

b 6 b  
b

70

a-di-al-l'o-sti-na-to in ge-gno di con-fes-sar gli or-di-ti tra-di-men-ti.  
suade that stub-born mind of yours that it should con-fess these treach-er-ous be-tray-als.  
Si-gnor,  
My lord,

4 - # #  
**THEORBO LIRONE** #

74

io fui la re-a ch'u-ci-der vol-li l'in-no cen-te Pop-pe-a.  
I was the sin-ner who wished to mur-der the inno-cent Pop-pe-a.

# # 6 # #

## NERONE

79

Con-du-ce-te, con-du-ce-te co-ste-i al car-ne-fi-ce ho-ma-i, fa-te ch'e-gli ri-trō-vi con-u-na.  
Lead this wom-an lead this wom-an out to the ex-e-cu-tion-er now; tell him he must de-li-ver a type of

**1st HPSCHD CELLO**

83

mor - te a tem - po qual-che  
death that makes her have a  
long \_\_\_\_\_ ga a - ma - ris - si - ma a - go  
and ex - cru - ci - at - ing ni - a ch'in dif - fi - ci - le  
a - go - ny with cru - el tech - niques that will in -  
5 6 4 - b 6

87 DRUSILLA

THEORBO LIRONE

92

96

101 NERONE

HPSCHDS 1 & 2

106

tro - ce fi - ne pro - vi, pro - vi co-ste - i mil - le mor - ti hog - gi mai mil - le ru - i - ne.  
tro - cious end may she en - dure, — en-dure a thou-sand deaths on this day, a thou-sand tor - ments.

6 106

## Scene 4

### Ottone, Drusilla, Nerone

[In addition to the above singing roles, both manuscript scores also list "choro di Romani," although there is no music for them.]

1 OTTONE

No, no, no, no!  
No, no, no, no!

Que - sta, que - sta sen-ten - za ca - da  
This is, this is a sen - tence, that should

so - pra di me che ne son de - gno.  
fall up - on me, for I de - serve it.

6 6 6

**1st HPSCHD**

5 DRUSILLA OTTONE

I - o, i - o fui la re - a ch'u - ci - der vol - li l'in-no - cen - te Pop - pe - a.  
I my-self was the of fen - der who wished to mur - der the inno - cent Pop - pe - a.

Sia - te voi te - sti -  
Be my wit - ness - es,

6 6

9 DRUSILLA

mo - ni, o ciel, o de - i, in - no - cen - te è co - ste - i.  
oh ye gods, o hea - ven; of this crime she's not guil - ty.

Que - st'al - ma e que - sta ma - no fur gli com - pli - ci  
This heart and this my hand were the on - ly ac -

6 4

14

so - li. A ciò m'in - dus - se un o - dio oc-cul't'an - ti - co. Non cer - car più la ve - ri - tà ti di - co.  
compli-ces. I was com - pelled by an old — and se - cret ha - tred. Look no fur - ther, for I have told the whole — truth.

4 - #

## OTTONE

20

In-no-cen - te, in-no - cen-te è co - ste - i. I - o, i - o con le ve - sti di Dru - sil - la an -  
She is to - tal - ly in - no - cent, inno - cent. I my self went out dis - guised in cloth - ing of my Dru -

# # # # #

25

da - i per or - di - ne d'Ot - ta - via l'im-pe - ra - tri - ce ad at - ten - tar \_\_ la mor - te di Pop -  
sil - la on or - ders I re - ceived from the em - press Ot - ta - via that I com - mit \_\_ the mur - der of Pop -

4 6  
2

## DRUSILLA

pe - a. Dam - mi, dam - mi, si - gnor, con la tua man la mor - te. Io fui, io fui la  
pe - a. Give me, give me, my lord, oh give me death by your hand. I was, I was the

# 6 5 4 - # 5# 6

34

OTTONE

re - a ch'u - ci - der vol - li l'in - no - cen - te Pop - pe - a. Gio - ve, Ne - me - si. A stre - a, ful - mi - na - te il mio  
guilt - y one who swore death to the inno - cent Pop - pe - a. Jove, oh Ne - me - sis, A - strea, strike my head with your

6 4 - # # #

39 DRUSILLA

ca - po che per giu - sta ven - det - ta il pa - ti - bo - lo or-ren - do a me s'as - pet - ta.  
light - ning, for the right - eous ven - geance of the hor - ri - ble gal-lows should fall on me. — A me s'as - pet - ta.  
Should fall on me. —

43 OTTONE DRUSILLA OTTONE DRUSILLA OTTONE

A me s'as - pet - ta.  
Should fall on me. — A me.  
On me. A me.  
On me. A me.  
On me. A me, a me s'as - pet - ta.  
On me, should fall on me. —

48

Dam - mi, si gnor, con la tua man la mor - te e se non vuo - i che la tua ma - no a -  
Give me, my lord, oh give me death by your own hand, but if you don't wish to let your hand be -

53

dor - ni di de - co - ro il mio fi - ne, men - tre del - la tua gra - tia io re - sto pri - vo, al - l'in - fe - li - ci -  
stow dig - ni - ty on my down - fall, then, be - ing thus de - prived — of your grace, — let me en - dure a

57

tà la - scia-mi vi - vo. Se tu vuoi tor-men - tar - mi, la mia co - scienc - za ti da - rà j fla -  
life of — bit - ter tor - ment. If you wish to tor - ment me, then my con - science will pro - vide the

62

gel - li. S'a le o - ni et a gl'or-si es-por mi vuo - i, dam-mi in pre - da al pen - sier de le mie col - pe,  
whips. If to li - ons and bears you would ex - pose me, leave me prey to my thoughts a - bout my guilt,

6 3♯

66

NERONE

ch'i - o mi di - vo - re rà l'os - sa e le pol - pe. Vi - vi, ma va ne' più re -  
for that would consume my bones and eat my ver - y flesh. Live then, but go to the re -

6 6♯

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

71

mo - ti de-ser - ti di ti - to - li spo-glia - to e di for tu - na, e ser - va a te men - di - co e de - re -  
mo - test of de - serts di - ves - ted of your ti - tles and your for - tune, and, de - re - licit and beg - gared, may you

b

75

lit - to, di fla-gel - li, e spe - lon - ca il tuo de - lit - to. E tu, ch'ar - di - sti tan - to, o no - bi - le ma -  
feel this as the scourge and the dun - geon for your of - fenses. And you, who showed such cou - rage, oh hon - or - a - ble

5b 6b b 4 - #

81

tro - na, per ri - co-prir co stu - i d'ap - por - tar sa - lu - ti - fe - re bu gi - e, vi - vi al - la fa - ma del - la  
la - dy, who would pro - tect this man and shel - ter him with your sal - u - tar - y lies, live in the great - ness of my

85

mia cle-men - za; vi - vil - la glo - ria del - la tua for-tez - za; e si - a del ses - so tuo nel se - col  
roy - al mer - cy; live in the glo - ry of your brav - er - y; and all of your sex through out our age should

4 - # # 6# 3#

90

no - stro, la tua co-stan - za, la tua co-stan - za un a-do-ra - bil mo - stro.  
know — that your fi - deli - ty that your fi - deli - ty sets a re-vered ex - am - ple.

DRUSILLA  
In e - si - lio con  
In an ex - ile with

**THEORBO**

94

lu - i, deh si - gnor mio, con-sen - ti ch'io trag - ga j gior - ni ri - den - ti, ri - den - ti, ri -  
him, my lord, pray con - sent that I may spend all the rest of my hap - py, my hap - py, my

5b 6 6 # #

98

NERONE OTTONE

den - ti. Van - ne, co - me ti pia - ce. Si - gnor, si - gnor, non son pu - ni - to, non son pu - ni - to,  
hap - py days. Go then, as you would have it. My lord, my lord, I am not pun - ished, I am not pun - ished,

6 5 # 4 #

**1st HPSCHD CELLO**

6 6 6 5 b

103

no, non son pu - ni - to, an - zi be - a -  
no, I am not pun - ished, but I am hap - py, but I am hap - py, but I am hap - py, but I am hap -

b # b 6 5 4 - 3

DRUSILLA

BRUSSELS

172

The musical score consists of two staves. The top staff is in treble clef and the bottom staff is in bass clef. The lyrics are as follows:

ran ric - chez - ze e glo - ria ai gior - ni mie - i.  
rich - es and the glo - ry of my new life.

Ch'io vi - va e mo - ra  
That I should live and

te - co al - tro, al - tro non  
die with you is all, all I

Below the staves are four sharp signs indicating key signature changes.

121

ciò che mi die-de, pur-ché  
she's giv-en me, — if you will  
ri - co no - sca in cor di don - na u - na co stan - te fe - de.  
re - cog - nize — the con - stant loyal - ty with-in the heart of wom - an.

6                    6                    6

126 NERONE

A musical score page for the opera 'Nerone'. The top staff shows the soprano part, starting with a melodic line in G major. The lyrics are: 'De - li - be - ro e ri - sol - vo' and 'I here pro - claim and re - solve —'. The middle staff shows the alto part, continuing the melody. The lyrics are: 'con e - dit - to so - len - ne' and 'with a sol - emn de - cree that'. The bottom staff shows the tenor part, continuing the melody. The lyrics are: 'il ri - pu - dio d'Ot - ta - via' and 'I re - pu - diate Ot - ta - via,'. The bass staff at the bottom provides harmonic support with sustained notes.

TUTTI CONTINUO

131

con per - pe - tuo e-si - lio di Ro - ma i - o la pre - scri - vo.  
to per - pe - tual ex - ile from Rome do I now con - demn her.

6 6 3 4 3

135

Man - di - si Ot - ta - via al più vi - ci - no li - do; le si ap-pre - sti in un mo - men - to  
Car - ry Ot - ta - via out to the near - est har - bor; there pre - pare for her at once —

138

qual-che spal - ma - to le - gno e sia com - mes-sa al ber - sa - glio, al ber - sa - glio di ven - ti.  
some caulked wood-en ves - sel, and then com - mit her to the mer - cy, to the whims of the tem - pests.

141

Con - ven - go giu - sta - men - te ri - sen-tir - mi. Vo - la - te ad ub - bi - dir - mi.  
I thus pro - nounce my right - eous in - dig - na - tion. Now has - ten to o - bey me.

# Scene 5

## Poppea, Nerone

1

POPPEA

**THEORBO**

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

6

4

pri - mi fia - ti di que - sta no - - - - va  
born as I in - hale the first breaths of

6            6            6

9

vi - ta. Vo - glio che sian so - spi - ri, so - spi - ri che ti fac - cia - no fe - de che ri -  
this new life. Would that these lov - ing sighs, that these sighs might re - as - sure you that, though I'm now re -

6    4 - 3      #    #      6      6      #    6

13

na - ta per te lan-gui - - scope mo - ro, e mo-ren - do, e mo-ren - do e vi -  
born, I still lan - guish and still die for you, and in dy - ing and in dy - ing and

6 5 6 6

16

ven - do, e mo-ren-do e vi - ven - do o-gn'or t'a do - ro. Non fu, non fu Dru-sil - la,  
li - ving, and in dy - ing and li - ving, I ev - er a dore you. It's not, it's not Dru - sil - la,

6 6 4 - 5 #

**NERONE**

**1st HPSCHD**

20

no, chuc - ci - der - ti ten - tò. Chi fu, chi fu il fel-lo - ne? Il no - stro a - mi - co Ot - to - ne. E - gli da sé?  
no, who tried to mur - der you. Who was, who was the vil - lain? It was our friend Ot - to - ne. He by him - self?

25

D'Ot-ta - via fu il pen - sie - ro. Hor hai, hai giu - sta ca - gio-ne di pas - sar al ri -  
The plan came from Ot - ta - via. You now, you now have good cause to ex - pose and re -

6

**1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

30

6 6

34

NERONE

4 - 3 5 - 6  $\sharp$  6

**HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

39

POPPEA

4 -  $\sharp$  THEORBO 6 6 6 6

45

NERONE

4 -  $\sharp$   $\sharp$  **HPSCHDS 1 & 2**

51

POPPEA

6 4.3  $\flat$  4 -  $\sharp$   $\sharp$  **2nd HPSCHD**

56 NERONE POPPEA NERONE

In pa-ro - la re - gal.  
My im-pe - ri-al word.

In pa-ro - la re - gal?  
Your im-pe - ri-al word?

In pa-ro - la re - gal, in pa-ro - la re - gal te n'as - si -  
My im-pe - ri-al word, my im-pe - ri-al word does thus as -

6

61

POPPEA

I - do-lo del cor  
*I - dol of my fond*

NERONE

cu - ro.  
*sure you.*

mi - o, del cor, del cor mi - o, del cor,  
*heart, — my heart, of my heart, — my heart,*

4 - 3      6      6      6      6

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO  
CELLO**

65

(o = ⋄) (d = o)

del cor mi - i - o, i - do-lo del cor mi -  
*my heart, my heart, — y heart, i - dol of my fond heart, —*

6      6      6      6

69

o, giun - ta è pur l'ho - ra  
 — now comes the hour when  
 che del mi - o ben go - drò.  
 I can re - vel in my love.  
 Non più, non più s'in - ter - por -  
 No more, no more will an - y

6 6 7 - 6 6 3 5 6

74

Non più, non più, non più!  
 No more, no more, no more!  
 Cor nel  
 I've no

rà no - ia di - mo - ra.  
 hin - drance come be - tween us.

Non più s'in - ter - por - rà noia di - mo - ra.  
 No more hin - dran - ces shall come be - tween us.

6 4 3 5 6 6 6 4 # 6

79

pet - to non ho, me'l ru - ba - sti,  
heart in my breast, for you stole it,

dal cor,  
stole it.

dal cor me  
You've car - ried

Me'l ru - ba - sti, sì, sì,  
For you stole it, yes, yes,

dal cor,  
stole it,

6                    6                    6                    6

84

lo ra - pi de' tuo be - gli oc - chi.  
off my heart with your sweet eyes. —

dal cor,  
stole it,

dal cor me  
You've car - ried

lo ra - pi de' tuo be - gli oc - chi un  
off my heart with your sweet eyes with their

5                    6                    6                    6                    6                    6                    6

88

Per te, ben mi - o,  
With you, my love, \_\_\_\_\_

lu - ci - do se re - no. Per te, ben mi - o, non ho più co -  
lus - ter so se rene. With you, my love, I've no heart with - in

7 6 # 6 — 6 # 6

93

per te, ben mi - o, non ho più co - rein se - no, ben mi - o, non  
with you, my love, I've no heart with - in my bo - som; my love, I've no

rein se - no. Per te, - ben mi - o, non  
my bo - som. With you, \_\_\_\_\_ my love, I've no

4 - # — 6 # 6 4 - # 6 6

99

ho più co - re in se - no.  
heart with - in my bo - som.

Strin - gi - mi tra le  
I shall hold in my

brac - cia,  
arms, —

Strin - gi - mi tra le  
I shall hold in my

brac - cia,in-na-mo-ra -  
arms the dear be-lo -

Strin - gi - mi tra le  
I shall hold in my

brac - cia,in-na-mo-ra-te  
arms the dear be-lo -

6 4 - # 6 5 6 6 4 - 3

104

te che mi tra - fis - se, ohi ah! mè, no, no,

ved who has trans - fixed me,

che mi tra - fis - se, ohi ah! mè, non in - ter - rot - te ha - vrai l'ho - re be - a - te.

ved who has trans - fixed me,

no in - ter - rup - tion shall dis - turb our bliss - ful

6 6 6 5 6 6 6 6

109

no, no, no!      Se ben per - du - ta in  
no, no!      Though I am lost in  
hours,      non in - ter - rot - te ha - vrai l'ho - re be - a - te.  
no in - ter - rup - tion shall dis - turb our blissful hours.

6      6      6      4 - #      6

114

te, in te, in te mi tro - ve - rò,  
you, in you, in you I find my self,

Se ben per - du - to in te, in te mi tro - ve -  
Though I am lost in you, in you, in you I find my -

#      6      #      6      5      6

119

in te, in te mi tro - ve - rò,  
in you, in you I find my self,  
e tor - ne -  
rò a ri - per - der -  
more lose my - self in

rò, in te, in te mi tro - ve - rò,  
self. in you, in you I find my self,

# 6 # 6 6 # 6

123

mi, ben mi o, tor - ne - rò a ri - per - der - mi, ben mi o, che  
you, my dear est, I'll once more lose my - self in you, my dear - est, for

e tor - ne - rò, tor - ne - rò a ri - per - der - mi, ben mi o,  
and I'll once more, I'll once more lose my - self in you, my dear est,

4 - # 6 6 # 6 4 - #

128

sem - al - pre, ways, che for sem - pre in te per - du - ta  
al - ways when I am lost there,

# 6 4 - # 6 6 # 6 6 6 5-6 # 6

134

[rit.] [ad libitum]

mi tro - ve - rò, in te per - du - ta, in te per - du - ta mi  
I find my - self, when lost in you, dear, when lost in you, dear, I

4 - # 6 # 6

137

tro - - - o - - - ve - - - rò.  
fi- - - - - ind - - - my - - - self.

tro - - - - - o - - - ve - - - rò.  
fi- - - - - - - - - ind - - - my - - - self.

6 7 6 6 5 - #

## Scene 6

Arnalta

Scenes 6 and 7 are in this order in both manuscript scores, but they are reversed  
(i. e. Ottavia's scene is first) in the printed scenario and most of the early libretti.

This score keeps the order of scenes from the musical settings.

1 ARNALTA

Hog-gi, hog - gi sa - rà Pop - pe - a, sa - rà Pop - pe - a  
On this day, on this day Pop - pe - a, to - day Pop - pe - a

di Ro - ma, di Ro - ma im - pe - ra - tri - o - over Rome, all Rome will reign as em -

**1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

ce, di Ro - ma, di Ro - ma im - pe - ra - tri - ce.  
press, o - over Rome, all Rome will reign as em - press.

I - o, che son la nu - tri - ce, a -  
And I, who am her old nurse - maid, shall

4 - 3

scen - de - rò del - le gran - dez - ze j - gra - di. No, no, col vol - go, no, col vol - go, col vol - go,  
now as - cend to an au - gust po - si - tion. No, no, with pea - sants, no, with pea - sants, with pea -

6 6 # # # #

12

go io non m'ab - bas - so più.  
sants I'll not de - mean my - self.

Chi mi die - de del tu,  
Those who once said, "hey you,"

tu, hor  
"you," now

con no - va ar - mo - ni - a gor -  
with new dul - cet ca - dence will

16

gheg - gie - ram - mi, il "Vo - stra Si - gno - ri - a, Vo - stra Si - gno - ri - a."  
war - ble hum - bly, "an' if it please mi - la - dy; if it please mi - la - dy."

— 6 # — 6 6 — 6 6 4 - # # —

A musical score for voice and piano. The vocal line consists of a soprano part with lyrics in English. The piano accompaniment features a bass line with sustained notes and chords. The score is set on a five-line staff with a treble clef and a bass clef, and includes a dynamic marking 'p' (piano) and a fermata over the first note of the bass line.

Musical score for orchestra and choir, page 29, measures 29-30. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is for the choir, featuring soprano and alto parts. The soprano part sings "ti - co, ma o - gn'un co - si m'a - du - la cre - den - do gua - da - gnar - mi per in - ter - ce - der gra - zia". The alto part sings "an - cients, but eve - ry one will court me be lie - ving they can win me to in - ter - cede for fa - vor". The bottom staff is for the orchestra, showing bassoon entries. Measure 29 ends with a bassoon entry. Measure 30 begins with a bassoon entry, followed by a forte dynamic (indicated by a large '6') and a sustained note.

33

di Pop-pe - a. Et io, et io, non, fin-gen-do di non ca - pir le fro - di, in cop-pa di bu -  
with Pop - pe - a. And I, and then I, pre-tend-ing that I don't see the fraud, — from this gob - let of

6 4-3 6b 5b 6b 5 3 6

37

gi - e, di bu - gi - e be - vo le lo - di. Io nac - qui ser - va, e mo - ri -  
lies, this gob - let of lies will drink their prais - es. I'm born a ser - vant, and I shall

b 4 - # #

41

rò, e mo - ri - rò, e mo - ri - rò ma - tro - na. Mal vo - len - tier mor - rò. Se ri - na - sces - si un  
die, and I shall die, and I shall die a ma - tron. I would not like to die. Were I to be re -

6 4 - 3 #

45

di, se ri - na - sces - si, se ri - na - sces - si un di vor-rei na - scer pa - tro - na e mo-riir ser -  
born, were I re - born, — were I re - born one day, I'd be born as a grande dame and die a ser -

5 6

Cf. critical notes  
about this measure.

49

va. Chi la - scia le gran - dez - ze pian di gen - do a mor - te va, ma chi ser - ven - do sta  
vant. She who sur - ren - ders great - ness will go to her death in tears, but she who stays a servant,

# b # b

53

con più fe - li - ce, fe - li - ce sor - te, co - me fin de gli sten - ti a - ma la mor - te.  
with a much hap - pi - er, hap - pier fate, — as the end of her la - bors loves — and wel - comes death.

6 6

# Scene 7

## Ottavia

*OTTAVIA*

A... a... a... a Dio Ro - ma;  
A... a... a... a - dieu Rome; —  
a... a... a Dio pa - tria;  
a... a... a - dieu home - land;  
ah, my

**THEORBO**

8

mi - ci, a - mi - ci, a Di - o. In - no cen-te da voi par-tir con - vie - ne.  
friends, my friends fare - well all. Though I'm in - no-cent, I am forced to leave you.  
Va-doa pa - tir l'e - si - lio in  
In bit - ter tears I go now to

4 2      6      6      6      6      6

13

pian - ti a-ma - ri. Na - vi - go di - spe - ra - ta, di - spe - ra - ta i sor - di ma - ri.  
suf - fer ex - ile. Hope - less in my des - pair, — I must now sail — the heart - less wa - ters.

#      6      6      6      4 - #

18

L'a - ria, che d'ho - ra in ho - ra ri - ce - ve - rà j miei fia - ti, gli por - te - rà per no - me del cor mi - o a ve -  
Breez - es, which hour by hour will re - ceive my count - less sighs, — will bear them in the name of my — heart back to be -

6      #

**THEORBO  
LIRONE**

22

der, a ba - ciar le pa - trie mu - ra, et i - o sta - rò so - lin - ga al - ter - nan-do le mos - se ai  
hold and to kiss the walls of my home - land, while I must re - main a - lone, — al - ter - na - ting be - between bit - ter

6      6      4 - 3      b      b      5b      6      6

28

pian - ti, ai pas - si,  
tears and pac - ing.

in - se - gnan - do pie  
teach - ing kind - heart - ed

- ta - de ai fred - di  
pi - ty to fri - gid

sas - si.  
rocks. —

Re - mi - ga - te, re - mi -  
Ply your oars, — ply your

6 b 6b b b

**Ist HPSCHD THEORBO**

33

ga - te, re - mi - ga - te hog - gi mai per - ver - se gen - ti al - lon - ta - nar - mi, al - lon - ta - nar - mi da, da,  
oars, — ply your oars straight - a - way, per - ver - ted peo - ple; take me a - way now, take me a - way now from, from,

**THEORBO**

35

da - gli a - ma - ti li - di. — Ahi, ahi, ahi, sa - cri - le - go duo-lo, tu, tu, tu m'in - ter - di - ci - jl  
from these shores I so — love. Ah, ah, ah, you blas - phe-mous sor - row, you, you, you would for - bid my

# 6 6

**Ist HPSCHD THEORBO**

39

pian - to quan - do la - scio la pa - tria, in - ter - di - ci il pian - to quan - do  
weep - ing as I go from my coun - try, you e - ven for - bid weep - ing as I

6 6

42

la - scio la pa - tria. Né stil-lar u-na la - cri-ma poss' i - o men - tre di - co ai pa - ren - ti e a Ro - ma,  
go from my coun - try. Nor can I shed ev-en a sin - gle tear — as I say to my fami - ly and Rome, —

6 7 6 5#

46

né stil-lar u-na u-na la - cri-ma poss' i - o men - tre di - co ai pa - ren - ti e a Ro - ma, a Di - o.  
nor can I shed a sin - gle, a sin - gle tear — as I say to my fami - ly and Rome, — fare-well.

5# 6 6 #

# Scene 8

Nerone, Poppea, Consoli, Tribuni, Coro di amori

1 NERONE

A - scen - di, a - scen - di, o mia di - let - ta, di - let - ta, a - scen - di del - la su -  
A - scend, — a - scend, — oh my be - lov - ed, be - lov - ed, a - scand to the height su -

**2nd HPSCHD  
THEORBO**

4

pre - ma al-tez - za al'l'a - pi - ce su - bli - me, o mia di - let - ta, o mia di - let - ta,  
preme, to the ab - so-lute sum - mit, the sub - lime — crown, oh my be - lov - ed, oh my be - lov - ed,

**6** **3b** **#** **#** **#** **#** **#** **#** **#**

8

blan - di - ta da le glo - ri - e ch'am - bi - sco - no ser -  
ex - alt - ed by the glo - - ries that long to serve you

**#** **6** **#**

11

vir - ti co - me an - cel - le, ac - cla - ma - ta, ac - cla - ma - ta dal mon - do, dal mon - do e da le stel -  
as your maids - in - wait - ing, and ac - claimed, and ac - claimed by the world, by the world and stars in heav -

**H** **6** **#** **4 - #**

14

le. Scri - vi, scri - vi del tuo tri - on - fo  
en. Now in - scribe, now in - scribe in tri - umph

tra i più ca - ri, più  
that most pre - cious, most

ca - ri\_\_ tro - fe - i a - do -  
pre - cious of\_\_ tro - phies, my be -

**THEORBO  
CELLO**

6      7 6♯

18

ra - ta Pop - pe - a gl'af - fet  
lov - ed Pop - pe - a: the love

ti  
that I

6      7 6♯      # — 6      5 3  
[4]      3♯      6      #      [6 5]

22

mie - i.  
bear - you.

6 5 -      [6]      6 #      6 5  
4 -      6      3      6 5 [4] # 8

26 POPPEA

Il mio ge-nio con-fu-so, con-fu-so  
My poor spirit, be-wil-dered, be-wil-dered

al non u-sa-to lu-me  
by un-ac-cus-tomed splen-dor

*Ist HPSCHD CELLO*

6      6      6      6      5 6

30

gnor, di rin-gra-zia - a - a - ar - ti.  
lord, of say-ing tha - a - a - ank you.

Up - on these lof - ty sum-mits

6      4 - 3

34

o-ve mi co-lo-ca-sti per ve-ne-rar-ti a pie-no, io non ho cor, non ho cor che ba-sti.  
where you now have placed me, I don't have heart enough, not heart enough, to a-dore you ful-ly.

#      #      #      6      4 - #

39

Do-ve-va la na-tu-ra al so-pra più de-gli ec-ces-si - vi af-fet - ti un co-re a par-te fab-brì-  
For na-ture should pre-pare us for such an ex-cess of in-tense e-mo-tions by giv-ing us a se-second

6      6      5#      6      6      6

43

Solo violin  
Solo violin

NERONE

car nej pet - ti.  
heart in our breasts.  
Per ca-pir - ti ne - gl'oc-chi il sol, il  
That it fit in your eyes the sun, the

Passacaglio\* 6 4 - 3

**THEORBO  
CELLO**

\*See critical note about "passacaglio" in measures 46 and 61.

48

sol s'im-pic-cio-li, s'im - pic - cio - li.  
sun has shrunk in size, has shrunk in size.  
Per al - ber - gar - ti in se - no,  
That it may dwell in your breast, the

4 - 3 6 6 [4 - ♫] 6 6♯ 4 6 6♯ 5 - 2 -

52

l'al - ba, l'al - ba dal ciel par - ti, par - ti, l'al - ba dal  
dawn, the dawn from the sky de - parts, de - parts, dawn - ba from the

5 4 - 3 5 - 6

56

ciel, dal ciel par-ti, par-ti, e per far-ti, e per far-ti so-vra-na a don-ne a  
sky, the sky de-parts, de-parts; and to make you, and to make you the queen over women and

6                    4 - 3                    2nd HPSCHD                    7 - 6#

60

de-e Gio-ve nel tuo bel vol-to, Gio-ve nel tuo bel vol-to stil-lò, stil-lò le  
god-desses, Jove in your love-ly face, Jove in your love-ly face has dis-tilled the stars of

6                    2nd HPSCHD CELLO                    6

Passacaglio

64

stel-le e con-su-mò                    heav-en and there ex-hausts

l'i-de-e, his-gen-ius,

4 - 3                    6                    6                    6                    5                    4 - #

68

con-su - mò  
there ex - hausts

$\text{E}$        $\flat$  6      6      4 - 3      6  $\flat$

l'i - de - e.  
his gen - ius.

72

Dà li - cen - za, dà li -  
Grant per - mis - sion, grant per -

$\boxed{6}$       7 $\flat$        $\boxed{6}$       6 5      6 4      4 - 3       $\boxed{\text{C}}$

POPPEA

$\boxed{\text{THEORBO CELLO}}$

77

cen - za al mio spir - to ch'es - ca dal - l'a - mo - ro - so la - be - rin - to di tan - te lo - di e tan - te, e  
mis - sion to my spi - rit for it to leave this la - by - rinth of love, in which there is so much praise, and

6      6      6      6       $\sharp$       #      6

80

che s'u - mi - lii a te co - me con-vie - ne, mio re, mio spo - so, mio si-gnor, mio  
let it hum - ble it - self to you, as it should, my king, my hus - band, and my lord, my

6      5      6       $\sharp$       6      6

$\boxed{2}$

83

be - ne, mio be - ne, mio re, mio spo - so, mio si - gnor, mio  
dear - est, my dear - est, my king, my hus - band, and my lord, my

6 4-# # 6 # 6/4# 6

88

be - ne, mio be - ne, mio be - ne.  
dear - est, my dear - est, my dear - est.

b 6 5- # 5 6 6/3b 6 5- 6 # # 6/3b

93 NERONE

Ec - co, ec - co ven - go - no, ec - co ven - go - no i con - so - lie j tri -  
Look there, see them com - ing here, see them com - ing, the con - suls and the

4 # # 3 3 3 3

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

98

bu - ni, a ri - ve - ri - ti, o, o ca - ra. Nel so - lo ri - mi -  
trib - unes, to pay you hom-age, oh, oh dear - est. From just be-hold-ing

3 3 3 3 6#

**2nd HPSCHD CELLO**

101

rar - ti il po - po-lo e'll se - na - to ho - mai, ho -  
you here, the peo - ple and the sen - ate at - once, at -

6 7 5 4 - # 6 6# 6 6

105

mai co-min - cia a \_\_\_\_\_ di - ve - nir be - a - to,  
once come to feel that you will bring them bless - ings,

6    7 - 6#    5 — 5 — 6    6    6    6 4 —

108

nir, a di - ve - nir, a \_\_\_\_\_ di - ve - nir be - a - to.  
bring, that you will bring, that you will bring them bless - ings.

6    6    5 3    6 5 3

### Sinfonia [Cornetti, sop. recorders, strings]

III

TUTTI CONTINUO

5b      b

116

6                 6                 5b                 4b - 3

120

b  
6 4 3

124

6 b 6 6b 5b 6

127

6 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 5 4 - 3

130 [Cornetto 1]

[Cornetto 2]

[Viola]

CONSOLI E TRIBUNI

A te, a te, so-vra - na au - gu - sta con il con-  
To thee, to thee, oh sov' - reign, ex - alt - ed by u - ni -

**TUTTI CONTINUO**

6      5 —      5 - 6

134

il con-sen-so u - ni - ver - sal, u ni - ver - sal di Ro - ma in-dia-de miam, in-dia-de -  
u - ni - ver - sal, by the u - ni - ver - sal will of Ro - mans, we give this crown, we give this

sen-so u - ni - ver - sal, u - ni - ver - sal di Ro - ma, di Ro - ma in-dia-de - miam, in-dia-de -  
ver - sal, by the u - ni - ver - sal will of Ro - mans, of Ro - mans, we give this crown, we give this

6      6

138

miam la chio - ma.  
crown up - on your head.

A te l'Eu-ro-pa, a te l'Eu-  
To you all Eu-rope, to you all

miam la chio - ma.  
crown up - on your head.

A te l'A-sia, a te  
To you A - sia, to you

l'A-fri-ca s'at-ter-ra, s'at-ter-ra;  
Af - ri - ca bow down and pay trib-ute,

4 - 3

142

ro - pa e'l mar che cin - ge e ser - ve  
Eu - rope and seas sur - round - ing and serv - ing

que - st'im-pe - rio fe - li - ce  
this most for - tu - nate em - pire

que - st'im-pe - rio fe - li - ce  
this most for - tu - nate em - pire

ho - ra con - sa - cra - e  
con - se - crete now \_\_\_\_\_ and

6 4

3 3 3 3

4 - 3

146

do - na, e do - na  
grant you, and grant you

que - sta del rule o'er the world

mon-do im-pe-ri-al co - ro - - - -  
with this im-pe - rial crown,

na, ho - ra con -  
crown, - - - -

con - se-crate now — and grant you, and grant you

do - na, e do - na  
grant you, and grant you

ho - ra con - sa - cra e do - na  
con - se-crate now — and grant you, and grant you

8

6      **b**      6      5 - 4      6

151

que - sta del rule o'er the world

mon - do im - pe - ri - al with this im - pe - rial

co - ro - - - -  
crown, - - - -

sa - cra e do - na, e do - na  
now — and grant you, and grant you

que - sta del mon - do im - pe - ri - al co -  
rule o'er the world with this im - pe - rial

8

6      -      5      6      7      [6 4      5 - 6      # -]      b

154

na, que - sta, que - sta  
with this, with this

im-pe - ri - al,  
im-pe - rial crown,

ro - - - na, que - sta, que - sta  
crown, with this, with this

**b** **b** **#**

\*\*

\* 5  
3

\*In V, this figure is 6.

\*\*Cf. critical notes for trillo in these measures.

157

im - pe - ri - al,  
im - pe - rial crown,

im - pe - ri - al  
im - pe - rial crown,

co - ro - na.  
im - pe - rial crown.

im - pe - ri - al  
im - pe - rial crown,

co - ro - na.  
im - pe - rial crown.

**6** **b**

|          |          |
|----------|----------|
| <b>6</b> | <b>5</b> |
| <b>4</b> |          |
| <b>3</b> |          |

6 - 5      4 - 3

**Sinfonia** [Cornetti, sop. recorders, strings]

160

TUTTI CONTINUO

6 5

164

6 5 3      6      6 5      #

169

6 5      4 2      6      #      6      4 - #      #

## 232 CHORO DI AMORI

173

173

Hor can - tia - mo  
Let us sing now

173

Hor can - tia - mo  
Let us sing

173

Can - tia - mo,  
Let's sing now.

[Continuo]

2nd HPSCHD THEORBO

6

[Violin]

[Violin]

[Continuo]

1st HPSCHD CELLO

177

177

con - di.  
joi - cing.

177

con - di.  
joi - cing.

4 - 3

6

6

6 5

6 6 7 4 - 3

181

...e in cie - lo, e in cie - lo  
...and heav - en, and heav - en

181

...e in cie - lo, e in cie - lo  
...and heav - en, and heav - en il the

In ter - ra, in ter - ra il gio -  
In this world, in this world the de -

In ter - ra, in ter - ra il gio -  
In this world, in this world the de -

186

il gio - ir, so - vrab - bon - da.  
the de - light, is o'er - flow - ing.

gio - ir, il gio - ir, il gio - ir, il gio - ir, il gio - ir, so - vrab - bon - da.  
de - light, the de - light, the de - light, the de - light, the de - light, is o'er - flow - ing.

ir. light... il gio - ir, so - vrab - bon - da.  
light... the de - light, is o'er - flow - ing.

6 7 6 5 5 4 - 3



302

202 pe - a e Ne - ro - ne, Pop - pe - a e Ne - ro - ne.  
 202 pe - a and Ne - ro, Pop - pe - a and Ne - ro.  
 pe - a e Ne - ro - ne, Pop - pe - a e Ne - ro - ne.  
 202 pe - a and Ne - ro, Pop - pe - a and Ne - ro.  
 rim - bom - bar Pop - pe - a, Pop - pe - a e Ne - ro - ne.  
 ring - ing out: Pop - pe - a and Ne - ro - ne.  
 ro - ne, rim - bom - bar Pop - pe - a e Ne - ro - ne.  
 Ne - ro, ring - ing out: Pop - pe - a and Ne - ro - ne.

A musical score for three voices (Treble, Treble, Bass) across four measures. The first two measures are in common time. The third measure begins with a bar line and a repeat sign, indicating a repeat of the previous measures. The fourth measure ends with a final bar line and a repeat sign, indicating a repeat of the section.

204

6 6 6 7 4 - 3

## POPPEA

208

NERONE

Pur ti mi - ro,  
I be-hold you,

Pur ti mi - ro,  
I be-hold you,

Pur ti go - do,  
I a - dore you,

pur ti I a -

**THEORBO  
CELLO**

6 5 6 # 6 6 6 #

## 211

pur ti strin - go,  
I em - brace you,

pur t'an - go,  
I en - chain you,

do, pur ti strin - go,  
you, I em - brace you,

pur t'an - go,  
I en - chain you,

6 6 # 6

## 214

no, non pe - f'ring, no suf - f'ring, no more

chain you; no more suf - f'ring, no more

go, pur ti strin - go, più non mo - ro,

you, I em - brace you; più non dy - ing.

5 3 # 6 4 2 4 - #

222

— o mia vi - ta,  
— oh my spi - rit,  
—  
— o mia  
— oh my —  
vi - ta, o mio te - so - ro.  
spi - rit, oh my dear treas - ure.

6 5 -  
4 - #

## [Un poco più mosso]

226

Io son tua,  
I am yours,

spe-me mia,  
my dear hope,

dil - lo, di,  
say it, say;

spe - me mia,  
my dear hope,

dil - lo di,  
say it, say;

Tuo son  
Yours am

io,  
I,

dil - lo,  
say it,

dì,  
say;

tu sei  
on - ly

pur,  
you,

l'i - dol  
god-dess

mio,  
mine,

tu sei  
on - ly

*6*  $\frac{4}{4}$  *6*

*1st HPSCHD  
THEORBO*

231

l'i - dol mio,  
 he - ro mine,  
 tu sei pur,  
 on - ly you,  
 sì, mio ben,  
 yes, my love,  
 mia vi - ta, sì, sì, sì,  
 oh my life, yes, yes, yes,  
 sì;  
 sì, mio  
 yes; my

pur,  
 you,  
 dil - lo,  
 say it,  
 dì,  
 say,  
 l'i - dol  
 god-dess  
 mio,  
 mine,  
 sì, mio  
 yes, my  
 cor,  
 heart,  
 mia vi - ta,  
 oh my life,  
 sì; sì, mio ben,  
 yes; yes, my love,

6      **5 - 6**      **6 5 6**      **#**      **#**      **#**      **[6]**

236

cor, mia vi - ta, sì, sì, sì; sì; sì, mio ben, si, mio cor, mia vi - ta, \_\_ si.  
heart, oh my life, yes, yes, yes, yes, yes, my love, yes, my heart, oh my life, \_\_ yes.

mia vi - ta, sì, sì, sì, sì; sì; sì, mio ben, si, mio cor, mia vi - ta, \_\_ si.  
oh my life, yes, yes, yes, yes, yes, yes, my love, yes, my heart, oh my life, \_\_ yes.

**bass clef staff:**

# 6 5 6# # 6 6 6 4

241

Io son tua,  
I am yours,

spe-me mia,  
my dear hope,

dil - lo, dì,  
say it, say;

spe - me mia,  
my dear hope,

dil - lo, dì,  
say it, say;

Tuo son io,  
Yours am I,

dil - lo, dì,  
say it, say;

tu sei pur,  
on - ly you,

l'i - dol god-dess

mio, tu sei

mine, on - ly

246

l'i - dol mio,  
he - ro mine,  
tu sei pur,  
on - ly you,  
si, mio ben,  
yes, my love,  
mia vi - ta,  
oh my life,  
si, si, si,  
yes, yes, yes,

pur,  
you,  
dil - lo,  
say it,  
di,  
say,  
l'i - dol  
god - dess,  
mio,  
mine,  
si, mio  
yes, my  
cor,  
heart,  
mia vi - ta,  
oh my life,

6      5 - 6      6      #      #

256

## Adagio

vi - ta, — sì. Pur ti mi - ro, pur - ti mi - ro, — pur ti strin -  
 my life, — yes. I be hold you, I be hold you, — I em - brace

vi - ta — sì. Pur ti go - do, pur ti go - do, — pur t'an -  
 my life, — yes. I a - dore you, I a - dore you, — I en -

6 5 6 6 # 6

**THEORBO CELLO**

260

go, — pur ti strin - go, pur 'tan - no  
 you, — I em - brace you, I en - chain

no - do, pur ti strin - go, — pur ti  
 chain — you, I em - brace you, — you, — I em -

5 - 6# # 6 5 - 6# #

263

do, più non pe - no, non pe - no, più non mo - ro, non mo - ro, o mia  
 — you, no more suf - f'ring, no suf - f'ring, no more dy - ing, no dy - ing, oh my

strin - go, più non mo - ro, più non pe - no, più non pe -  
 brace you, no more dy - ing, no more suf - ing, no more suf -

6 4 2 6 6 4 2

268

vi - ta, o mio te - so - ro, o mia vi - ta, o \_\_ mio te - so - ro.  
 spi - rit, oh my dear treas - ure, oh \_\_ my spi - rit, oh my dear treas - ure.

o mia vi - ta, o mio te - so - ro, o \_\_ mia vi - ta, o \_\_ mia  
 oh my spi - rit, oh my dear treas - ure, oh \_\_ my spi - rit, oh my dear treas - ure.

6 4 2 6 5 4 - #



# Appendix

*The following dialogue for Cupid and Venus is in the final scene of the opera in the Venice manuscript immediately following the D minor sinfonia which ends at m. 172. The dialogue is in turn followed by the closing duet, "Pur ti miro," for Nero and Poppea.*

*In the main text of this edition, it has been replaced by the "Choro di amori" taken from the Naples manuscript.*

*This dialogue is crossed out in V, as is the preceding sinfonia. In N, it is part of a longer scene that includes Cupid, Venus, and choirs of amori, a well as Nero and Poppea.*

173 AMORE

Ma-dre, ma-dre, sia con tua pa-ce, tu in cie-lo sei Pop-pe-a, que-sta, que-sta è  
Mo-ther, mo-ther, with your per-mis-sion, you in heav'n can be Pop-pe-a, while she, while she

177 VENERE

Ve-ne-re, que-sta è Ve-ne-re in ter-ra. Ve-ne-re in ter-ra.  
Ven-us is, while she Ven-us is on the earth.

182

io, io mi com-piac-cio, mi com-piac-cio, o fi-glio, o  
I, I would be hap-py, I'd be hap-py, oh my son, oh

186

fi-glio, di quan-to, di quan-to ag-gra-da a te, ag-gra-da a  
my son, with that which, with that which is pleasing to you, pleasing to

191

te, mi com-piac-cio, mi com-piac-cio, di  
you, I am hap-py, I am hap-py, with

193

quan - to ag - gra - da - a - te.  
that which is pleas - ing to — you.

Dia - si pur, dia - si  
Let's con - fer, let's con -

6 6 4-3 6

197

pur a Pop - pe - a, a Pop - pe - a il ti - to - lo di de -  
fer on Pop - pe - a, on Pop - pe - a the ti - tle of a god -

6 4-5 4-3 4-#

201

a, di de - - - a, dia - si pur, dia - si pur a Pop - pe - a il  
dess, a god - - - dess, let's con - fer, let's con - fer on Pop - pe - a the -

6 7-6 6

205

ti - to - lo di de - - - a, il ti - to - lo di de - - -  
ti - tle of a god - - - dess, the ti - tle of a god - - -

4-3 6 4-3 6 6

210

a.  
dess.

6 6 6 4-3 6 6 4-3

### CRITICAL NOTES

V = Venice manuscript / N = Naples manuscript

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#### **PROLOGUE (*Fortuna, Virtù, Amore*)**

71: In V, the voice has D-B on the third beat (here altered to D-A, as given in N).

86: V shows the second beat (G-Eb-F) as three 16ths beamed together.

### **ACT I**

#### *Scene 1 (Ottone)*

13-14: In V, the first two words are not elided as in m. 32, so that "centro" has the wrong accentuation. (The syllable "-tro" is under the final note on the next page.)

119: The first three 16ths are written as 8ths in V.

#### *Scene 2 (Ottone, 2 soldiers)*

3: The bass line in this measure is from N. The first two notes are missing in V.

40: In V, there is an extra A 16th note after the tied B. It has been deleted here.

60: V has "nel tradire," instead of "sul tradire," as in N. It also gives the third and fourth notes as 16ths, instead of 8ths.

#### *Scene 3 (Poppea, Nerone)*

49: N and libretti assign mm. 49-55 to Nero, but V gives this passage to Poppea, which interpretation is supported by the words.

55: V gives only a bass line for this ritornello.

80: The flat before the first bass note is missing in V but is given in N.

88 & 93: The violin trills in these bars have been notated as 32nds, as was conventional in this period. They should be played freely (accelerating).

#### *Scene 4 (Poppea, Arnalta)*

11: Here and in m. 17, measures are overlapped between the voice part and the ritornello.

12: In this repeat of the ritornello (for which only the bass line is given), the bass for this one measure differs from that in the previous ritornello, as can be seen here.

42: For this ritornello, a bass line was first written (without upper parts) that continues the triple-meter warlike music of Poppea's "per me guerreggia." But that has been crossed out, and the direction "Ritornello da capo" has been written over it.

58: V gives the first bass note as A, presumably in error. In N, it is given as F.

80: Arnalta's passage and the following ritornello are marked "alla 4a," as is much of her music in this scene and much of the opera. It was evidently transposed for a particular singer.

88, 117, 128: V only gives the bass line for this ritornello, but where it repeats at 117, two violin parts are written (evidently later) into a single blank staff above the bass. Those are reproduced here. The Naples manuscript has a different ritornello (in four voices) over this bass line.

112: "Speranza" in V, but "presenza" in N & libretti. The latter, which is given here, seems the better choice within this context.

- 143: This passage for Arnalta is marked "come stà," *i.e.* not to be transposed.  
 153: In V, bass notes are low A and D. The C-G is from N and is more likely correct.  
 175-176: Here N has "donna," instead of "cieca," but "cieca" also works, because Fortune was sometimes depicted blindfolded and sometimes bald in the back of her head (with a long forelock by which one could "seize Fortune").

#### *Scene 5 (Ottavia, Nutrice)*

- 83-84: N has "s'estingua," instead of "perdona."  
 223: Both V & N have this rhythm, but editions have even 8ths throughout measure.  
 232-233: In V, the sharps are somewhat above the two bass note D's, instead of in front of them, making these D-naturals with a sharp figure below them. But, as in several other places, their exact placement may be a hasty copyist error, since here D# makes good harmonic sense. In N, the two D's are tied, and there appears to be a sharp before the first one.

#### *Scene 6 (Seneca, Ottavia, Valletto)*

- 47-49: The bass line for these three bars is somewhat muddled in both manuscripts. In V, the second bass note in m. 47 is "F," but with a # continuo figure. Then the first note of m. 49 is "D," with a # continuo figure written between the two notes in that measure, which might apply to both. In N, the six notes of these measures are E-F#-G-A-E-E. Both scores appear to contain errors. The solution given here is one possibility.  
 53-60: In N and libretti, this sentence reads, "Ma la virtù costante usa a bravare le stelle, il fato e'l caso già mai non vede, non vedi occaso." In V, it is shortened, as given here.  
 95: The high fourth note in the voice is F, instead of G, in both V & N., but a G not only harmonizes with the bass but follows in sequence from the previous measure. The F in the manuscripts could perhaps be an error copied from a common source.  
 116: The rhythms in this bar are confused in both manuscripts. In V, the rest is missing, and the rhythms of the notes are 16th-8th-16th-16th-quarter-quarter-quarter. In N, the measure begins with a 16th rest followed by notes in this rhythm: 16th-8th-16th-16th-8th-quarter-quarter. The lyrics for this measure are missing in N.  
 116-157: This passage for Valletto, from "Madama, madama" through "che si dica," is crossed out in V.

#### *Scene 9 (Nerone, Seneca)*

- 6: V places the # in the bass clearly in front of the second note, making it D#, not a D with a sharp continuo figure. In N, there is no continuo figure or sharp on the D.  
 82: In V, the second and third 8th notes in the voice appear to be a step too low (A-B). That is possible, but they seem better as B-C, as in N and as given here.  
 107: V gives the third note in the voice as B, instead of A. In N, it is A, as given here.

#### *Scene 10 (Poppea, Nerone)*

- 1: At beginning of this scene in V is the rubric, "Alla 4a."

- 74-86: The inconsistency between "contenti" and "contento" is original in V.  
 131-133: In V, there are ties between these measures, despite the new syllables.  
 Perhaps it is to suggest legato and stillness?  
 159ff: V gives the rubric "come stà" for Nerone in mm. 159, 163, and 166, but "alla 4a" at m. 168.

### *Scene 11 (Ottone, Poppea)*

In V, the first, third, and fifth ritornelli (mm. 1, 51, 99) are all marked "Un tono più alto" and are accordingly transposed up a step in this edition to match the key of the vocal sections that follow them. The 2nd, 4th, and 6th ritornelli (mm. 24, 74, 124) are all marked "Come stà" and so are left as written, thus matching the key of the following vocal music. The dramatic shifts of key between Ottone and Poppea wonderfully depict the discord between them.

- 45: In V, the first note in the voice is A, a third too high.

### *Scene 13 (Drusilla, Ottone)*

- 30 & 33: For these measures, which are written in V in white notation, the half notes would be approximately twice the speed of those in the surrounding measures.  
 32: The continuo figure in V appears to be a hastily written 4. It is 4-3 in N.

## ACT II

### *Opening sinfonia*

This sinfonia is the opening of the opera in the Naples manuscript and could be used here as an introduction to Act II, if one is desired. In N, it is in three voices, even though most ritornelli in that manuscript are in four voices. The viola part here is editorial.

### *Scene 1 (Seneca, Mercurio)*

- II, 1 (54-57): The words for these bars are missing in V but are given in N and in libretti.  
 58: Instruction written here in V for Mercurio: "Alla 5a alta."  
 64: "Come stà."  
 128-134: The words for these bars are missing in V but are given in N and libretti.

### *Scene 2 (Liberto, Seneca)*

- 68: In both N and V, the fourth note in the voice is G#, rather than natural, possibly due to an error in an earlier common source.  
 99: The first note in the continuo is given as G# in V and G-natural in N, but it presumably should be F#.

### *Scene 3 (Seneca, i famigliari)*

*From this point, the anonymous copyist of Act II (not Maria Cavalli, who copied Acts I and III) has not given scene numbers or indicated clear divisions between scenes.*

38: In V, only the bass line given for this ritornello, with three blank staves above it.

These upper parts are by the editor.

72: In V, the first continuo note is "G." (Cf. meas. 31.)

#### *Scene 4 (Valletto & Damigella)*

53-57: Lyrics "cervello" through "ma" are missing in V and are taken from N. However, the word "tresca" is taken from the Venice libretto, because it is better in context than "cresc'," which is in N.

60-72: "Così" through "confetto" are missing in V and taken from N (which has a different musical setting) and from the Venice libretto .

84 ff: The only lyrics in V for this duet are the first "o caro" in the upper voice and the first "o cara" in the lower voice. After that, there is only the word "godiamo" in the upper voice in m. 98 and the single syllable "go-" in the lower voice at the end of m. 98. Those hints suggest that these words may simply be repeated, as they are here. There is no other source for this duet, either in N or in the libretti.

That, as well as its musical style -- and even its key signature with two sharps -- suggest that this duet may well be by Cavalli, who himself was overseeing the preparation of the score and the production.

93: In V, the second note in the lower voice is F#, as given here, but an A may be a better (correct?) choice.

97 & 100: The indications "Presto" and "Adagio" do not indicate true tempo changes, but rather appear to be instructions to push ahead and then once again to relax the pulse.

#### *Scene 5 (Nerone & Lucano)*

*This scene is written but crossed out in V, although Ellen Rosand makes the case that the scene was not actually cut but was rather replaced by a cleaner second draft (Monteverdi's Last Operas, pp. 110-115). Libretti introduce additional characters, Petronio and Tigellino, but they are not in the musical scores.*

45-57: In addition to its association with the Greek myth of Persephone, the pomegranate (granatiglia) was a common symbol in Christian art of fertility, life and resurrection. Here Poppea's beauty is able to bring it back to life out of the depths of the cold winter snow.

92: V gives Lucano's last two notes as D-B. N has C#-D, as given here.

109-153: In V, Nerone's part is marked "alla 4a in alta" at m. 109. The following ritornello at m. 118 and Nerone at 126 are then marked "alla 3a alta." This would put m. 109 to the end of the scene all in G, which makes Nerone's part extremely high. In a performance that cuts from m. 125 (end of first ritornello) to the following scene, one might transpose that ritornello up the third to G minor, as suggested in the manuscript.

118 & 144: Only an upper staff and bass line are written in V, with no blank staves between them. Here we treat it as a ritornello for a solo instrument, which seems appropriate as this fevered scene calms down.

#### *Scene 6 (Ottone)*

1: The beginning of this scene is marked "come stà."

47-51: In Ovid, Clytia was desperately in love with the sun god Helios, but her love was unrequited. For nine days, she sat alone, fasting and mourning, until she was transformed into a heliotrope, a flower that forever turns its head toward the sun.

#### *Scene 8 (Drusilla, Valletto, Nutrice)*

41-125: Presumably to adapt to a particular singer, Nutrice's music and the sinfonias are marked "alla 4a." Valletto's music at m. 111 is marked "come stà," which presumably holds true for all his lines.

#### *Scene 9 (Ottone, Drusilla)*

36: The G in the voice creates parallel fifths with the bass, but it is in both V and N.  
 42: The high F is in both V and N, although one might expect E.  
 52-53: In V, these two measures for Ottone bear his name but are left blank. This is taken from N, but his pitches are here transposed down a 6th, in order to put them into his normal tessitura and to eliminate parallel octaves with the bass line.  
 86: In both V and N, there are four 16th-notes in the second beat for the lyric "l'ire immortal." However, the sentence seems instead to need "mortal." Because that gives one less syllable, the rhythm of the second beat is here altered to an 8th and two 16ths.

#### *Scene 10 (Poppea, Arnalta)*

58: Both syllables are written like this under the single Bb. In N, the note is repeated, but it sounds more like falling asleep, if it is not so rhythmic.  
 62: In V, there are sharps before both F's and no flats before the E's on either staff. It is thus possible that the music suddenly slips into E minor in this measure as Poppea becomes sleepy. In N, however, there are no sharps on the F's, but there are flats before the E's, as given here.  
 64: V has "prestar." N has "apprestar."  
 82-86: These measures have here been transposed up a step from C minor, following the instructions written into V, where measure 82 has the indication "un tuono più alto" to put it into the same key as the following bars. Meas. 87 is then marked "come stà," as it returns to D.

#### *Scene 11 (Amore)*

19, 37, 58: These three ritornelli have only a single top voice and continuo line in V.  
 66-76: The parallel octaves between viola and voice in 68-69 and 72-74 are from N.  
 68: Other editions have "non ti nuocerà," following what is in the libretto, but both musical manuscripts have "non ti moverà," as given here.

#### *Scene 12 (Ottone, Amore, Poppea, Arnalta)*

68: In V, this is marked "un tuon più alto" for transposition to G.

115-116: This sinfonia, the only four-part sinfonia in V, has major errors in both V and N. From m. 115, the viola part in both manuscripts is off by one measure from the upper parts and the bass. The two continuo C's in that bar -- in small print both here and in the manuscript -- were inserted into V later as a correction (by Cavalli). The bars in brackets have been inserted editorially to make the parts line up.

119: The 8th and 9th notes in the viola part are Eb and D in both V and N. Here they are raised up a step to F and Eb. Also, in the 2nd violin, notes 2-4 (G-A-Bb) are a step too high (A-Bb-C) in both V and N, presumably due to an error in a common source.

### ACT III

#### *Scene 1 (Drusilla)*

29-30: For the cadence, it is possible to slur the C# into the downbeat D and place the final syllable on the C#, but the Venice manuscript place the last syllable on the downbeat, as given here.

#### *Scene 2 (Arnalta, Littore, Drusilla)*

19: In V, the second beat is two 16ths and an 8th, perhaps by mistake. That rhythm has been reversed here to an 8th and two 16ths to better fit the text.

#### *Scene 3 (Arnalta, Nerone, Drusilla, Littore)*

16: V gives these three bars to Ottone, but they are correctly given to Nerone in N.  
 58: Bass notes are thus in V. In N, the two notes are C-F, leading up a fourth as in the previous and following measures.  
 87: The two bass notes in brackets are missing in V but written in N.

#### *Scene 4 (Ottone, Nerone, Drusilla)*

91: V has errors in the continuo in this bar, the four quarters being G-B-G-E. Here we follow N, which gives the correct notes.

#### *Scene 5 (Poppea, Nerone)*

4: V has "primi fiori," which is possible but seems less likely than N's "primi fiati."  
 33: V has "ragione" in this bar, instead of "cagione," as in m. 28. N has "cagione" both times, but the inconsistency in V works well and is retained here.  
 136-138: In V, Nerone's 16th notes are D-C-D-C in m. 136 and B-A-B-A in 138, which form a slightly different pattern from those of Poppea. Presumably they should imitate the pattern of Poppea's 16ths, but since they differ in both measures, it may be of interest. In N, Nerone and Poppea have the same patterns, as given in the main text here.

*Scene 6 (Arnalta)*

This scene for Arnalta and scene 7 for Ottavia appear in this order in both V and N, the two musical sources, but they are reversed in both the printed scenario and autograph libretto. Whether the comic scene comes first or second may depend on the production, but here we follow the musical sources.

- 1: Marked "alla 4a," presumably to accommodate a particular singer in a production.
- 52: This measure with its pick-up is inserted editorially here, since the words are needed to make sense of the passage and are included in the libretti. However, this is missing in both musical manuscripts.

*Scene 7 (Ottavia)*

32-33: V has "demigate." N has the more normal "remigate."

45-46: The rhythm and text underlay here is from N. In V, copyist errors have thrown off the accentuation of the words, as well as the placement of notes within the measures as follows:

*Scene 8 (finale)*

- 26-27: In V, the four E's that begin Poppea's line were altered to G's by a later hand.
- 46 & 61: The term "passacaglio" in these bars does not so much suggest the insertions of two dances, which, in any case, would feel superfluous at this point in the action. Rather, it points to the dance character of these passages for Nerone. This being relatively early in its history, the passacaglia did not necessarily always consist of variations on a repeating bass. Here it appears to refer to the passacaglia character of Nerone's music, a gentle dance in a moderate triple time.
- 73: In V, the figure "6" is under the D (first note in continuo). This seems less likely than having it below the A, but it is possible. In that case, the three notes in the second violin should be changed to Bb-A-F.
- 111: This sinfonia is copied into V but crossed out. It is not in N, but before the music for the consuls and tribunes, N does seem to allow for it with the rubric, "ritornello si piace."
- 142: "Serve" is from N and seems a better reading than "serra," which is in V.
- 153: The last note in the upper voice has a sharp in both V and N but should no doubt be natural.

- 156-158: The "tr." or trillo in these measures (as well as in m. 132) indicates that these rigidly notated repeated 16th notes should be performed as freely accelerating notes.
- 160: This sinfonia too is crossed out in V. In N, there is the word "ritornello" following the music for consuls and tribunes, but no ritornello is provided. The decision whether to play this sinfonia and the previous one may depend on whether this amount of time is useful in the staging.
- 173: This choir of amori is taken from N, where it occurs immediately before the final duet. In V, the D minor sinfonia (m. 160) is followed by a brief scene for Venus that is crossed out. That is followed by the final duet, "Pur ti miro," for Poppea and Nerone. In N, there is an extended scene for Venus, Amore, and choirs of amori, as well as a duet for Nero and Poppea ("Su, su Venere ed Amor lodi"), all of it before the final duet, "Pur ti miro."
- 198: Beginning with this measure, a number of obvious wrong notes in the voice parts have been tacitly corrected.
- 203: The last measure of the choir is elided with first measure of the ritornello.

#### APPENDIX (*Amore, Venere*)

*In V, this dialogue between Love and Venus is in the place of the choir of amori that is at m. 73 in the main text of this edition, but it is crossed out.*